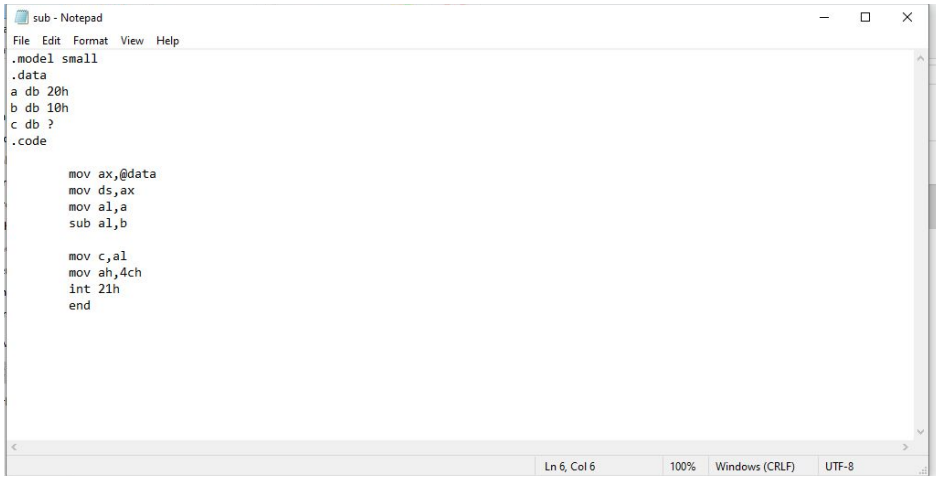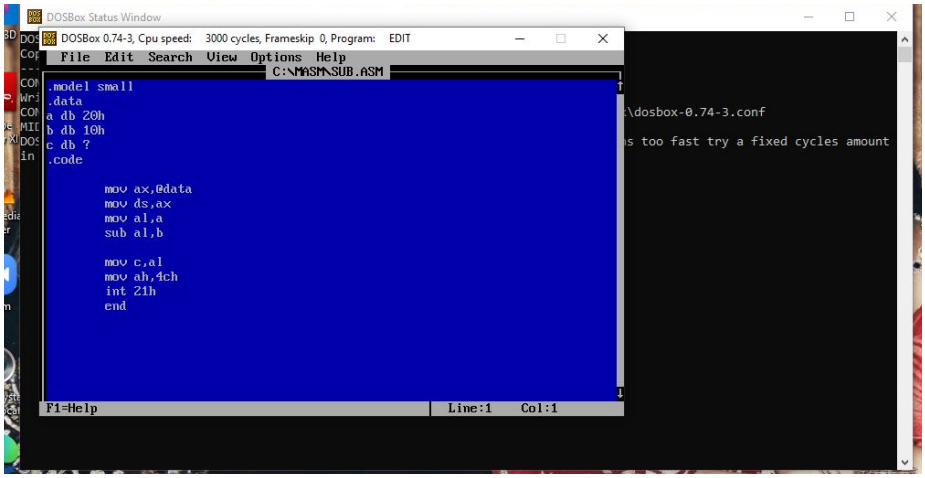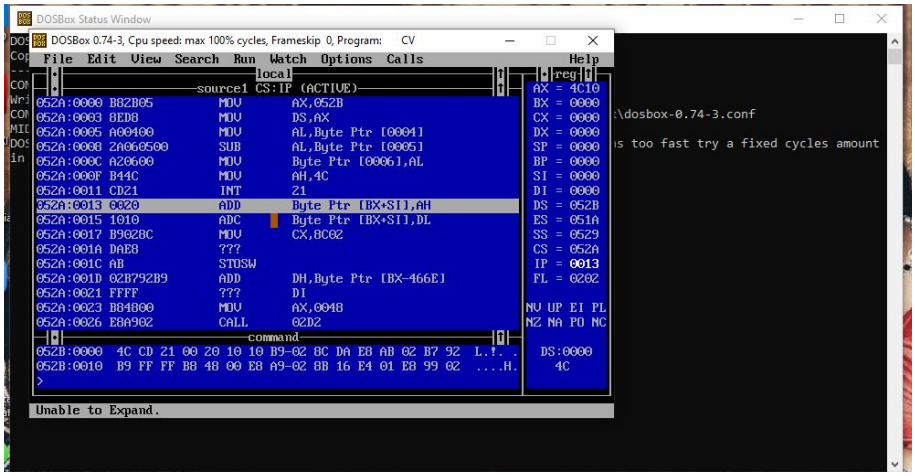SUBTRACTION: