

Busyness Problem

In recent years, both City Hotel and Resort Hotel have experienced high cancellation rates. Each hotel is now grappling with a number of issues as a result, including lower revenues and less than ideal hotel room utilization. Consequently, reducing cancellation rates is the primary goal for both hotels to enhance their efficiency in revenue generation. We aim to offer comprehensive business advice to address this problem.

The analysis of hotel booking cancellations, as well as other factors that have no bearing on their business and yearly revenue generation, is the main focus of this report.

Assumptions:

1. No unusual occurrences between 2015 and 2017 will have a substantial impact on the data used.
2. The information is still current and can be used to analyze a hotel's possible plans in an efficient manner.
3. There are no unanticipated negatives to the hotel employing any advised technique.
4. The hotels are not currently using any of the suggested solutions.
5. The biggest factor affecting the effectiveness of earning income is booking cancellations.
6. Cancellations result in vacant rooms for the booked length of time.
7. Clients make hotel reservations and cancellations within the same year.

Research Questions:

What are the variables that affect hotel reservation cancellations?

How can hotel reservation cancellations be optimized or improved?

How can hotels be supported in making pricing and promotional decisions?

Hypotheses:

1. More cancellations occur when prices are higher.
2. When there is a longer waiting list, customers tend to cancel more frequently.
3. The majority of clients make their reservations through offline travel agents.

ANALYSIS AND FINDINGS

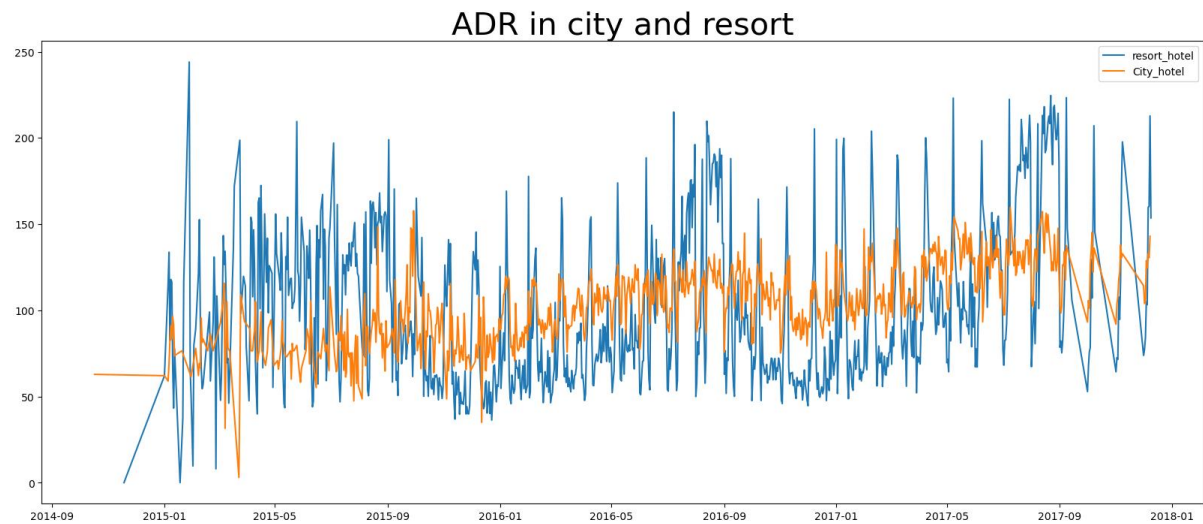


The accompanying bar graph illustrates the percentage of reservations that are canceled compared to those that are not. It is evident that a substantial number of reservations have not been canceled, with 37% of clients choosing to cancel their reservations. This significant cancellation rate has a notable impact on the hotels' earnings.

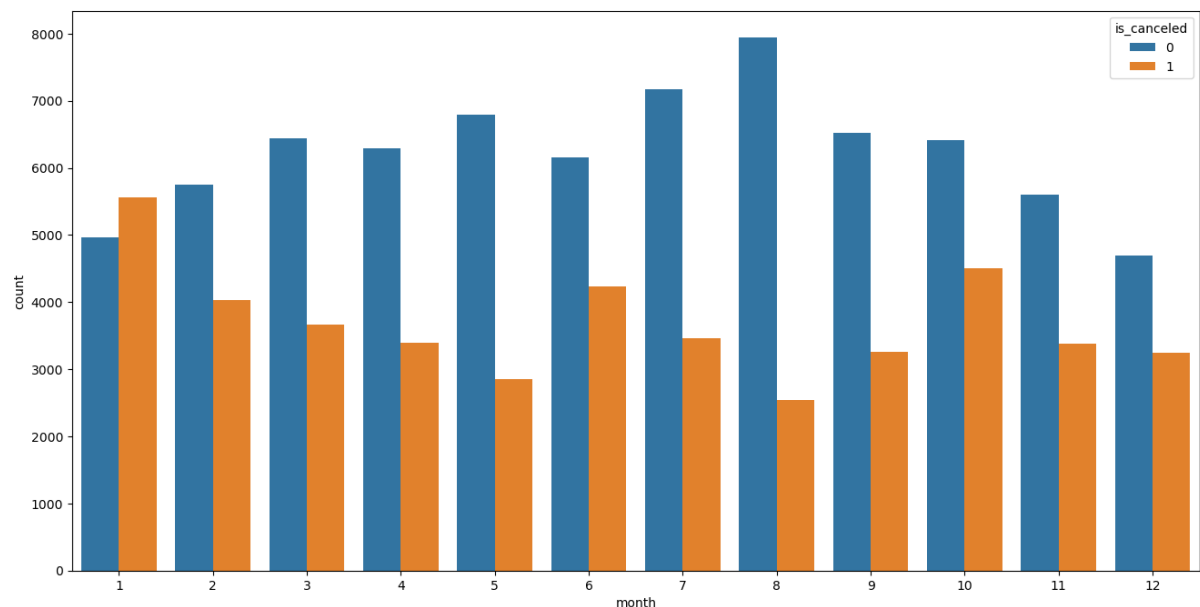


In comparison to resort hotels, city hotels have more bookings. It's possible that resort hotels are more expensive than those in cities.

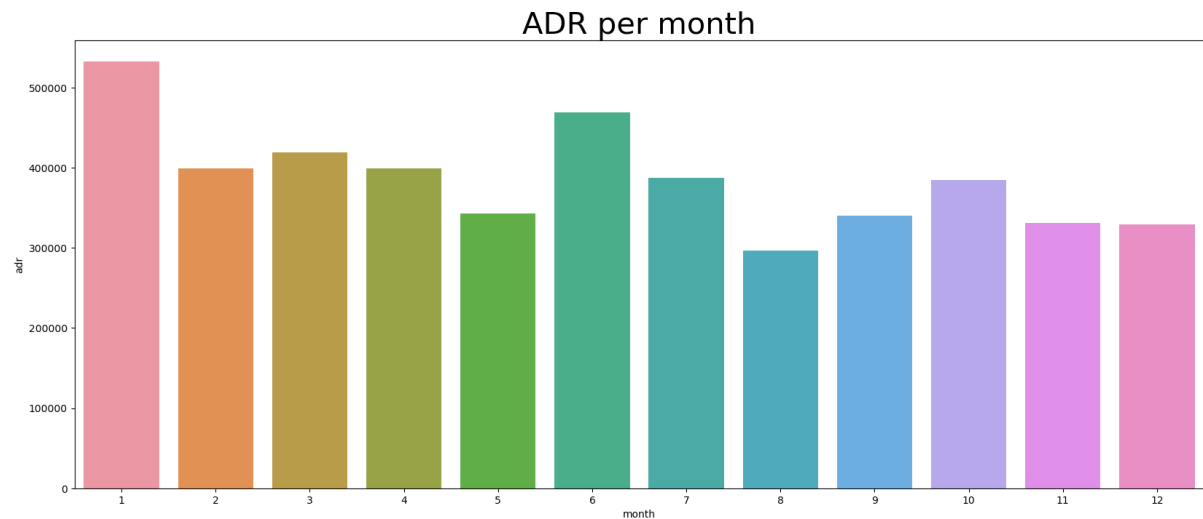
The line graph above shows that, on certain days, the average daily rate for a city hotel is less than that of a resort hotel, and on other days, it is even less. It goes without saying that weekends and holidays may see a rise in resort hotel rates.



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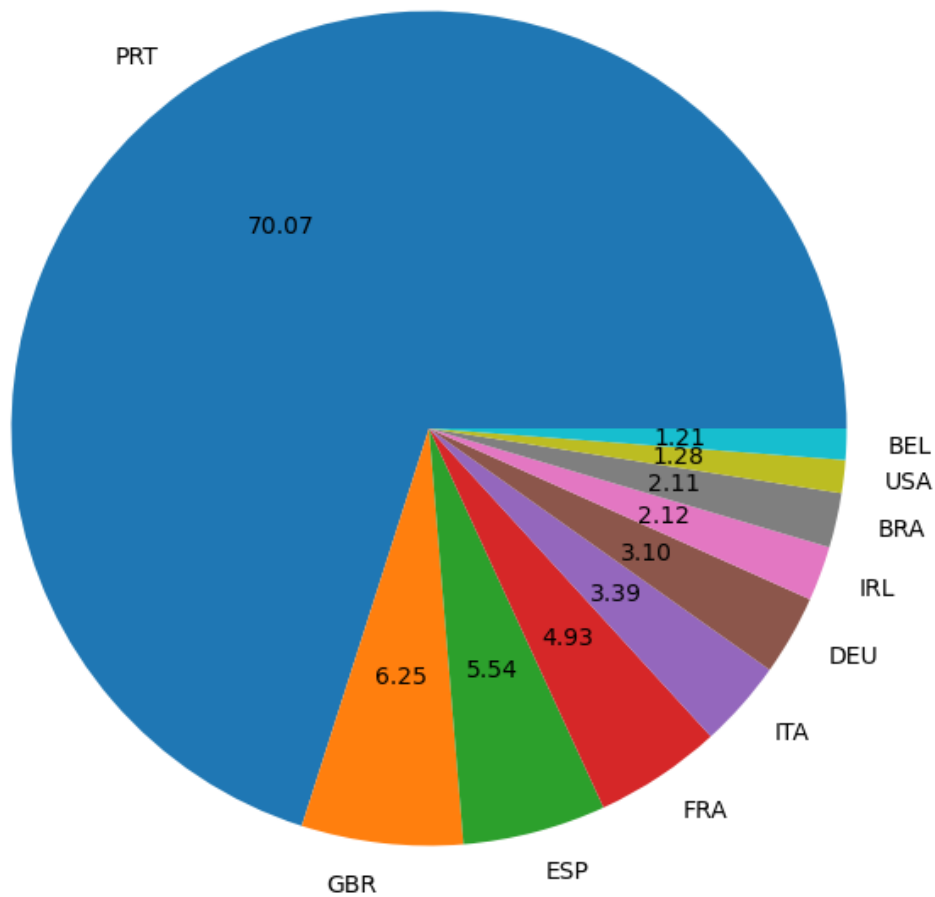
We have developed the grouped bar graph to analyze the months with the highest and lowest reservation levels according to reservation status. As can be seen, both the number of confirmed reservations and the number of canceled reservations are largest in the month of August. whereas January is the month with the most canceled reservations.



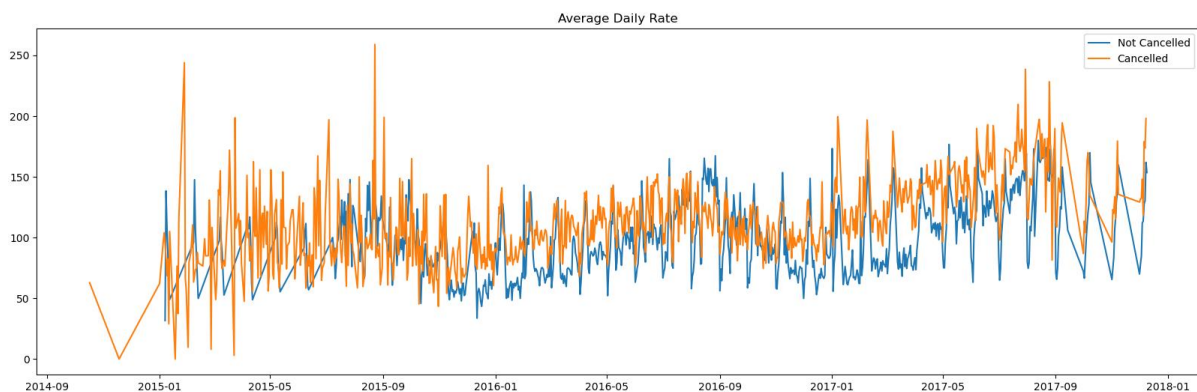
This bar graph demonstrates that cancellations are most common when prices are greatest and are least common when they are lowest. Therefore, the cost of the accommodation is solely responsible for the cancellation.

Now, let's see which country has the highest reservation canceled. The top country is Portugal with the highest number of cancellations

top_1_country with reservation canceled



Let's check the area from where guests are visiting the hotels and making reservations. Is it coming from Direct or Groups, Online or Offline Travel Agents? Around 46% of the clients come from online travel agencies, whereas 27% come from groups. Only 4% of clients book hotels directly by visiting them and making reservations.



As seen in the graph, reservations are canceled when the average daily rate is higher than when it is not canceled. It clearly proves all the above analysis, that the higher price leads to higher cancellation.

Suggestions

1. Cancellation rates rise as the price does. In order to prevent cancellations of reservations, hotels could work on their pricing strategies and try to lower the rates for specific hotels based on locations. They can also provide some discounts to the consumers.
2. As the ratio of the cancellation and not cancellation of the resort hotel is higher in the resort hotel than the city hotels. So the hotels should provide a reasonable discount on the room prices on weekends or on holidays.
3. In the month of January, hotels can start campaigns or marketing with a reasonable amount to increase their revenue as the cancellation is the highest in this month.
4. They can also increase the quality of their hotels and their services mainly in Portugal to reduce the cancellation rate.