Homework 5

Name - Yashashree Shinde

Porting homework #4 to Airflow

1) Create tasks using @task decorator TASK-1

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                                              def hw4_stock_pipeline_final():
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                                                           @task
 လို
                                                           def extract(symbol: str) -> List[Dict]:
                                                                               "Fetches daily stock prices by formatting the full URL template from the Variable."""
$
                                                                       vantage_api_key = Variable.get("vantage_api_key")
                                                                        api_url_template = Variable.get(
"alpha_vantage_url",

default_var="https://www.alphavantage.co/query?function=TIME_SERIES_DAILY&symbol={symbol}&apikey={vantage_api_key}}"
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                                                                       final_url = api_url_template.format(symbol=symbol, vantage_api_key=vantage_api_key)
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                                                                       r = requests.get(final_url, timeout=60)
                                                                     r.raise_for_status()
data = r.json()
                                                                      results = []
                                                                     ts = data.get("Time Series (Daily)")
if not isinstance(ts, dict):
    msg = data.get("Note") or data.get("Error Message") or str(data)
    raise RuntimeError(f"Alpha Vantage missing/invalid time series: {msg}")
                                                                                  stock_info = ts[d]
                                                                                  results.append(stock_info)
                                                                       logging.info("[extract] Retrieved %d total records for %s.", len(results), symbol)
00
                                                                     transform(records: List[Dict], **context) -> List[Dict]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Ln 28, Col 23 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF 🚷 Python 😂 🛆 Select Interpreter 💗 Go Live 🚨
```

CODE

```
def extract(symbol: str) -> List[Dict]:
    """Fetches daily stock prices by formatting the full URL template from the Variable."""
    vantage_api_key = Variable.get("vantage_api_key")
    api_url_template = Variable.get(
        "alpha_vantage_url",

default_var="https://www.alphavantage.co/query?function=TIME_SERIES_DAILY&symbol={symbol}}&apikey={vantage_api_key}"
    )
    final_url = api_url_template.format(symbol=symbol, vantage_api_key=vantage_api_key)
```

```
r = requests.get(final_url, timeout=60)
r.raise_for_status()
data = r.json()

results = []
ts = data.get("Time Series (Daily)")
if not isinstance(ts, dict):
    msg = data.get("Note") or data.get("Error Message") or str(data)
    raise RuntimeError(f"Alpha Vantage missing/invalid time series: {msg}")

for d in ts:
    stock_info = ts[d]
    stock_info["date"] = d
    results.append(stock_info)
logging.info("[extract] Retrieved %d total records for %s.", len(results), symbol)
return results
```

TASK-2

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                                                                                   return results
                                65
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                                                                                  transform(records: List[Dict], **context) -> List[Dict]:
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                                                                                   logical_date = context['dag_run'].logical_date.date()
cutoff = logical_date - timedelta(days=90)
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                                                                                    for r in sorted(records, key=lambda x: x["date"], reverse=True):
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                                                                                                             d = datetime.fromisoformat(r["date"]).date()
                                                                                                                   logging.warning("Skipping record with invalid date format: %s", r["date"])
                                                                                                               continue
                                                                                                     if d.weekday() >= 5:
                                                                                                               out.append(r)
0
                                                                                    logging.info("[transform] Cutoff Date: %s. Filtered and kept %d trading days.", cutoff.isoformat(), len(out))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Ln 72, Col 17 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF 🚯 Python 😝 🛆 Select Interpreter 🖗 Go Live
```

CODE

```
@task
  def transform(records: List[Dict], **context) -> List[Dict]:
    logical_date = context['dag_run'].logical_date.date()
```

```
cutoff = logical_date - timedelta(days=90)
    seen = set()
    out = []
    for r in sorted(records, key=lambda x: x["date"], reverse=True):
         d = datetime.fromisoformat(r["date"]).date()
       except ValueError:
         logging.warning("Skipping record with invalid date format: %s", r["date"])
         continue
      # 1. ENFORCE 90 CALENDAR DAY CUTOFF
       if d < cutoff:
         continue
      # 2. ENFORCE TRADING DAY FILTER (Weekends)
       if d.weekday() >= 5:
         continue
      # 3. Prevent duplicates (if needed)
      if d not in seen:
         out.append(r)
         seen.add(d)
    logging.info("[transform] Cutoff Date: %s. Filtered and kept %d trading days.",
cutoff.isoformat(), len(out))
    return out
```

TASK-3

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                           26
                                                  def hw4_stock_pipeline_final():
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100
                                                              def load(records_90d: List[Dict], table: str, symbol: str, conn_id: str) -> None:
    """Loads and manages the Snowflake transaction (Create Table, Delete, Insert, Commit/Rollback)."""
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                                                                           hook = SnowflakeHook(snowflake_conn_id=conn_id)
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                                                                           conn = None
                                                                          cur = None
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                                                                                  onn = hook.get_conn()
cur = conn.cursor()
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                                                                                         # --- 1. CREATE TABLE LOGIC (Stable DDL) ---
83
                                                                                         cur.execute(f"""
                                                                                                            SYMBOL VARCHAR
"DATE" DATE
                                                                                                                                                                                       NOT NULL,
                                                                                                                                          NUMBER(18,4),
NUMBER(18,4),
NUMBER(18,4),
                                                                                                                                             NUMBER(18,4),
NUMBER(38,0),
                                                                                                             CONSTRAINT PK_STOCK_PRICES PRIMARY KEY (SYMBOL, "DATE")
                                                                                         logging.info("[load] Ensured table %s exists in the specified schema.", table)
                                                                                        delete_sql = f'DELETE FROM {table} WHERE SYMBOL = \'{symbol}\''
0
                                                                                         insert sql = f'''
                                                                                          INSERT INTO {table} (SYMBOL, "DATE", OPEN, CLOSE, HIGH, LOW, VOLUME)
                        132
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                                                                                         VALUES (%s, TO_DATE(%s), %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
'''.strip()
```

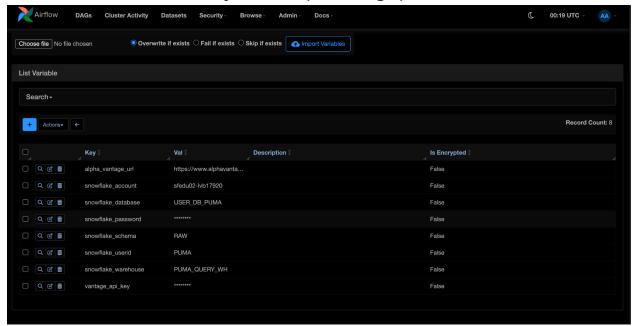
CODE

```
@task
  def load(records_90d: List[Dict], table: str, symbol: str, conn_id: str) -> None:
    """Loads and manages the Snowflake transaction (Create Table, Delete, Insert,
Commit/Rollback)."""
    hook = SnowflakeHook(snowflake_conn_id=conn_id)
    conn = None
    cur = None
    try:
      conn = hook.get_conn()
      cur = conn.cursor()
      # --- 1. CREATE TABLE LOGIC (Stable DDL) ---
      cur.execute(f"""
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS {table} (
         SYMBOL VARCHAR
                                 NOT NULL,
         "DATE" DATE
                             NOT NULL,
         OPEN
                  NUMBER(18,4),
         CLOSE
                   NUMBER(18,4),
         HIGH
                 NUMBER(18,4),
```

```
LOW
              NUMBER(18,4),
     VOLUME NUMBER(38,0),
     CONSTRAINT PK_STOCK_PRICES PRIMARY KEY (SYMBOL, "DATE")
  ....)
  logging.info("[load] Ensured table %s exists in the specified schema.", table)
  # --- 2. TRANSACTIONAL INSERT LOGIC ---
  delete_sql = f'DELETE FROM {table} WHERE SYMBOL = \'{symbol}\"
  insert_sql = f'''
  INSERT INTO {table} (SYMBOL, "DATE", OPEN, CLOSE, HIGH, LOW, VOLUME)
  VALUES (%s, TO_DATE(%s), %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
  ".strip()
  rows to insert = []
  for r in records_90d:
    rows_to_insert.append((
      symbol,
      r["date"],
      float(r["1. open"]),
      float(r["4. close"]),
      float(r["2. high"]),
      float(r["3. low"]),
      int(r["5. volume"]),
    ))
  # Start transaction: Delete -> Insert -> Commit
  cur.execute(delete sql)
  logging.info("[load] Deleted existing records for %s from %s.", symbol, table)
  if rows to insert:
    cur.executemany(insert_sql, rows_to_insert)
  conn.commit()
  logging.info("Committed. Inserted %d rows into %s", len(rows_to_insert), table)
except Exception as e:
  if conn:
    # Attempt to rollback (this is the correct error path)
    try:
      conn.rollback()
    except Exception as rb_e:
      logging.error("Error during connection rollback: %s", rb e)
  logging.error("Transaction failed and rolled back: %s", e)
  raise
finally:
  if cur:
    try:
```

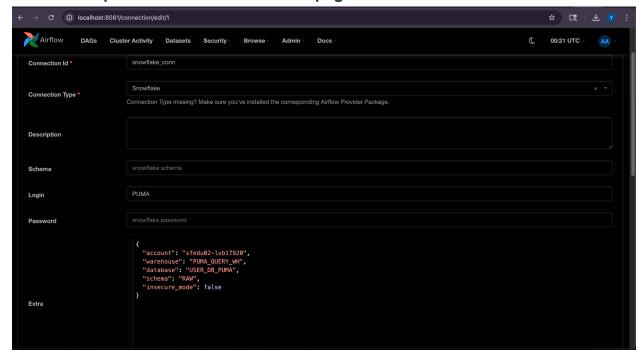
```
cur.close()
      except Exception as close_e:
        logging.warning("Warning: Failed to close cursor during cleanup: %s", close_e)
    if conn:
      try:
        conn.close()
      except Exception as close_e:
        logging.warning("Warning: Failed to close connection during cleanup: %s", close_e)
extracted records = extract(symbol=STOCK SYMBOL)
filtered_records = transform(extracted_records)
load(
  records_90d=filtered_records,
  table=SNOWFLAKE_TABLE,
  symbol=STOCK SYMBOL,
  conn_id=SNOWFLAKE_CONN_ID
)
```

- 2) Set up a variable for Alpha Vantage API key
 - Use the variable in your code (Variable.get)



```
vantage_api_key = Variable.get("vantage_api_key")
api_url_template = Variable.get(
    "alpha_vantage_url",
    default_var="https://www.alphavantage.co/query?function=TIME_SERIES_DAILY&symbol={symbol}&apikey={vantage_api_key}"
)
```

- 3) Set up Snowflake Connection
 - Use the connection in your code
 - Capture the Connection detail page screenshot



```
@dag(
    dag_id="hw4_stock_pipeline_final",
    description="ETL pipeline for HW4: Extracts 90 trading days and loads to Snowflake.",
    schedule_interval="@daily",
    start_date=datetime(2025, 5, 30),
    catchup=False,
    default_args=default_args,
    tags=["hw4", "etl", "snowflake"],
)

def hw4_stock_pipeline_final():

# Define constants
STOCK_SYMBOL = "AMZN"
SNOWFLAKE_TABLE = "RAW.STOCK_PRICES_DAG"
SNOWFLAKE_CONN_ID = "snowflake_conn"
```

- 4) Ensure the overall DAG is implemented properly and runs successfully
 - A github link with the entire code needs to be submitted
 - Implement the same full refresh using SQL transaction

GITHUB LINK -

https://github.com/yashashree5/DATA-226-Data-Warehouse/blob/main/Homeworks/s/Homework5/



Sql transactions

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                                                               def load(records_90d: List[Dict], table: str, symbol: str, conn_id: str) -> None:

"""Loads and manages the Snowflake transaction (Create Table, Delete, Insert, Commit/Rollback)."""
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                                                                             hook = SnowflakeHook(snowflake_conn_id=conn_id)
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                                                                             conn = None
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                                                                             cur = None
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                                                                                           conn = hook.get_conn()
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                                                                                           cur = conn.cursor()
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                                                                                            cur.execute(f"""
                                                                                                          CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS {table} (
                                                                                                                                                  NUMBER(18,4),
NUMBER(18,4),
NUMBER(18,4),
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                                                                                                                  CONSTRAINT PK_STOCK_PRICES PRIMARY KEY (SYMBOL, "DATE")
                                                                                             logging.info("[load] Ensured table %s exists in the specified schema.", table)
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                                                                                             # --- 2. TRANSACTIONAL INSERT LOGIC ---
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                                                                                             delete_sol = f'DELETE_EROM_{table}_MHERE_SYMROL = \''{symbol}\''

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                                             def hw4 stock pipeline final():
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                                                         def load(records_90d: List[Dict], table: str, symbol: str, conn
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                                                                                             -- 2. TRANSACTIONAL INSERT LOGIC
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                                                                                  delete_sql = f'DELETE FROM {table} WHERE SYMBOL = \'{symbol}\''
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                                                                                  insert_sql = f'''
                                                                                 INSERT INTO {table} (SYMBOL, "DATE", OPEN, CLOSE, HIGH, LOW, VOLUME) VALUES (%s, TO_DATE(%s), %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
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                                                                                  '''.strip()
                       134
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                       135
                                                                                  rows_to_insert = []
                       136
                                                                                  for r in records_90d:
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                                                                                               rows_to_insert.append((
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                                                                                                        s_to_insert.append(\
symbol,
r["date"],
float(r["1. open"]),
float(r["4. close"]),
float(r["3. low"]),
int(r["5. volume"]),
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                                                                                 # Start transaction: Delete -> Insert -> Commit
                       148
                                                                                 cur.execute(delete_sql)
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                                                                                  logging.info("[load] Deleted existing records for %s from %s.", symbol, table)
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                                                                                  if rows_to_insert:
0
                                                                                cur.executemany(insert_sql, rows_to_insert)
                       153
 logging.info("Committed. Inserted %d rows into %s", len(rows_to_insert), table)
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                                   cur.executemany(insert_sql, rows_to_insert)
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                               conn.commit()
logging.info("Committed. Inserted %d rows into %s", len(rows_to_insert), table)
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                           except Exception as e:
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                                    # Attempt to rollback (this is the correct error path)
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                                        conn.rollback()
                                except Exception as rb_e:

logging.error("Error during connection rollback: %s", rb_e)
logging.error("Transaction failed and rolled back: %s", e)
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         163
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                                raise
         166
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                           finally:
if cur:
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                                    try:
cur.close()
         171
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                                 except Exception as close_e:

| logging.warning("Warning: Failed to close cursor during cleanup: %s", close_e)

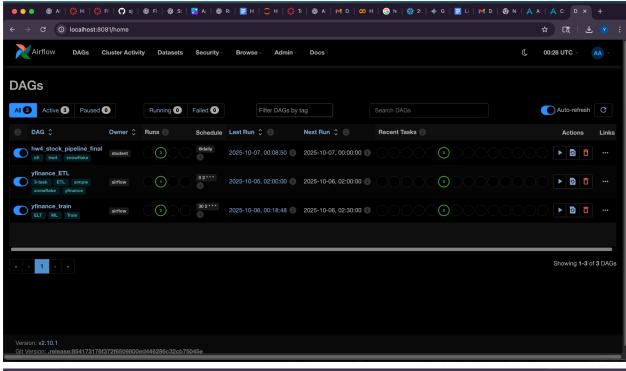
if conn:
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                                        conn.close()
                                         logging.warning("Warning: Failed to close connection during cleanup: %s", close_e)
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                      extracted_records = extract(symbol=STOCK_SYMBOL)
filtered_records = transform(extracted_records)
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                          records_90d=filtered_records,
table=SNOWFLAKE TABLE.
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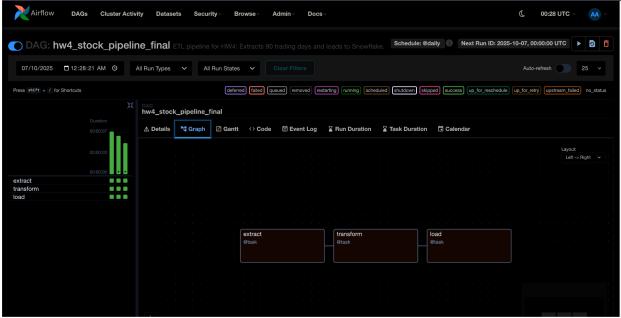
```
def load(records_90d: List[Dict], table: str, symbol: str, conn_id: str) -> None:
    """Loads and manages the Snowflake transaction (Create Table, Delete, Insert,
Commit/Rollback)."""
    hook = SnowflakeHook(snowflake_conn_id=conn_id)
    conn = None
    cur = None
    try:
      conn = hook.get_conn()
      cur = conn.cursor()
      # --- 1. CREATE TABLE LOGIC (Stable DDL) ---
      cur.execute(f"""
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS (table) (
         SYMBOL VARCHAR
                                 NOT NULL,
         "DATE" DATE
                             NOT NULL,
         OPEN NUMBER(18,4),
         CLOSE NUMBER(18,4),
         HIGH
                 NUMBER(18,4),
         LOW
                 NUMBER(18,4),
         VOLUME NUMBER(38,0),
         CONSTRAINT PK STOCK PRICES PRIMARY KEY (SYMBOL, "DATE")
        );
      """)
      logging.info("[load] Ensured table %s exists in the specified schema.", table)
      # --- 2. TRANSACTIONAL INSERT LOGIC ---
      delete_sql = f'DELETE FROM {table} WHERE SYMBOL = \'{symbol}\"
      insert_sql = f'''
      INSERT INTO {table} (SYMBOL, "DATE", OPEN, CLOSE, HIGH, LOW, VOLUME)
      VALUES (%s, TO_DATE(%s), %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
      ".strip()
      rows_to_insert = []
      for r in records 90d:
        rows_to_insert.append((
          symbol,
          r["date"],
          float(r["1. open"]),
          float(r["4. close"]),
          float(r["2. high"]),
          float(r["3. low"]),
          int(r["5. volume"]),
        ))
```

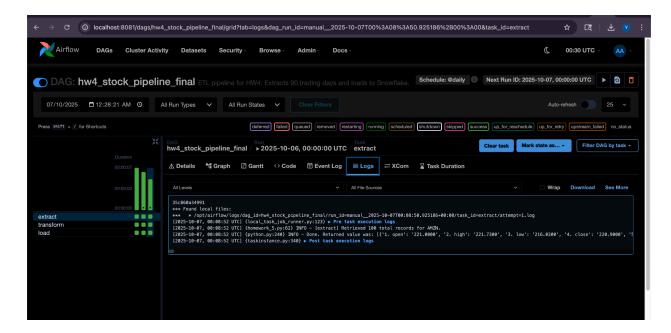
Start transaction: Delete -> Insert -> Commit

```
cur.execute(delete_sql)
  logging.info("[load] Deleted existing records for %s from %s.", symbol, table)
  if rows_to_insert:
    cur.executemany(insert_sql, rows_to_insert)
  conn.commit()
  logging.info("Committed. Inserted %d rows into %s", len(rows_to_insert), table)
except Exception as e:
  if conn:
    # Attempt to rollback (this is the correct error path)
      conn.rollback()
    except Exception as rb_e:
       logging.error("Error during connection rollback: %s", rb_e)
  logging.error("Transaction failed and rolled back: %s", e)
  raise
finally:
  if cur:
    try:
      cur.close()
    except Exception as close_e:
      logging.warning("Warning: Failed to close cursor during cleanup: %s", close_e)
  if conn:
    try:
      conn.close()
    except Exception as close_e:
       logging.warning("Warning: Failed to close connection during cleanup: %s", close_e)
```

- 5) Capture two screenshot of your Airflow Web UI (examples to follow)
 - One with the Airlow homepage showing the DAG
 - The other with the log screen of the DAG







SNOWFLAKE VALIDATIONS

