

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Help

Not Trusted

Python 3



```
In [14]: #import packages
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [166]: df = pd.read_csv('C://Users/shash/Downloads/NSE-TATAGLOBAL11.csv')
df
```

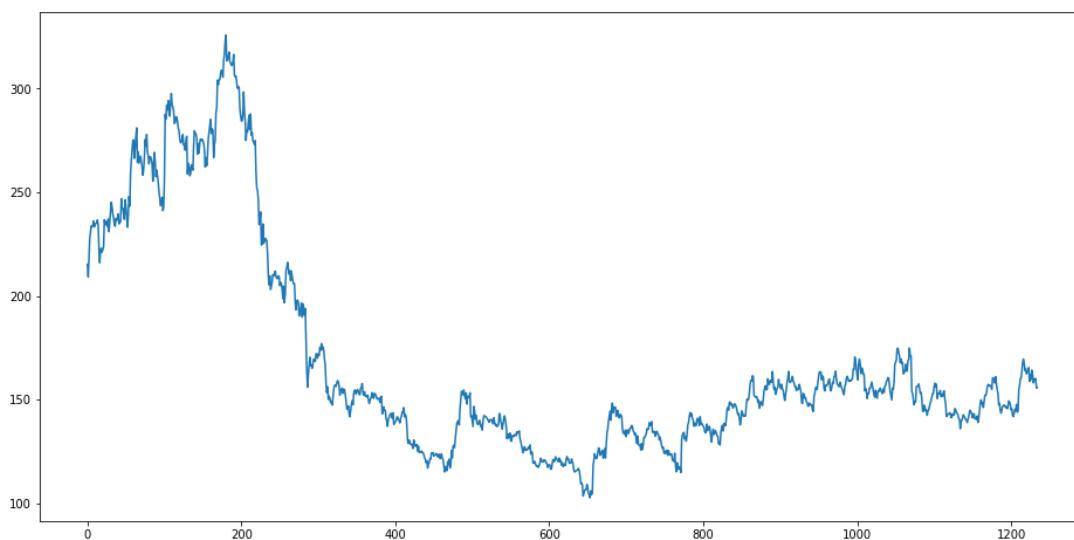
Out[166]:

	Date	Open	High	Low	Last	Close	Total Trade Quantity	Turnover (Lacs)
0	2018-10-08	208.00	222.25	206.85	216.00	215.15	4642146.0	10062.83
1	2018-10-05	217.00	218.60	205.90	210.25	209.20	3519515.0	7407.06
2	2018-10-04	223.50	227.80	216.15	217.25	218.20	1728786.0	3815.79
3	2018-10-03	230.00	237.50	225.75	226.45	227.60	1708590.0	3960.27
4	2018-10-01	234.55	234.60	221.05	230.30	230.90	1534749.0	3486.05
5	2018-09-28	234.05	235.95	230.20	233.50	233.75	3069914.0	7162.35
6	2018-09-27	234.55	236.80	231.10	233.80	233.25	5082859.0	11859.95
7	2018-09-26	240.00	240.00	232.50	235.00	234.25	2240909.0	5248.60
8	2018-09-25	233.30	236.75	232.00	236.25	236.10	2349368.0	5503.90
9	2018-09-24	233.55	239.20	230.75	234.00	233.30	3423509.0	7999.55
10	2018-09-21	235.00	237.00	227.95	233.75	234.60	5395319.0	12589.59

```
In [167]: #for normalizing data
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
```

```
In [168]: #setting figure size
from matplotlib.pyplot import rcParams
rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 20,10
```

```
In [169]: #plot
plt.figure(figsize=(16,8))
plt.plot(df['Close'], label='Close Price history')
```

Out[169]: [`<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x280f65718d0>`]

```
In [170]: #setting index as date
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df.Date,format='%Y-%m-%d')
df.index = df['Date']
df.head()
```

Out[170]:

Date	Date	Open	High	Low	Last	Close	Total Trade Quantity	Turnover (Lacs)
2018-10-08	2018-10-08	208.00	222.25	206.85	216.00	215.15	4642146.0	10062.83
2018-10-05	2018-10-05	217.00	218.60	205.90	210.25	209.20	3519515.0	7407.06
2018-10-04	2018-10-04	223.50	227.80	216.15	217.25	218.20	1728786.0	3815.79
2018-10-03	2018-10-03	230.00	237.50	225.75	226.45	227.60	1708590.0	3960.27
2018-10-01	2018-10-01	234.55	234.60	221.05	230.30	230.90	1534749.0	3486.05

In [171]: `#plot`

```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,8))
plt.plot(df['Close'], label='Close Price history')

Out[171]: <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x280f65bada0>
```



```
In [12]: import tensorflow as tf
```

```
In [20]: import sklearn
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
```

```
In [21]: #for normalizing data
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
```

```
In [172]: Sequential=tf.keras.models.Sequential()
Dense=tf.keras.layers.Dense
Dropout=tf.keras.layers.Dropout
LSTM=tf.keras.layers.LSTM
```

```
In [177]: #arranging in ascending order of index value
data = df.sort_index(ascending=True, axis=0)
#making a data frame with only date and close as columns
new_data = pd.DataFrame(index=range(0,len(df)),columns=['Date', 'Close'])
```

```
In [178]: new_data[0:5]
```

```
Out[178]:
```

	Date	Close
0	NaN	NaN
1	NaN	NaN
2	NaN	NaN
3	NaN	NaN
4	NaN	NaN

```
In [179]: #entering data to our new empty data frame
for i in range(0,len(data)):
    new_data['Date'][i] = data['Date'][i]
    new_data['Close'][i] = data['Close'][i]
```

```
In [180]: new_data
```

```
Out[180]:
```

	Date	Close
0	2013-10-08 00:00:00	155.8
1	2013-10-09 00:00:00	155.55
2	2013-10-10 00:00:00	160.15
3	2013-10-11 00:00:00	160.05
4	2013-10-14 00:00:00	159.45
5	2013-10-15 00:00:00	158.05
6	2013-10-17 00:00:00	162
7	2013-10-18 00:00:00	164.2
8	2013-10-21 00:00:00	159.6
9	2013-10-22 00:00:00	161.85
10	2013-10-23 00:00:00	158.75
11	2013-10-24 00:00:00	165.45
12	2013-10-25 00:00:00	163.85
13	2013-10-28 00:00:00	163.25
14	2013-10-29 00:00:00	162.4

```

15 2013-10-30 00:00:00 165
16 2013-10-31 00:00:00 164
17 2013-11-01 00:00:00 167.7
18 2013-11-03 00:00:00 169.5
19 2013-11-05 00:00:00 167.6
20 2013-11-06 00:00:00 163.55
21 2013-11-07 00:00:00 160.35
22 2013-11-08 00:00:00 160.1
23 2013-11-11 00:00:00 156.55
24 2013-11-12 00:00:00 154.55
25 2013-11-13 00:00:00 144.3
26 2013-11-14 00:00:00 143.95
27 2013-11-18 00:00:00 147.7
28 2013-11-19 00:00:00 144.55
29 2013-11-20 00:00:00 145.35
...
1205 2018-08-23 00:00:00 235.45
1206 2018-08-24 00:00:00 231
1207 2018-08-27 00:00:00 237.05
1208 2018-08-28 00:00:00 233.35
1209 2018-08-29 00:00:00 234.55
1210 2018-08-30 00:00:00 236
1211 2018-08-31 00:00:00 234.3
1212 2018-09-03 00:00:00 236.7
1213 2018-09-04 00:00:00 223.7
1214 2018-09-05 00:00:00 222.4
1215 2018-09-06 00:00:00 221.05
1216 2018-09-07 00:00:00 222.95
1217 2018-09-10 00:00:00 222
1218 2018-09-11 00:00:00 216
1219 2018-09-12 00:00:00 222.65
1220 2018-09-14 00:00:00 233.95
1221 2018-09-17 00:00:00 236.6
1222 2018-09-18 00:00:00 235.05
1223 2018-09-19 00:00:00 234.9
1224 2018-09-21 00:00:00 234.6
1225 2018-09-24 00:00:00 233.3
1226 2018-09-25 00:00:00 236.1
1227 2018-09-26 00:00:00 234.25
1228 2018-09-27 00:00:00 233.25
1229 2018-09-28 00:00:00 233.75
1230 2018-10-01 00:00:00 230.9
1231 2018-10-03 00:00:00 227.6
1232 2018-10-04 00:00:00 218.2
1233 2018-10-05 00:00:00 209.2
1234 2018-10-08 00:00:00 215.15

```

1235 rows × 2 columns

```
In [181]: #setting date as index
new_data.index = new_data.Date
new_data.drop('Date', axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
In [182]: new_data
```

```
Out[182]:
```

[Close](#)

Date	
2013-10-08	155.8
2013-10-09	155.55
2013-10-10	160.15
2013-10-11	160.05
2013-10-14	159.45
2013-10-15	158.05
2013-10-17	162
2013-10-18	164.2
2013-10-21	159.6
2013-10-22	161.85
2013-10-23	158.75
2013-10-24	165.15

```
2013-10-24 103.43
2013-10-25 163.85
2013-10-28 163.25
2013-10-29 162.4
2013-10-30 165
2013-10-31 164
2013-11-01 167.7
2013-11-03 169.5
2013-11-05 167.6
2013-11-06 163.55
2013-11-07 160.35
2013-11-08 160.1
2013-11-11 156.55
2013-11-12 154.55
2013-11-13 144.3
2013-11-14 143.95
2013-11-18 147.7
2013-11-19 144.55
2013-11-20 145.35
...
...
2018-08-23 235.45
2018-08-24 231
2018-08-27 237.05
2018-08-28 233.35
2018-08-29 234.55
2018-08-30 236
2018-08-31 234.3
2018-09-03 236.7
2018-09-04 223.7
2018-09-05 222.4
2018-09-06 221.05
2018-09-07 222.95
2018-09-10 222
2018-09-11 216
2018-09-12 222.65
2018-09-14 233.95
2018-09-17 236.6
2018-09-18 235.05
2018-09-19 234.9
2018-09-21 234.6
2018-09-24 233.3
2018-09-25 236.1
2018-09-26 234.25
2018-09-27 233.25
2018-09-28 233.75
2018-10-01 230.9
2018-10-03 227.6
2018-10-04 218.2
2018-10-05 209.2
2018-10-08 215.15
```

1235 rows × 1 columns

```
In [183]: #creating training and testing sets
dataset = new_data.values

train = dataset[0:987,:]
test = dataset[987:,:]
print(train.shape,test.shape)
test
[[221.0],
 [222.95],
 [222.0],
 [216.0],
 [222.65],
 [233.95],
 [236.6],
 [235.05],
 [234.9],
 [234.6],
 [233.3],
 [236.1],
 [234.25],
 [233.25],
 [233.75],
```

```
[230.9],  
[227.6],  
[218.2],  
[209.2],  
[215.15]], dtype=object)
```

```
In [184]: #converting dataset into a given range  
scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))  
scaled_data = scaler.fit_transform(dataset)
```

```
print(scaled_data.shape,scaled_data)  
scaled_data[60,0]  
  
(1235, 1) [[0.23823398]  
[0.2371134 ]  
[0.25773196]  
...  
[0.51792918]  
[0.47758853]  
[0.50425818]]
```

```
Out[184]: 0.24069923800986098
```

```
In [185]: #converting dataset into x_train and y_train
```

```
x_train, y_train = [], []  
for i in range(60,len(train)):  
    x_train.append(scaled_data[i-60:i,0])  
    y_train.append(scaled_data[i,0])  
  
x_train  
array([0.24831914, 0.25616316, 0.25907665, 0.25930076, 0.23442403,  
0.24069924, 0.24271627, 0.24137158, 0.24406096, 0.2447333 ],),  
array([0.2660242 , 0.27588525, 0.2552667 , 0.26535186, 0.25145675,  
0.28148812, 0.27431645, 0.27162707, 0.26781712, 0.27947109,  
0.27498879, 0.29157329, 0.29964142, 0.29112506, 0.27297176,  
0.25862842, 0.25750784, 0.2415957 , 0.23263111, 0.18668758,  
0.18511878, 0.20192739, 0.18780816, 0.19139399, 0.18377409,  
0.17548185, 0.17817122, 0.19206634, 0.19004931, 0.20170327,  
0.20730614, 0.20909906, 0.19789332, 0.19229045, 0.19722098,  
0.19520394, 0.19744509, 0.20080681, 0.19878978, 0.19766921,  
0.19049753, 0.18287763, 0.18870462, 0.20416853, 0.20103093,  
0.22613178, 0.23330345, 0.2447333 , 0.26176602, 0.24831914,  
0.25616316, 0.25907665, 0.25930076, 0.23442403, 0.24069924,  
0.24271627, 0.24137158, 0.24406096, 0.2447333 , 0.23890632]),  
array([0.27588525, 0.2552667 , 0.26535186, 0.25145675, 0.28148812,  
0.27431645, 0.27162707, 0.26781712, 0.27947109, 0.27498879,  
0.29157329, 0.29964142, 0.29112506, 0.27297176, 0.25862842,  
0.25750784, 0.2415957 , 0.23263111, 0.18668758, 0.18511878,  
0.20192739, 0.18780816, 0.19139399, 0.18377409, 0.17548185,  
0.17817122, 0.19206634, 0.19004931, 0.20170327, 0.20730614,
```

```
In [186]: x_train, y_train = np.array(x_train), np.array(y_train)
```

```
In [187]: x_train
```

```
Out[187]: array([[0.23823398, 0.2371134 , 0.25773196, ..., 0.25907665, 0.25930076,  
0.23442403],  
[0.2371134 , 0.25773196, 0.25728373, ..., 0.25930076, 0.23442403,  
0.24069924],  
[0.25773196, 0.25728373, 0.25459435, ..., 0.23442403, 0.24069924,  
0.24271627],  
...,  
[0.24697445, 0.28641865, 0.29964142, ..., 0.45047064, 0.46234872,  
0.46526221],  
[0.28641865, 0.29964142, 0.31869117, ..., 0.46234872, 0.46526221,  
0.45853877],  
[0.29964142, 0.31869117, 0.32608696, ..., 0.46526221, 0.45853877,  
0.4787091 ]])
```

```
In [188]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[188]: (927, 60)
```

```
In [189]: x_train = np.reshape(x_train, (x_train.shape[0],x_train.shape[1],1))
```

```
In [190]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[190]: (927, 60, 1)
```

```
In [191]: # create and fit the LSTM network  
model = Sequential  
model.add(LSTM(units=50, return_sequences=True, input_shape=(x_train.shape[1],1)))  
model.add(LSTM(units=50))  
model.add(Dense(1))
```

```
In [192]: model.compile(loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam')  
model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=5, batch_size=1, verbose=2)
```

```
Epoch 1/5  
- 232s - loss: 0.0015  
Epoch 2/5  
- 191s - loss: 5.3661e-04  
Epoch 3/5  
- 198s - loss: 4.0068e-04  
Epoch 4/5  
- 195s - loss: 3.0068e-04  
Epoch 5/5  
- 185s - loss: 3.0284e-04
```

```
Out[192]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x280f86ab080>
```

```
In [193]: print(len(new_data),len(test))
```

```
1235 248
```

```
In [194]: new_data[800:810]
```

```
Out[194]:
```

Date	Close
2017-01-05	125.2
2017-01-06	124.65
2017-01-09	124.75
2017-01-10	124.45
2017-01-11	127.55
2017-01-12	125.15
2017-01-13	128.35
2017-01-16	127.65
2017-01-17	127.6
2017-01-18	128.65

```
In [195]: #predicting 246 values, using past 60 from the train data  
inputs = new_data[len(new_data) - len(test) - 60: ].values
```

```
inputs  
[[173.75],  
 [171.3],  
 [172.2],  
 [170.0],  
 [171.15],  
 [172.2],  
 [168.4],  
 [169.15],  
 [169.55],  
 [167.5],  
 [165.1],  
 [166.65],  
 [166.45],  
 [170.45],  
 [166.0],  
 [162.1],  
 [156.0],  
 [164.2],  
 [178.75],  
 [193.85],  
 ...]
```

```
In [196]: inputs = inputs.reshape(-1,1)  
inputs
```

```
Out[196]: array([[173.75],  
 [175.4],  
 [174.2],  
 [177.0],  
 [173.75],  
 [175.15],  
 [171.3],  
 [172.2],  
 [170.0],  
 [171.15],  
 [172.2],  
 [168.4],  
 [169.15],  
 [169.55],  
 [167.5],  
 [165.1],  
 [166.65],  
 [166.45],  
 [170.45],  
 [166.0],  
 [162.1],  
 [156.0],  
 [164.2],  
 [178.75],  
 [193.85],  
 ...])
```

```
In [197]: inputs = scaler.transform(inputs)  
inputs
```

```
Out[197]: array([[0.31869117],  
 [0.32608696],  
 [0.3207082 ],  
 [0.33325863],  
 [0.31869117],  
 [0.32496638],  
 [0.30770955],  
 [0.31174361],  
 [0.30188256],  
 [0.3070372 ],  
 [0.31174361],  
 [0.29471089],  
 [0.29807261],  
 [0.29986553],  
 [0.29067683],  
 [0.27991932],  
 [0.28686688],  
 [0.28597042],  
 [0.3038996 ],  
 ...])
```

```
In [198]: X_test = []
```

```
for i in range(60,inputs.shape[0]):
    X_test.append(inputs[i-60:i,0])
X_test = np.array(X_test)

Out[198]: array([[0.31869117, 0.32608696, 0.3207082 , ..., 0.45853877, 0.4787091 ,
       0.47938144],
       [0.32608696, 0.3207082 , 0.33325863, ..., 0.4787091 , 0.47938144,
       0.47355446],
       [0.3207082 , 0.33325863, 0.31869117, ..., 0.47938144, 0.47355446,
       0.4742268 ],
       ...,
       [0.75571493, 0.73352757, 0.77364411, ..., 0.58762887, 0.57485433,
       0.56006275],
       [0.73352757, 0.77364411, 0.77140296, ..., 0.57485433, 0.56006275,
       0.51792918],
       [0.77364411, 0.77140296, 0.7492156 , ..., 0.56006275, 0.51792918,
       0.47758853]])

In [199]: X_test = np.reshape(X_test, (X_test.shape[0],X_test.shape[1],1))

Out[199]: array([[[0.31869117],
       [0.32608696],
       [0.3207082 ],
       ...,
       [0.45853877],
       [0.4787091 ],
       [0.47938144]],

       [[[0.32608696],
       [0.3207082 ],
       [0.33325863],
       ...,
       [0.4787091 ],
       [0.47938144],
       [0.47355446]],

       [[[0.3207082 ],
       [0.33325863],
       [0.31869117],
       ...,
       [0.47938144],
       [0.47355446],
       [0.4742268 ]],

       ...,

       [[[0.75571493],
       [0.73352757],
       [0.77364411],
       ...,
       [0.58762887],
       [0.57485433],
       [0.56006275]],

       [[[0.73352757],
       [0.77364411],
       [0.77140296],
       ...,
       [0.57485433],
       [0.56006275],
       [0.51792918]],

       [[[0.77364411],
       [0.77140296],
       [0.7492156 ],
       ...,
       [0.56006275],
       [0.51792918],
       [0.47758853]]])

In [200]: closing_price = model.predict(X_test)
closing_price
```

[0.6319312], [0.6289451], [0.6067512], [0.66325206], [0.69676346], [0.6969016], [0.7312305], [0.8148812], [0.8051879], [0.7916597], [0.79434216], [0.8193891], [0.8142036], [0.87057185], [0.82833827], [0.8581103], [0.8444979], [0.81359357], [0.8220129], [0.80019534],
--

```
In [201]: closing_price = scaler.inverse_transform(closing_price)
closing_price
```

```
Out[201]: array([[212.16121,
       210.594 ],
       [210.594 ],
       [210.594 ]])
```

```
[210.000000],  
[211.08871],  
[214.03137],  
[212.88107],  
[211.49576],  
[211.98015],  
[208.85457],  
[205.94345],  
[204.29813],  
[210.84212],  
[208.6133 ],  
[211.53862],  
[223.19499],  
[232.01456],  
[231.95163],  
[230.8679 ],  
[228.68845],  
[227.000000]
```

In [202]: #tells how much our predicted value is away from line of best fit
rms=np.sqrt(np.mean(np.power((test-closing_price),2)))
rms

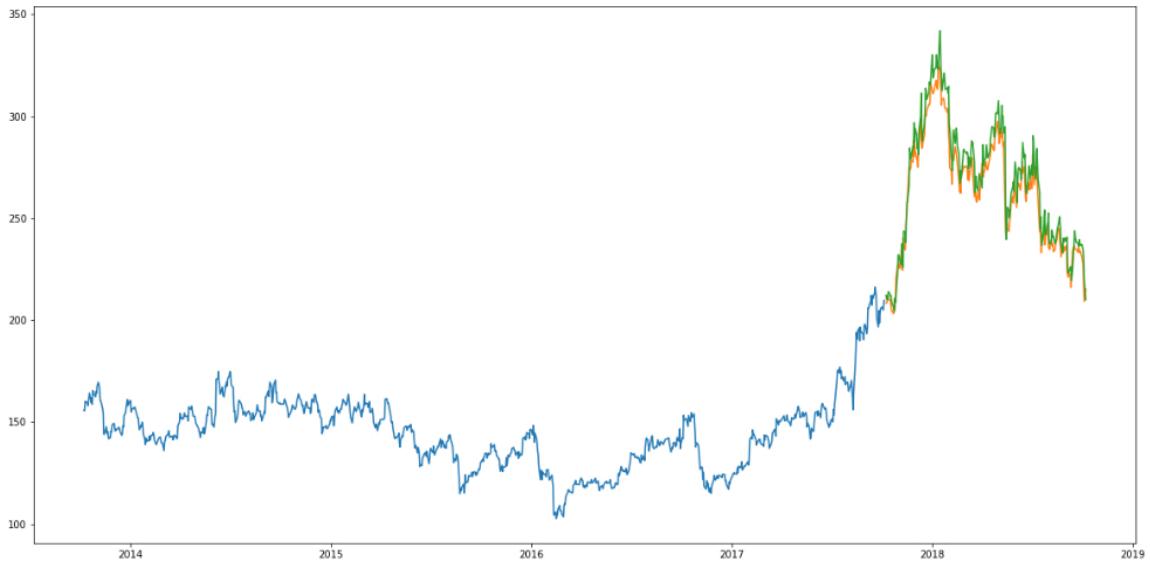
Out[202]: 9.123841630467266

In [203]: #for plotting
trainp = new_data[:987]
testp = new_data[987:]
testp['Predictions'] = closing_price
plt.plot(trainp['Close'])
plt.plot(testp[['Close','Predictions']])

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\myenv\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#indexing-view-versus-copy>
after removing the cwd from sys.path.

Out[203]: [`<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x280f8735748>`,
`<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x280f8735a20>`]



In []: