

---

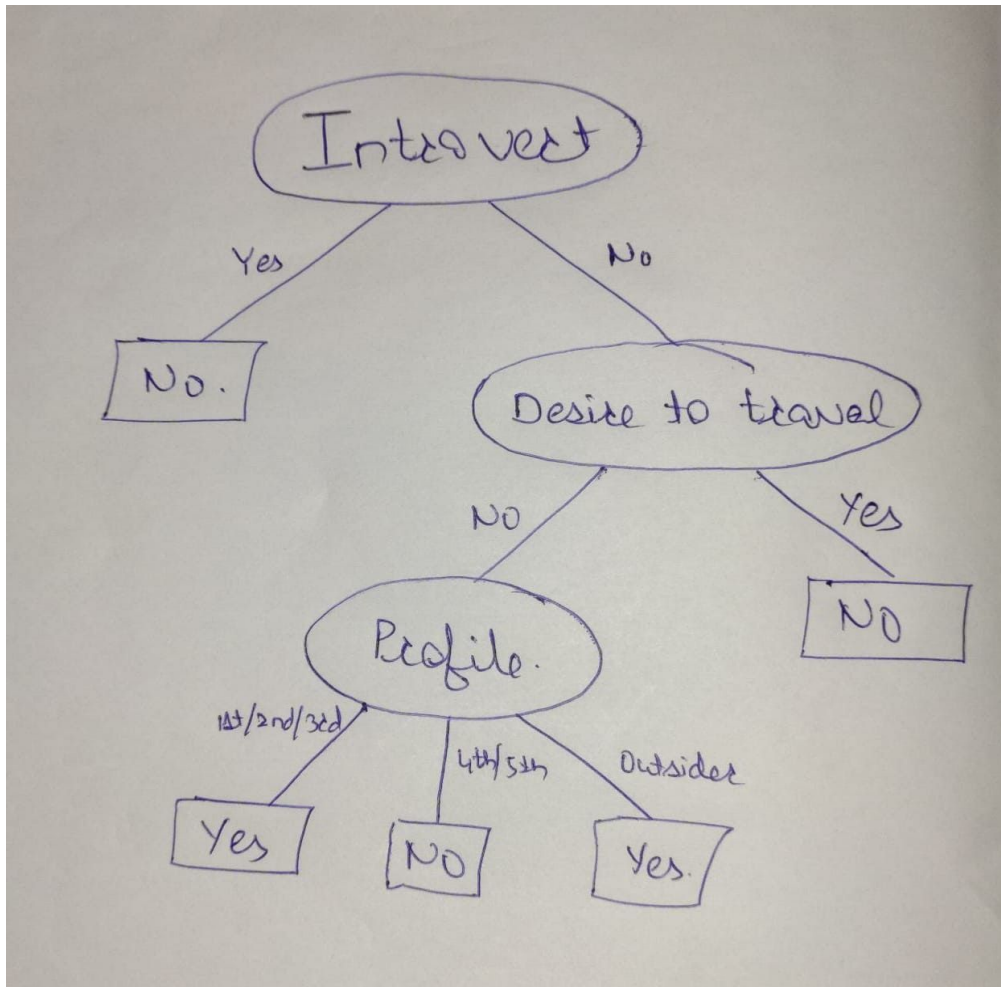
# Assignment 4

## Decision tree

**-Yash bhansali**

-2018101068

## Final decision tree



$$B(q) = -(q \log_2 q + (1 - q) \log_2 (1 - q))$$

## Stepwise procedure

### Step 1

**Net entropy**=0.6500224216483541

**Depth** = 0

**Condition** = None

field	Entropy	Information gain
0	$\begin{aligned} & ((1+3)/(2+10))B(1/(1+3)) + \\ & ((0+4)/(2+10))B(0/(0+4)) + \\ & ((1+3)/(2+10))B(1/(1+3)) = \\ & 0.5408520829727552 \end{aligned}$	0.10917033867559889
1	$\begin{aligned} & ((0+6)/(2+10))B(0/(0+6)) + \\ & ((2+4)/(2+10))B(2/(2+4)) = \\ & 0.4591479170272448 \end{aligned}$	0.19087450462110933
2	$\begin{aligned} & ((0+6)/(2+10))B(0/(0+6)) + \\ & ((2+4)/(2+10))B(2/(2+4)) = \\ & 0.4591479170272448 \end{aligned}$	0.19087450462110933

**Selected field** = 1

---

## Step 2

Net entropy = 0

Condition = Yes

Depth = 1

Leaf node label = No

## Step 3

Net entropy = 0.9182958340544896

Condition = No

Depth = 1

Field	Entropy	Information gain
0	$\begin{aligned} & ((1+1)/(2+4))B(1/(1+1)) \\ & + \\ & ((0+2)/(2+4))B(0/(0+2)) + \\ & ((1+1)/(2+4))B(1/(1+1)) \\ & = \\ & 0.6666666666666666 \end{aligned}$	0.2516291673878229
2	$\begin{aligned} & ((0+3)/(2+4))B(0/(0+3)) + \\ & ((2+1)/(2+4))B(2/(2+1)) \\ & = \\ & 0.4591479170272448 \end{aligned}$	0.4591479170272448

Selected feature = 2

---

#### **Step 4**

**Net entropy** = 0

**Condition** = No and Yes

**Depth** = 2

**Leaf node label** = No

**Now we are just left with one feature**

#### **Step 5**

**Condition** = No and No and 1st/2nd/3rd year

**Depth** = 3

**Leaf node label** = Yes

#### **Step 6**

**Condition** = No and No and 4th/5th year

**Depth** = 3

**Leaf node label** = No

#### **Step 7**

**Depth** = 3

**Condition** = No and No and outsider

**Leaf node label** = Yes