Sahil Changede - BE-A2-14125

```
In [1]:
         import pandas as pd
         df = pd.read_csv("emails.csv")
In [2]:
In [3]:
         df.shape
         (5172, 3002)
Out[3]:
In [4]:
         df.head()
Out[4]:
            Email
                                                a you hou ... connevey jay valued lay infrastructui
                   the to ect and for of
              No.
             Email
                         0
                                                2
                                                                             0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                         0
                              1
                                   0
                                       0
                                           0
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                        0
                1
             Email
                     8 13
                            24
                                   6
                                       6
                                           2 102
                                                          27 ...
                                                                             0
             Email
                                   0
                                       0
                                           0
                                                8
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                        0
                                                                             0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                         0
             Email
         3
                            22
                                   0
                                       5
                                               51
                                                     2
                                                          10 ...
                                                                             0
                                                                                         0
                                                                                     0
             Email
                                                          9 ...
                                       5
                                           2
                                                                             0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                         0
                            17
                                               57
                                                     0
```

5 rows × 3002 columns

```
x= df.drop(['Email No.','Prediction'],axis =1)
In [5]:
         y= df['Prediction']
In [6]:
         x.shape
         (5172, 3000)
Out[6]:
In [7]:
        x.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 5172 entries, 0 to 5171
        Columns: 3000 entries, the to dry
        dtypes: int64(3000)
        memory usage: 118.4 MB
       x.dtypes
In [8]:
```

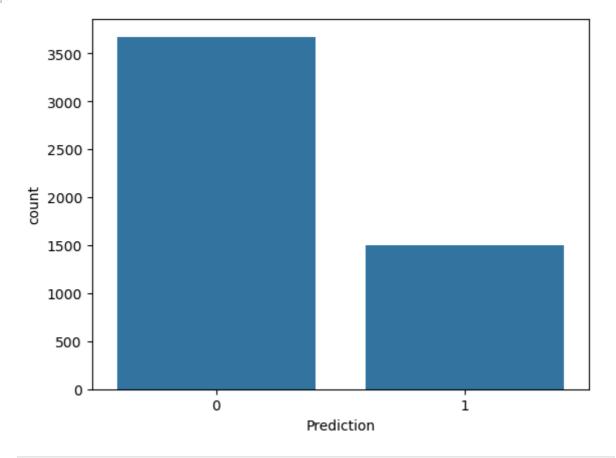
```
int64
         the
Out[8]:
                            int64
         to
         ect
                            int64
                            int64
         and
         for
                            int64
                            . . .
         infrastructure
                            int64
         military
                            int64
         allowing
                            int64
         ff
                            int64
         dry
                            int64
         Length: 3000, dtype: object
```

```
In [9]: set(x.dtypes)
```

Out[9]: {dtype('int64')}

import seaborn as sns
sns.countplot(x=y)

Out[10]: <Axes: xlabel='Prediction', ylabel='count'>



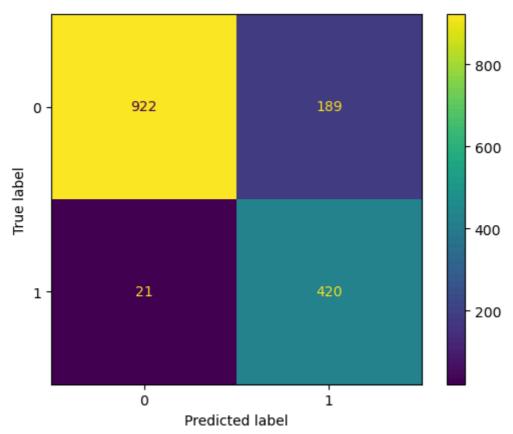
```
In [12]: y.value_counts()
Out[12]: Prediction
0     3672
1     1500
Name: count, dtype: int64

In [13]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
     scaler= MinMaxScaler()
     x_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(x)
In [14]: x_scaled
```

```
7/22/24, 9:45 PM
                                                           ML 02
     Out[14]: array([[0.
                                  , 0.
                                                           , ..., 0.
                                                                            , 0.
                                              , 0.
                                  ],
                       [0.03809524, 0.09848485, 0.06705539, ..., 0.
                                                                            , 0.00877193,
                        0.
                                  ],
                       [0.
                                              , 0.
                                                           , ..., 0.
                        0.
                                  ],
                                  , 0.
                       [0.
                                              , 0.
                                                           , ..., 0.
                        0.
                                  ],
                                                                            , 0.00877193,
                       [0.00952381, 0.0530303 , 0.
                                                           , ..., 0.
                                  ],
                       [0.1047619, 0.18181818, 0.01166181, ..., 0.
                                                                            , 0.
                        0.
                                  ]])
     In [27]: from sklearn.model_selection import train test split
               X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x_scaled,y,random_state=0, test
               x_scaled.shape
     In [28]:
               (5172, 3000)
     Out[28]:
                x_train.shape
     In [29]:
               (3620, 3000)
     Out[29]:
     In [33]:
                x_test.shape
               (1552, 3000)
     Out[33]:
               from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
     In [34]:
                knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 5)
                knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
     Out[34]:
                    KNeighborsClassifier
               KNeighborsClassifier()
               y_pred=knn.predict(X_test)
     In [35]:
               from sklearn.metrics import ConfusionMatrixDisplay,accuracy_score,classification_re
     In [36]:
               ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_predictions(y_test, y_pred)
     In [37]:
```

<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x1c147ddab70>

Out[37]:



```
y_test.value_counts()
In [38]:
          Prediction
Out[38]:
               1111
               441
         Name: count, dtype: int64
          accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
In [39]:
          0.8646907216494846
Out[39]:
          print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
In [41]:
                                     recall f1-score
                        precision
                                                         support
                     0
                             0.98
                                        0.83
                                                  0.90
                                                            1111
                     1
                                        0.95
                             0.69
                                                  0.80
                                                             441
                                                  0.86
                                                            1552
              accuracy
                                                  0.85
                                                            1552
                             0.83
                                        0.89
             macro avg
                             0.90
                                        0.86
                                                  0.87
                                                            1552
         weighted avg
          import numpy as np
In [42]:
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [43]:
          error =[]
          for k in range(1,41):
              knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors =k)
              knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
              y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
              error.append(np.mean(y_pred !=y_test))
          error
In [44]:
```

```
[0.10824742268041238,
Out[44]:
           0.10502577319587629,
           0.11855670103092783,
           0.11082474226804123,
           0.13530927835051546,
           0.12886597938144329,
           0.15914948453608246,
           0.15528350515463918,
           0.17719072164948454,
           0.17010309278350516,
           0.19974226804123713,
           0.19652061855670103,
           0.21520618556701032,
           0.21198453608247422,
           0.22809278350515463,
           0.22551546391752578,
           0.23904639175257733,
           0.23646907216494845,
           0.2538659793814433,
           0.25193298969072164,
           0.2654639175257732,
           0.26417525773195877,
           0.27448453608247425,
           0.27512886597938147,
           0.28865979381443296,
           0.2867268041237113,
           0.3015463917525773,
           0.3002577319587629,
           0.3086340206185567,
           0.30605670103092786,
           0.3131443298969072,
           0.3125,
           0.31894329896907214,
           0.3176546391752577,
           0.32989690721649484,
           0.3279639175257732,
           0.33634020618556704,
           0.33505154639175255,
           0.34085051546391754,
           0.3389175257731959]
          knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors =1)
In [45]:
          knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
Out[45]:
                 KNeighborsClassifier
         KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=1)
In [46]:
         y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
         accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
In [47]:
         0.8917525773195877
Out[47]:
In [50]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
          svm = SVC(kernel = 'linear')
          svm.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[50]:
SVC SVC SVC SVC(kernel='linear')

In [51]: y_pred = svm.predict(X_test)

In [52]: accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

Out[52]: **0.9755154639175257**