

## Assignment No. 02

**Problem Statement :** Write a program to simulate use of Linux commands like cp, grep with the usage of fork () and exec () system calls. Also show the usage of wait (), getpid () and exit () system calls.

### GREP Command Program

#### Code :

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {  
    if(argc != 3) {  
        printf("You can not enter more or less than 3 arguments.");  
        return 0;  
    }  
    char* fn;  
    char* pat;  
    char line[5000];  
    FILE* fp;  
    char* match;  
    pat = argv[1];  
    fn = argv[2];  
    fp = open(fn, O_RDONLY);  
    while(!feof(fp)) {  
        fgets(line, 5000, fp);  
        match = strstr(line, pat);  
        if(match) {  
            *match = '\0';
```

```

    printf("%s", line);

    printf("\033[31m%s\033[0m", pat);

    printf("%s", match + strlen(pat));
}

}

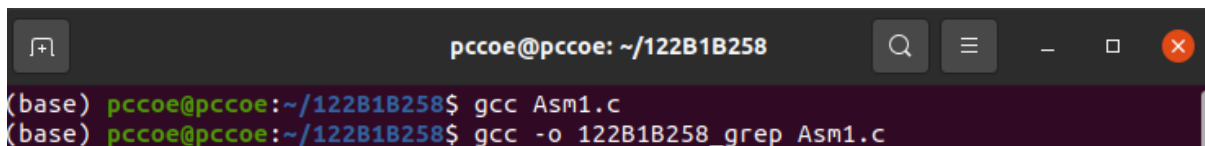
close(fp);

return 0;

}

```

### Compilation :



A terminal window with a dark background. The title bar shows 'pccoe@pccoe: ~/122B1B258'. The terminal contains two lines of text: the first line shows a prompt '(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258\$' followed by the command 'gcc Asm1.c'; the second line shows the same prompt followed by 'gcc -o 122B1B258\_grep Asm1.c'.

```

pccoe@pccoe: ~/122B1B258
(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$ gcc Asm1.c
(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$ gcc -o 122B1B258_grep Asm1.c

```

### CP Command Program

#### Code :

```

#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<sys/types.h>

#include<sys/stat.h>

#include<fcntl.h>

#include<unistd.h>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {

    if(argc != 3) {

        printf("You can not enter more or less than 3 arguments.");

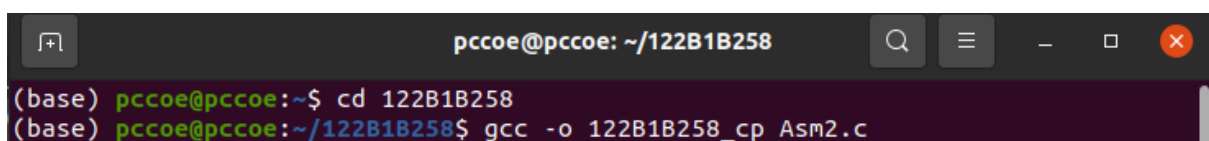
        return 0;

    }
}

```

```
char* fn1;
char* fn2;
char line[50];
int fp1;
int fp2;
int n;
fn1 = argv[1];
fn2 = argv[2];
fp1 = open(fn1, O_RDONLY);
fp2 = open(fn2, O_WRONLY);
while ((n = read(fp1, line, 50)) > 0) {
    write(fp2, line, n);
}
close(fp2);
close(fp1);
return 0;
}
```

## Compilation :

A terminal window with a dark background. The title bar shows 'pccoe@pccoe: ~/122B1B258'. The prompt is '(base) pccoe@pccoe:~\$'. The user enters 'cd 122B1B258'. The prompt changes to '(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258\$'. The user enters 'gcc -o 122B1B258\_cp Asm2.c'.

```
(base) pccoe@pccoe:~$ cd 122B1B258
(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$ gcc -o 122B1B258_cp Asm2.c
```

## Assignment Program

### Code :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>
```

```
#include<unistd.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int pid;
```

```
    int ppid;
```

```
    int fork_var;
```

```
    int ch;
```

```
    pid = getpid();
```

```
    ppid = getppid();
```

```
    printf("You are in a Parent Process\n");
```

```
    printf("The PID of this process is %d\n", pid);
```

```
    printf("The PID of parent process is %d\n", ppid);
```

```
    do {
```

```
        printf("\nYou are welcome!!!\nChoose any one option:\n1. Grep Command\n2. CP Command\n3. Exit\n");
```

```
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
```

```
        scanf("%d", &ch);
```

```
        switch(ch) {
```

```
        case 1: {
```

```
            fork_var = fork();
```

```
            if (fork_var == 0) {
```

```
                printf("You are in a child process.\n");
```

```
                pid = getpid();
```

```
                ppid = getppid();
```

```

printf("The PID of child process is %d\n", pid);
printf("The PID of parent process is %d\n", ppid);
char pat[10];
char fl[10];
printf("Enter a file name: ");
scanf("%s", fl);
printf("Enter a pattern: ");
scanf("%s", pat);
printf("Running GREP command:\n");
execlp("./122B1B258_grep", "122B1B258_grep", pat, fl, NULL);
exit(1);
} else if (fork_var > 0) {
    wait(NULL);
} else {
    perror("Fork failed");
}
break;
}
case 2: {
    fork_var = fork();
    if (fork_var == 0) {
        printf("You are in a child process.\n");
        pid = getpid();
        ppid = getppid();
        printf("The PID of child process is %d\n", pid);
        printf("The PID of parent process is %d\n", ppid);
        char fl1[10];
        char fl2[10];

```

```

    printf("Enter a source file name: ");
    scanf("%s", f1);
    printf("Enter a destination file name: ");
    scanf("%s", f2);
    printf("Running CP command:\n");
    execlp("./122B1B258_cp", "122B1B258_cp", f1, f2, NULL);
    exit(1);
} else if (fork_var > 0) {
    wait(NULL);
} else {
    perror("Fork failed");
}
break;
}
case 3: {
    printf("Thank you!!!\n");
    exit(1);
}
default: {
    printf("You entered wrong option!!! Please try again.\n");
    break;
}
}
} while(ch != 3);

return 0;
}

```

## Output :

```
pccoe@pccoe: ~/122B1B258
(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$ gcc -o 122B1B258_OSL1 OSL1.c
(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$ ./122B1B258_OSL1
You are in a Parent Process
The PID of this process is 4448
The PID of parent process is 4215

You are welcome!!!
Choose any one option:
1. GREP Command
2. CP Command
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
You are in a child process.
The PID of child process is 4449
The PID of parent process is 4448
Enter a file name: test.txt
Enter a pattern: opqrs
Running GREP command:
My SGPA of 5th Sem is 9.53 and CGPA is 9.23. So My pattern for 1st assignment is
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz. So lets check whether our program is working or not.

pccoe@pccoe: ~/122B1B258
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz. So lets check whether our program is working or not.

You are welcome!!!
Choose any one option:
1. GREP Command
2. CP Command
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
You are in a child process.
The PID of child process is 4471
The PID of parent process is 4448
Enter a source file name: test.txt
Enter a destination file name: copy.txt
Running CP command:

You are welcome!!!
Choose any one option:
1. GREP Command
2. CP Command
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Thank you!!!
(base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$
```