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Question-

An airline company is interested in airline route among seven cities: Delhi, Mumbai, Jaipur, Pune, Bangalore, Ahmedabad and Goa. It flies on the following routes:

- a) Ahmedabad to Goa h) Jaipur to Ahmedabad
- b) Ahmedabad to Pune i) Jaipur to Delhi
- c) Bangalore to Jaipur j) Jaipur to Goa
- d) Bangalore to Pune k) Mumbai to Pune
- e) Delhi to Jaipur l) Pune to Bangalore
- f) Delhi to Mumbai
- g) Goa to Ahmedabad m) Pune to Mumbai

Questions:

a. Represent the above scenario using Graph. Represent the Graph in Adjacency matrix and Adjacency List representation both

-For creating Adjacency list take adjacency matrix as input

b. Design, apply and implement a strategy to find the route (direct or indirect) from one city to another city.

c. Is there any route from Delhi to Goa?

DFS IMPLEMENTATION CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct node      //structure declaration for node
```

```
{
```

```

int vertex;

struct node* next;

}node;


node* head[10];      //global declare-arrays and head array
int visited[10];
int level[10];
int parent[10];


void printlist()      //function to print adj list
{
    node* curr;

    int i,j;

    printf("vertex\tadjacent vertices\n");

    for(i=0;i<7;i++)

    {

        printf("%d\t",i);

        curr=head[i];

        while(curr->next!=NULL)

        {

            printf("%d-",curr->vertex);

            curr=curr->next;

        }

        printf("%d\n",curr->vertex);

    }

}


void graph(int a[][7])      //function to form adj list

```

```

{
    int i,j;
    for(i=0;i<7;i++)
    {
        head[i]=NULL;
        for(j=0;j<7;j++)
        {
            if(a[i][j]==1)
            {
                node* newnode=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node*));
                newnode->vertex=j;
                if(head[i]==NULL)
                {
                    head[i]=newnode;
                    newnode->next=NULL;
                }
                else
                {
                    newnode->next=head[i];
                    head[i]=newnode;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    printf("\n");
    printlist();
    printf("\n");
}

```

```

void print()
{
    int i;

    printf("\n\ni\t vis\tparent\tlevel\n");

    for(i=0;i<7;i++)
    {
        printf("\n%d \t%d \t%d \t%d\n",i,visited[i],parent[i],level[i]);
    }
}

```

```

void getroute(int destination)

```

```

{
    int i=destination;

    int a[7];

    int j=1,m;

    a[0]=i;

    printf("\nthe route is\n");

    while(parent[i]!=-1)
    {
        a[j]=parent[i];

        i=parent[i];

        j=j+1;
    }

    printf("\n");

    for(m=j-1;m>0;m--)
    {
        printf("%d->",a[m]);
    }

    printf("%d\n",a[m]);
}

```

```
}
```

```
typedef struct snode //Structure for node of linked list
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct snode *next;
```

```
}snode;
```

```
typedef struct STACK //Structure for stack
```

```
{
```

```
    snode *last;
```

```
}stack;
```

```
void push(stack *p,int data) //Function to push data on to the stack
```

```
{
```

```
    snode *newnode;
```

```
    newnode=(snode*)malloc(sizeof(snode));
```

```
    newnode->next=NULL;
```

```
    if(newnode==NULL)
```

```
        printf("Stack is full\n");
```

```
    if(p->last==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        newnode->data=data;
```

```
        p->last=newnode;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        newnode->data=data;
```

```

        newnode->next=p->last;

        p->last=newnode;
    }
}

```

```

int pop(stack *p)          //Function to pop data from the stack

```

```

{
    if(p->last==NULL)      //Checks if stack is empty
    {
        printf("Stack is empty\n");
        return -1;
    }
    if(p->last->next==NULL)
    {
        snode *temp;

        temp=p->last;

        int v=temp->data;

        p->last=NULL;

        free(temp);

        return v;
    }
    else
    {
        snode *temp;

        temp=p->last;

        int v=temp->data;

        p->last=temp->next;

        free(temp);

        return v;
    }
}

```

```
    }  
}
```

```
int isstackempty(stack* p)
```

```
{  
    if(p->last==NULL)  
        return 1;  
    else  
        return 0;  
}
```

```
void dfs(int s,stack p) //DFS FUNCTION
```

```
{  
    node* ptr=head[s];  
    if(visited[s]==0)  
    {  
        visited[s]=1;  
        push(&p,s);  
        printf("\npush %d",s);  
    }  
    while(ptr->next!=NULL)  
    {  
        int v=ptr->vertex;  
        if(visited[v]==0)  
        {  
            parent[v]=s;  
            level[v]=level[s]+1;  
            dfs(v,p); //RECURSIVE DFS  
        }  
        else
```

```

    ptr=ptr->next;

}

if(ptr->next==NULL)
{
    int v=ptr->vertex;

    if(visited[v]==0)
    {
        parent[v]=s;

        level[v]=level[s]+1;

        dfs(v,p);
    }

    else
    {
        if(p.last==NULL)

            return;

        int m=pop(&p);

        printf("\npop %d",m);

        if(p.last==NULL)

            return;

        snode *curr=p.last;

        int i=curr->data;

        dfs(i,p);
    }
}

return;
}

```



```

/*          WITHOUT STACK DFS

void dfs(int i)

{

    node* ptr;

    int s=i;

    printf("\nvisit %d",i);

    ptr=head[i];

    visited[i]=1;

    while(ptr!=NULL)

    {

        i=ptr->vertex;

        if(!visited[i])

            parent[i]=s;

        if(!visited[i])

            dfs(i);

        ptr=ptr->next;

    }

}

*/

void main()

{

    int i,j;

    printf("0-AHEMDABAD, 1-GOA, 2-BANGALORE, 3-PUNE, 4-JAIPUR, 5-MUMBAI ,6-DELHI\n\n");//key

    int a[7][7]={

        {0,1,0,1,0,0,0},

        {1,0,0,0,0,0,0},

        {0,0,0,1,1,0,0},

        {0,0,1,0,0,1,0},

```

```
{1,1,0,0,0,0,1},  
{0,0,0,1,0,0,0},  
{0,0,0,0,1,1,0},  
};
```

```
printf("The adjacency matrix is-\n\n"); //print matrix
```

```
printf("\t0\t1\t2\t3\t4\t5\t6\n");
```

```
for(i=0;i<7;i++)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("%d\t",i);
```

```
for(j=0;j<7;j++)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("%d\t",a[i][j]);
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\n");
```

```
}
```

```
// get_degree(a);
```

```
for(i=0;i<7;i++)
```

```
{
```

```
visited[i]=0;
```

```
parent[i]=-1;
```

```
level[i]=0;
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\n\nThe adjacency list is stored -\n\n");
```

```
graph(a); //forming adj list
```

```
int x;
```

```
stack p;
```

```
p.last=NULL;
```

```

printf("Enter source\n");

scanf("%d",&x);

parent[x]=-1;

dfs(x,p);

print();

printf("Enter destination\n");

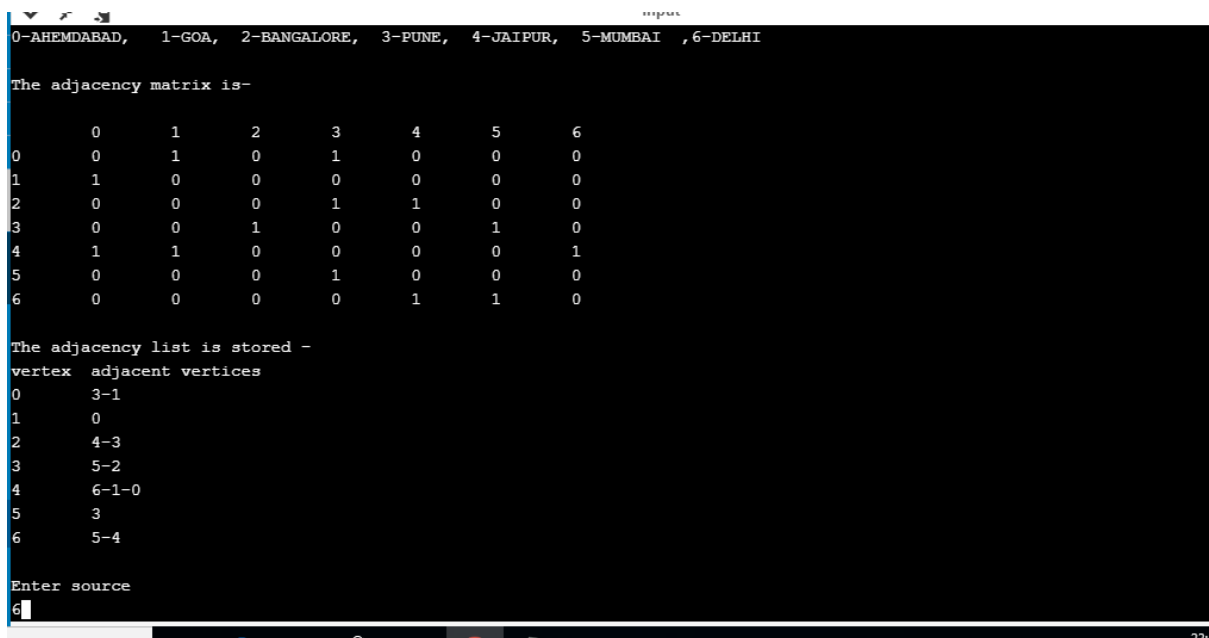
scanf("%d",&x);

getroute(x);

}

```

OUTPUT-



```

0-AHEMDABAD, 1-GOA, 2-BANGALORE, 3-PUNE, 4-JAIPUR, 5-MUMBAI ,6-DELHI

The adjacency matrix is-

    0    1    2    3    4    5    6
0    0    1    0    1    0    0    0
1    1    0    0    0    0    0    0
2    0    0    0    1    1    0    0
3    0    0    1    0    0    1    0
4    1    1    0    0    0    0    1
5    0    0    0    1    0    0    0
6    0    0    0    0    1    1    0

The adjacency list is stored -
vertex  adjacent vertices
0       3-1
1       0
2       4-3
3       5-2
4       6-1-0
5       3
6       5-4

Enter source
6

```

```
input
0 3-1
1 0
2 4-3
3 5-2
4 6-1-0
5 3
6 5-4
Enter source
6
push 6
push 5
push 3
push 2
push 4
push 1
push 0
pop 0
pop 1
pop 4
pop 2
pop 3
pop 5
pop 6
```

```
i vis parent level
0 1 1 6
1 1 4 5
2 1 3 3
3 1 5 2
4 1 2 4
5 1 6 1
6 1 -1 0
Enter destination
1
the route is
6->5->3->2->4->1
...Program finished with exit code 2
Press ENTER to exit console.
```