

## **LAB2: BUBBLE SORTING**

; PROGRAM :: SORT A GIVEN SET OF 'N' NUMBERS IN ASCENDING AND DESCENDING  
; ORDER USING BUBBLE SORT ALGORITHM

.MODEL SMALL

DISPLAY MACRO MSG

LEA DX, MSG

MOV AH, 09H

INT 21H

ENDM

.DATA

LIST DB 02H, 01H, 34H, 0F4H, 09H, 05H

NUMBER EQU \$-LIST

MSG1 DB 0DH, 0AH, "1 >> SORT IN ASCENDING ORDER\$"

MSG2 DB 0DH, 0AH, "2 >> SORT IN DESCENDING ORDER\$"

MSG3 DB 0DH, 0AH, "3 >> EXIT\$"

MSG4 DB 0DH, 0AH, "ENTER YOUR CHOICE :: \$"

MSG5 DB 0DH, 0AH, "INVALID CHOICE ENTERED...\$"

.CODE

START : MOV AX, @DATA

MOV DS, AX

LEA SI, LIST

MOV CH, NUMBER-1 ; CL STORES THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS IN LIST

DISPLAY MSG1 ; DISPLAY THE MENU...

DISPLAY MSG2

DISPLAY MSG3

DISPLAY MSG4

MOV AH, 01H

INT 21H

SUB AL, 30H

CMP AL, 01H ; INPUT=1? SORT IN ASCENDING ORDER

JE ASCSORT

CMP AL, 02H ; INPUT=2? SORT IN DESCENDING ORDER

JE DESSORT

CMP AL, 03H ; INPUT=3? EXIT

JE FINAL

DISPLAY MSG4

JMP FINAL

ASCSORT:MOV BL, 00H

```

AGAIN: MOV SI, OFFSET LIST
      MOV CL, 00H          ; J VALUE
      MOV BH, CH
      SUB BH, BL           ; N-1-i
NPASS: CMP CL, BH
      JNC NEXT
      MOV AL, [SI]
      MOV BP, 01H
      CMP AL, DS: [BP][SI]
      JC _NOPE
      XCHG AL, [SI+1]
      XCHG [SI], AL
_NOPE : INC CL
      INC SI
      JMP NPASS
NEXT:  INC BL
      CMP BL, CH
      JC AGAIN
      JMP FINAL

```

```

DESSORT:MOV BL, 00H
AGAIN1: MOV SI, OFFSET LIST
      MOV CL, 00H          ; J VALUE
      MOV BH, CH
      SUB BH, BL           ; N-1-i
NPASS1: CMP CL, BH
      JNC NEXT
      MOV AL, [SI]
      MOV BP, 01H
      CMP AL, DS: [BP][SI]
      JNC _NOPE1
      XCHG AL, [SI+1]
      XCHG [SI], AL
_NOPE1: INC CL
      INC SI
      JMP NPASS1
NEXT1: INC BL
      CMP BL, CH
      JC AGAIN1
FINAL : MOV AH, 4CH
      INT 21H
END START

```

## Program:

```
DOSBox Status Window
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: EDIT
File Edit Search View Options Help
C:\MASM\LAB2.ASM

; PROGRAM :: SORT A GIVEN SET OF 'N' NUMBERS IN ASCENDING AND DESCENDING
; ORDER USING BUBBLE SORT ALGORITHM

.MODEL SMALL

DISPLAY MACRO MSG
    LEA DX, MSG
    MOV AH, 09H
    INT 21H
ENDM

.DATA
LIST DB 02H, 01H, 34H, 0F4H, 09H, 05H
NUMBER EQU $-LIST
MSG1 DB 0DH, 0AH, "1 >> SORT IN ASCENDING ORDER$"
MSG2 DB 0DH, 0AH, "2 >> SORT IN DESCENDING ORDER$"
MSG3 DB 0DH, 0AH, "3 >> EXITS"
MSG4 DB 0DH, 0AH, "ENTER YOUR CHOICE :: $"
MSG5 DB 0DH, 0AH, "INVALID CHOICE ENTERED...$"

.CODE
START: MOV AX, @DATA
F1=Help
Line:1 Col:1
```

```
DOSBox Status Window
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: EDIT
File Edit Search View Options Help
C:\MASM\LAB2.ASM

MOV DS, AX
LEA SI, LIST
MOV CH, NUMBER-1 ; CL STORES THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS IN LIST
; DISPLAY THE MENU...
DISPLAY MSG1
DISPLAY MSG2
DISPLAY MSG3
DISPLAY MSG4
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
SUB AL, 30H
CMP AL, 01H ; INPUT=1? SORT IN ASCENDING ORDER
JE ASCSORT
CMP AL, 02H ; INPUT=2? SORT IN DESCENDING ORDER
JE DESSORT
CMP AL, 03H ; INPUT=3? EXIT
JE FINAL
DISPLAY MSG4
JMP FINAL

ASCSORT: MOV BL, 00H
AGAIN: MOV SI, OFFSET LIST
F1=Help
Line:23 Col:1
```

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: EDIT
File Edit Search View Options Help
C:\MASM\LAB2.ASM

ASCSORT: MOV BL, 00H
AGAIN: MOV SI, OFFSET LIST
MOV CL, 00H ; J VALUE
MOV BH, CH
SUB BH, BL ; N-1-i

NPASS: CMP CL, BH
JNC NEXT
MOV AL, [SI]
MOV BP, 01H
CMP AL, DS: [BP][SI]
JC _NOPE
XCHG AL, [SI+1]
XCHG [SI], AL

_NOPE: INC CL
INC SI
JMP NPASS

NEXT: INC BL
CMP BL, CH
F1=Help
Line:43 Col:1
```

```
DOSBox Status Window
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: EDIT
File Edit Search View Options Help
C:\MASM\LAB2.ASM

CMP BL, CH
JC AGAIN
JMP FINAL

DESSORT: MOV BL, 00H
AGAIN1: MOV SI, OFFSET LIST
MOV CL, 00H ; J VALUE
MOV BH, CH
SUB BH, BL ; N-1-i

NPASS1: CMP CL, BH
JNC NEXT
MOV AL, [SI]
MOV BP, 01H
CMP AL, DS: [BP][SI]
JNC _NOPE1
XCHG AL, [SI+1]
XCHG [SI], AL

_NOPE1: INC CL
INC SI
F1=Help
Line:63 Col:1
```

```
DOSBox Status Window
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: EDIT
File Edit Search View Options Help
C:\MASM\LAB2.ASM

JNC NEXT
MOV AL, [SI]
MOV BP, 01H
CMP AL, DS: [BP][SI]
JNC _NOPE1
XCHG AL, [SI+1]
XCHG [SI], AL

_NOPE1: INC CL
INC SI
JMP NPASS1

NEXT1: INC BL
CMP BL, CH
JC AGAIN1

FINAL: MOV AH, 4CH
INT 21H

END START
F1=Help
Line:75 Col:1
```

## OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows the DOSBox Status Window with the following content:

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: max 100% cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: CV

File Edit View Search Run Watch Options Calls Help

local  
source1 CS:IP (ACTIVE)

Address	Disassembly	Comment
052A:009D	B44C	MOV AH,4C
052A:009F	CD21	INT 21
052A:00A1	0002	ADD Byte Ptr [BP+SI],AL
052A:00A3	0134	ADD Word Ptr [SI],SI
052A:00A5	F4	HLT
052A:00A6	0905	OR Word Ptr [DI],AX
052A:00A8	0D0A31	OR AX,310A
052A:00AB	203E3E20	AND Byte Ptr [203E],BH
052A:00AF	53	PUSH BX
052A:00B0	4F	DEC DI
052A:00B1	52	PUSH DX
052A:00B2	54	PUSH SP
052A:00B3	20494E	AND Byte Ptr [BX+DI+4E],CL
052A:00B6	204153	AND Byte Ptr [BX+DI+53],AL
052A:00B9	43	INC BX
052A:00BA	45	INC BP

Command

>D DS:0000

0534:0000 21 00 02 01 34 F4 09 05-0D 0A 31 20 3E 3E 20 53 ?...4

0534:0010 4F 52 54 20 49 4E 20 41-53 43 45 4E 44 49 4E 47 ORT I

<F8=Trace> <F10=Step> <F5=Go> <F6=Window> <F3=Display>

AX = 4CD0  
BX = 0000  
CX = 0500  
DX = 0053  
SP = 0000  
BP = 0000  
SI = 0002  
DI = 0000  
DS = 0534  
ES = 051A  
SS = 0529  
CS = 052A  
IP = 00A1  
FL = 0292

NU UP EI NG  
NZ AC PO NC

SS:0002  
3F