# ChatGPT Review: CRISP-DM

Based on the initial review of your Colab notebook, here's a phase-by-phase critique of your work, followed by additional general comments:

# **Phase-by-Phase Critique**

# 1. Business Understanding

### • Strengths:

- The explanation of CRISP-DM and the business objective is clear and well-structured.
- You provided a clear link between predicting income levels and its value for various institutions.

# • Suggestions for Improvement:

 Consider adding more detail about the potential business implications of misclassifications (e.g., false positives vs. false negatives) to deepen the connection between the model's performance and business outcomes.

## 2. Data Understanding

#### • Strengths:

- The initial steps of importing libraries and loading the dataset are well-documented.
- The setup for data exploration and initial statistics about the dataset are mentioned.

# • Suggestions for Improvement:

- Ensure you have a detailed EDA, including visualizations of distributions, relationships between features, and correlations.
- Mention any notable findings from the exploratory data analysis explicitly.
  This helps to clearly identify issues like missing values, skewness, or other patterns before moving to the next phase.

### 3. Data Preparation

#### • Strengths:

- The code for handling missing values, encoding, and scaling appears to be in place.
- o Feature engineering techniques seem to be covered.

# • Suggestions for Improvement:

- Clearly state which encoding techniques were used for each categorical variable (e.g., label encoding, one-hot encoding) and why.
- o Consider describing any specific outliers removed or transformations applied (e.g., log transformation), along with a brief rationale for each step.

### 4. Modelling

## • Strengths:

- A variety of models have been implemented, including Logistic Regression,
  Decision Tree, Random Forest, SVM, and XGBoost.
- Hyperparameter tuning is evident, suggesting a good understanding of model optimization.

# • Suggestions for Improvement:

- Add a summary table comparing model performance (accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score) for easier visualization.
- Consider adding comments to describe why certain models performed better or worse than others based on dataset characteristics.

# 5. Evaluation

### • Strengths:

Metrics like accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score, and AUC-ROC are used to evaluate models, showing a comprehensive approach.

### • Suggestions for Improvement:

- Add more detail to the evaluation results, such as the impact of false positives/negatives on the business objective.
- Consider additional evaluation metrics like confusion matrix visualizations or precision-recall curves for models that may handle imbalanced classes differently.

### 6. Deployment

• **Note:** Since deployment is not required for this assignment, you did well to focus on other phases.

### • Suggestions for Improvement:

 You could include a brief note about potential deployment strategies as a placeholder for completeness, even though it's not necessary to implement them.

### **General Comments**

- **Clarity & Organization:** The notebook is generally well-structured with clear phase titles, making it easy to follow the CRISP-DM methodology.
- Code Readability: Consider adding more comments within the code cells to explain specific transformations or modelling decisions.
- **Visualizations:** More data visualizations (e.g., histograms, bar charts, correlation matrices) would enhance the Data Understanding and Evaluation phases by providing more insights into feature distributions and model performance.
- **Documentation:** Add a final summary that recaps the model performance, key findings, and possible next steps for further improvement or deployment (if applicable).