Enter password: \*\*\*\*

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.

Your MySQL connection id is 22

Server version: 8.0.34 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> use practical4; Database

changed

mysql> create table persons(pid int not null auto\_increment primary key, lname varchar(20), fname varchar(20), city varchar(10)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> create table orders(oid int not null auto\_increment primary key, orderno int(10), pid int, foreign key(pid) references persons(pid)); Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.03 sec)

## mysql> desc persons;

## mysql> desc orders;

```
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| oid | int | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| orderno | int | YES | | NULL | |
| pid | int | YES | MUL | NULL | |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> insert into persons(pid,lname,fname,city) values(1,'Dhumal','Yash','Pune'); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into persons(pid,lname,fname,city) values(2,'Karnavat','Mayuresh','Mumbai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into persons(pid,lname,fname,city) values(3,'Mokashi','Samarth','Kochi');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from persons; +----+
| pid | lname | fname | city |
+----+
| 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune |
 2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | Mumbai |
| 3 | Mokashi | Samarth | Kochi |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> insert into orders(oid,orderno,pid) values(1,3241,1);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into orders(oid,orderno,pid) values(2,2342,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into orders(oid,orderno,pid) values(3,6456,3);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from orders;
+----+
| oid | orderno | pid |
+----+
| 1 | 3241 | 1 |
 2 | 2342 | 2 |
 3 | 6456 | 3 |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select * from orders, customers;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'practical4.customers' doesn't exist mysql>
select * from orders, persons;
+----+
| oid | orderno | pid | pid | lname | fname | city |
+----+
| 3 | 6456 | 3 | 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune |
 2 |
     2342 | 2 | 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune
 1 | 3241 | 1 | 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune
 3 | 6456 | 3 | 2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | Mumbai |
 2 | 2342 | 2 | 2 | Karnvat | Mayuresh | Mumbai |
```

```
2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | Mumbai |
 1 |
     3241
            1 |
 3 |
     6456
            3 |
                3 | Mokashi
                           | Samarth | Kochi |
 2 |
     2342 |
            2 | 3 | Mokashi
                           | Samarth | Kochi |
 1 | 3241 | 1 | 3 | Mokashi | Samarth | Kochi
+----+
9 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select * from persons; +----+
| pid | lname | fname | city |
+----+
| 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune |
 2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | Mumbai |
 3 | Mokashi | Samarth | Kochi |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select * from orders;
+----+
| oid | orderno | pid |
+----+
| 1 | 3241 | 1 |
     2342 |
| 3 | 6456 | 3 |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> insert into persons(pid,lname,fname,city) values(5,'Mharnur','Prasad','Nagpur');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into orders(oid,orderno,pid) values(4,6456,1);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from orders;
+----+
| oid | orderno | pid |
+----+
 1 | 3241 | 1 |
 2 |
     2342 |
            2 |
            3 |
     6456
 4 | 6456 | 1 |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select * from persons;
+----+
```

```
| pid | lname | fname | city |
+----+
 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune |
 2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | Mumbai |
 3 | Mokashi | Samarth | Kochi |
 5 | Mharnur | Prasad | Nagpur |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select * from persons, orders where persons.pid = orders.pid;
+----+
| pid | lname | fname | city | oid | orderno | pid |
+----+
| 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune | 1 | 3241 | 1 |
 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune | 4 | 6456 | 1 |
 2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | Mumbai | 2 | 2342 |
 3 | Mokashi | Samarth | Kochi | 3 | 6456 | 3 |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select * from persons join orders on persons.pid = orders.pid;
+----+
| pid | lname | fname | city | oid | orderno | pid |
+----+
 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune | 1 | 3241 | 1 |
 1 | Dhumal | Yash | Pune | 4 | 6456 | 1 |
 2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | Mumbai | 2 | 2342 | 2 |
 3 | Mokashi | Samarth | Kochi | 3 | 6456 | 3 |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select * persons.pid,lname,fname join orders on persons.pid = orders.pid;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that
corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near
'persons.pid,lname,fname join orders on persons.pid = orders.pid' at line 1 mysql> select
persons.pid,lname,fname join orders on persons.pid = orders.pid; ERROR 1064 (42000):
You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your
MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'join orders on persons.pid =
orders.pid' at line 1
mysql> select persons.pid,lname,fname orderno from persons join orders on persons.pid =
orders.pid;
+----+
| pid | lname | orderno |
```

+----+ | 1 | Dhumal | Yash | | 1 | Dhumal | Yash |

```
2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh
| 3 | Mokashi | Samarth |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select persons.pid,lname,fname,orderno from persons left join orders on persons.pid
= orders.pid;
+----+
| pid | lname | fname | orderno |
+----+
 1 | Dhumal | Yash | 3241 |
 1 | Dhumal | Yash | 6456 |
 2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | 2342 |
 3 | Mokashi | Samarth | 6456 |
 5 | Mharnur | Prasad | NULL |
+----+
5 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> select persons.pid,lname,fname,orderno from persons right join orders on persons.pid
= orders.pid;
+----+
| pid | lname | fname | orderno |
+----+
  1 | Dhumal | Yash | 3241 |
  2 | Karnavat | Mayuresh | 2342 |
  3 | Mokashi | Samarth | 6456 |
  1 | Dhumal | Yash | 6456 |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql>
```