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## Assignment No. 07

**Problem Statement**: Write a program to simulate memory allocation techniques: First Fit, Best Fit, Next Fit and Worst Fit.

## Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int M;
int N;
int Holes[10];
int Process[10];
void FirstFit() {
  int CopyHoles[10];
  int CopyProcess[10];
  for (int i = 0; i < M; i++) {
    CopyHoles[i] = Holes[i];
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    CopyProcess[i] = Process[i];
  }
  int index = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
     int found = 0;
     for(int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
       if(CopyHoles[j] >= CopyProcess[i]) {
         found = 1;
         index = j;
```

```
break;
      }
    }
    if(found == 0) {
      printf("Process %d cannot be allocated\n", i+1);
      break;
    }
    else {
      printf("Process %d allocated to hole %d || Process Size = %d || Hole Size = %d ||
Updated Hole Size = %d\n", i+1, index+1, CopyProcess[i], CopyHoles[index],
CopyHoles[index] - CopyProcess[i]);
      CopyHoles[index] -= CopyProcess[i];
    }
  }
}
void BestFit() {
  int CopyHoles[10];
  int CopyProcess[10];
  for (int i = 0; i < M; i++) {
    CopyHoles[i] = Holes[i];
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    CopyProcess[i] = Process[i];
  }
  for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    int index = -1;
    int small = 999;
    for(int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
```

```
if(CopyHoles[j] >= CopyProcess[i] && CopyHoles[j] < small) {</pre>
         small = CopyHoles[j];
         index = j;
      }
    }
    if(index == -1) {
      printf("Process %d cannot be allocated\n", i+1);
      break;
    }
    else {
      printf("Process %d allocated to hole %d || Process Size = %d || Hole Size = %d ||
Updated Hole Size = %d\n", i+1, index+1, CopyProcess[i], CopyHoles[index],
CopyHoles[index] - CopyProcess[i]);
       CopyHoles[index] -= CopyProcess[i];
    }
  }
}
void WorstFit() {
  int CopyHoles[10];
  int CopyProcess[10];
  for (int i = 0; i < M; i++) {
    CopyHoles[i] = Holes[i];
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    CopyProcess[i] = Process[i];
  }
  for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    int index = -1;
```

```
int large = -999;
    for(int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
      if(CopyHoles[j] >= CopyProcess[i] && CopyHoles[j] > large) {
         large = CopyHoles[j];
         index = j;
      }
    }
    if(index == -1) {
      printf("Process %d cannot be allocated\n", i+1);
      break;
    }
    else {
      printf("Process %d allocated to hole %d || Process Size = %d || Hole Size = %d ||
Updated Hole Size = %d\n", i+1, index+1, CopyProcess[i], CopyHoles[index],
CopyHoles[index] - CopyProcess[i]);
       CopyHoles[index] -= CopyProcess[i];
    }
  }
}
void NextFit() {
  int CopyHoles[10];
  int CopyProcess[10];
  for (int i = 0; i < M; i++) {
    CopyHoles[i] = Holes[i];
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    CopyProcess[i] = Process[i];
  }
```

```
int index = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    int found = 0;
    int count = 0;
    for(int j = index; count < M; j = (j + 1) \% M) {
      if(CopyHoles[j] >= CopyProcess[i]) {
         index = j;
         found = 1;
         break;
      }
      count++;
    }
    if(found == 0) {
      printf("Process %d cannot be allocated\n", i+1);
      break;
    }
    else {
      printf("Process %d allocated to hole %d || Process Size = %d || Hole Size = %d ||
Updated Hole Size = %d\n", i+1, index+1, CopyProcess[i], CopyHoles[index],
CopyHoles[index] - CopyProcess[i]);
      CopyHoles[index] -= CopyProcess[i];
    }
  }
}
int main() {
  int choice;
  printf("Enter the No. of Holes(Max = 10): ");
  scanf("%d", &M);
```

```
printf("Enter the No. of Processes(Max = 10): ");
scanf("%d", &N);
printf("Enter the Hole Size one by one:\n");
for(int i = 0; i < M; i++) {
  scanf("%d", &Holes[i]);
}
printf("Enter the Process Size one by one:\n");
for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
  scanf("%d", &Process[i]);
}
do {
  printf("\n*******Menu*******\n");
  printf("1. First Fit\n2. Best Fit\n3. Worst Fit\n4. Next Fit\n5. Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  switch(choice) {
    case 1: {
      printf("\nFirst Fit Allocation\n");
      FirstFit();
      printf("-----\n");
    break; }
    case 2: {
      printf("\nBest Fit Allocation\n");
      BestFit();
    break; }
    case 3: {
      printf("\nWorst Fit Allocation\n");
```

```
WorstFit();
        printf("-----\n");
     break; }
     case 4: {
       printf("\nNext Fit Allocation\n");
        NextFit();
     break; }
     case 5: {
       printf("Exiting...\n");
     break; }
     default: {
       printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
     break; }
     }
 } while(choice != 5);
 return 0;
}
```

## Output:

```
    Terminal ▼

                                                                                                Mar 28 4:30 PM
                                                                                          pccoe@pccoe: ~/122B1B258
 (base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$ gcc OSL7.c
 (base) pccoe@pccoe:~/122B1B258$ ./a.out
Enter the No. of Holes(Max = 10): 5
Enter the No. of Processes(Max = 10): 4
Enter the Hole Size one by one:
 100 500 200 300 600
Enter the Process Size one by one:
212 417 112 426
 ********Menu******
1. First Fit
2. Best Fit
Worst Fit
4. Next Fit
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
First Fit Allocation
Process 1 allocated to hole 2 || Process Size = 212 || Hole Size = 500 || Updated Hole Size = 288
Process 2 allocated to hole 5 || Process Size = 417 || Hole Size = 600 || Updated Hole Size = 183
Process 3 allocated to hole 2 || Process Size = 112 || Hole Size = 288 || Updated Hole Size = 176
Process 4 cannot be allocated
********Menu******
1. First Fit
2. Best Fit
Worst Fit
4. Next Fit
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Best Fit Allocation
Process 1 allocated to hole 4 || Process Size = 212 || Hole Size = 300 || Updated Hole Size = 88
Process 2 allocated to hole 2 || Process Size = 417 || Hole Size = 500 || Updated Hole Size = 83
Process 3 allocated to hole 3 || Process Size = 112 || Hole Size = 200 || Updated Hole Size = 88
Process 4 allocated to hole 5 || Process Size = 426 || Hole Size = 600 || Updated Hole Size = 174
 ********Menu******
1. First Fit
2. Best Fit
3. Worst Fit
4. Next Fit
5. Exit
Enter vour choice: 3
```

