

$$\vec{f}_{\text{nearest neighbors}}^{\top} = (-k_{\Delta} \vec{v}_{i,i+1} + c_{\Delta} \vec{v}_{i,i-1} + c_{\Delta} \vec{v}_{i,i+1}) \hat{m}_{i,i-1} + (-k_{\Delta} \vec{v}_{i,i+1} + c_{\Delta} \vec{v}_{i,i-1}) \hat{m}_{i,i+1}$$