

## LAB 4 : QUEUE IMPLEMENTATION

WAP to simulate the working of a queue of integers using an array. Provide the following operations

a) Insert

b) Delete

c) Display

The program should print appropriate messages for queue empty and queue overflow conditions

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 10
int queue[MAX];
int front=-1,rear=-1;
void insert ();
int delete_element();
void display();
int main()
{
    int option,val;
    do
    {
        printf("\n -----");
        printf("\n Options:");
        printf("\n 1. Insert an element");
        printf("\n 2. Delete an element");
        printf("\n 3. Display the queue");
        printf("\n 4. Exit");
        printf("\n -----");
        printf("\n Enter your option: ");
        scanf("%d",&option);
        switch(option)
        {
            case 1:
                insert();
                break;
            case 2:
                val=delete_element();
                if(val!=-1)
                    printf("\n The number deleted is :%d",val);
                break;
            case 3:
                display();
                break;
        }
    }
```

```

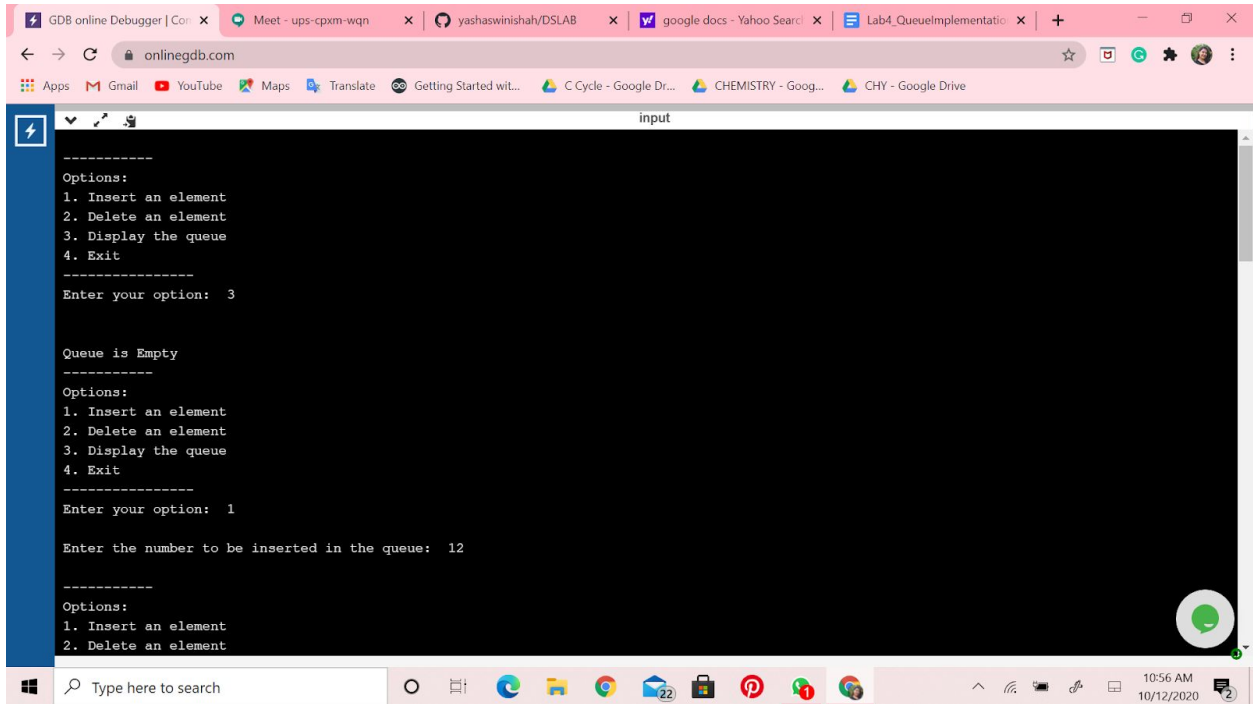
}
while(option!=4);
return 0;
}

void insert()
{
    int num;
    printf("\n Enter the number to be inserted in the queue: ");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    if (rear==MAX-1)
        printf("\n Overflow has occurred in the queue");
    else if(front== -1 && rear== -1)
        front=rear=0;
    else
        rear++;
    queue[rear]=num;
}
int delete_element()
{
    int val;
    if (front== -1 || front>rear)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow has occurred in the queue");
        return -1;
    }
    else
    {
        val=queue[front];
        front++;
        if (front>rear)
            front=rear= -1;
        return val;
    }
}
void display()
{
    int i;
    printf("\n");
    if (front == -1 || front>rear)
        printf("\n Queue is Empty");
    else
        for(i=front; i<=rear;i++)
            printf("\t %d",queue[i]);
}

```

}

The outputs:  
(for the outputs i have used 3 as max size)



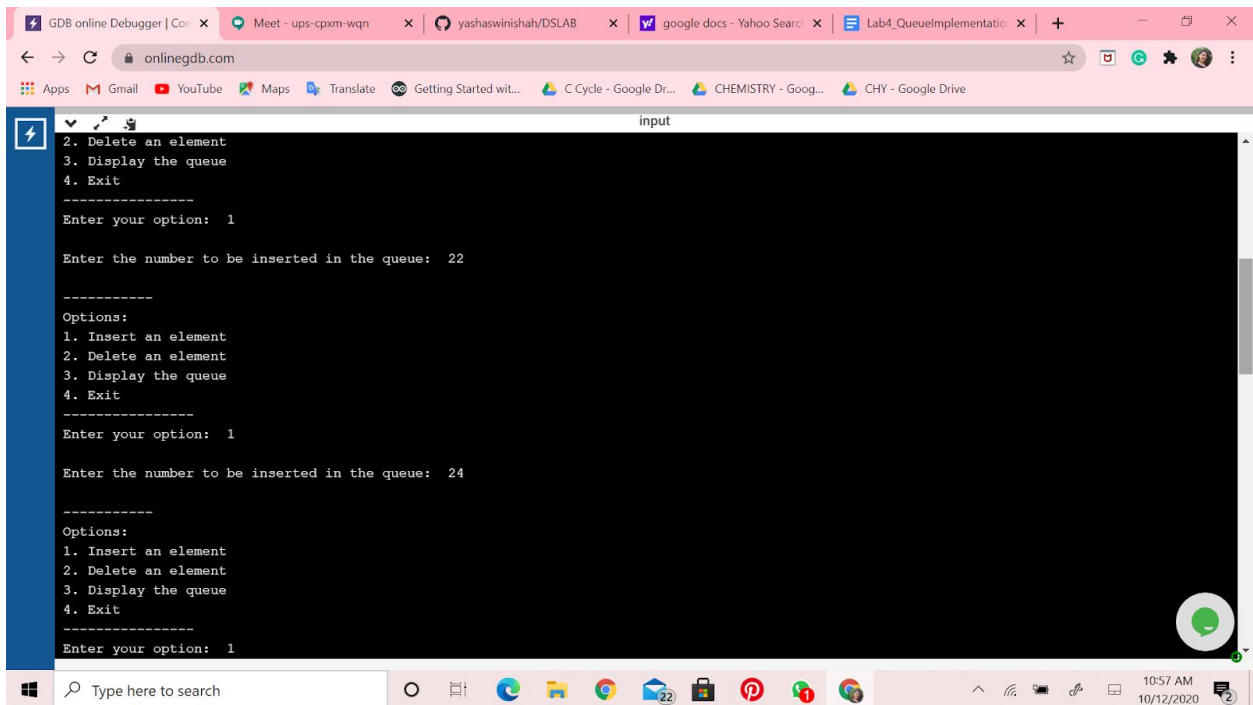
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the GDB online Debugger. The terminal output is as follows:

```
input
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 3

Queue is Empty
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 1

Enter the number to be inserted in the queue: 12

-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
```



The screenshot shows the continuation of the program execution in the GDB online Debugger. The terminal output is as follows:

```
input
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 1

Enter the number to be inserted in the queue: 22

-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 1

Enter the number to be inserted in the queue: 24

-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 1
```

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input

```
-----
Enter your option: 1


Enter the number to be inserted in the queue: 26

Overflow has occured in the queue
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 3

      12      22      26
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 2

The number deleted is :12
-----
```

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input

```
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 2

The number deleted is :26
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 2

Underflow has occured in the queue
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option:
```

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input

```
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 2

The number deleted is :12
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 2

The number deleted is :22
-----
Options:
1. Insert an element
2. Delete an element
3. Display the queue
4. Exit
-----
Enter your option: 2
```

Type here to search

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