```
log_{\theta} = R1 = \{\{1, 0, 0\}, \{0, \cos[\theta 1], \sin[\theta 1]\}, \{0, -\sin[\theta 1], \cos[\theta 1]\}\};
                                                                            R2 = \{\{\cos[\theta 2], 0, -\sin[\theta 2]\}, \{0, 1, 0\}, \{\sin[\theta 2], 0, \cos[\theta 2]\}\};
                                                                              R3 = \{\{\cos[\theta 3], \sin[\theta 3], 0\}, \{-\sin[\theta 3], \cos[\theta 3], 0\}, \{0, 0, 1\}\};
                                                                            R1 // MatrixForm
                                                                            R2 // MatrixForm
                                                                              R3 // MatrixForm
Out[ • ]//MatrixForm=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                 0 Cos[\theta 1] Sin[\theta 1]
                                                                                        \0 -Sin[⊕1] Cos[⊕1]
Out[ • ]//MatrixForm=
                                                                                               Cos[\theta 2] \theta - Sin[\theta 2]
                                                                                           Sin[⊕2] 0 Cos[⊕2]
Out[ • ]//MatrixForm=
                                                                                                        Cos[\theta 3] Sin[\theta 3] 0
                                                                                                    -Sin[\theta 3] Cos[\theta 3] 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1
                          ln[-]:= A1 = R3.R2.R1;
                                                                              Simplify[A1] // MatrixForm
Out[ • ]//MatrixForm=
                                                                                                    \cos\left[\theta 2\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] \sin\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 2\right] + \cos\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right] - \cos\left[\theta 1\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] \sin\left[\theta 2\right] + \sin\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right]
                                                                                                    -\cos\left[\theta 2\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right] \cos\left[\theta 1\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] -\sin\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 2\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] \sin\left[\theta 1\right] +\cos\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 2\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right
                                                                                                                                                      Sin[⊕2]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        -Cos[θ2] Sin[θ1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Cos [θ1] Cos [θ2]
                        In[*]:= B1 = Inverse[A1];
                                                                              Simplify[B1] // MatrixForm
Out[ • ]//MatrixForm=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Cos[\theta 2] Cos[\theta 3]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               -Cos[⊕2] Sin[⊕3]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Sin[⊕2]
                                                                                                      \cos\left[\theta 3\right] \sin\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 2\right] + \cos\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right] \quad \cos\left[\theta 1\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] - \sin\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 2\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right] \quad -\cos\left[\theta 2\right] \sin\left[\theta 1\right] \sin\left[\theta 3\right] \quad -\cos\left[\theta 1\right] \cos\left[\theta 3\right] \cos\left[\theta
                                                                                        -\cos[\theta 1]\cos[\theta 3]\sin[\theta 2] + \sin[\theta 1]\sin[\theta 3]\cos[\theta 3]\sin[\theta 1] + \cos[\theta 1]\sin[\theta 2]\sin[\theta 3]\cos[\theta 1]\cos[\theta 2]
                          ln[ \circ ] := C1 = Dt[B1, t];
                                                                              Simplify[C1] // TraditionalForm
Out[ • ]//TraditionalForm=
                                                                                          -\cos(\theta 3) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} \sin(\theta 2) - \cos(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 3}{dt} \sin(\theta 3)
\cos(\theta 2) \cos(\theta 3) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} \sin(\theta 1) + \frac{d\theta 1}{dt} (\cos(\theta 1) \cos(\theta 3) \sin(\theta 2) - \sin(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 3)) + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt} (\cos(\theta 1) \cos(\theta 3) - \sin(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 2) \sin(\theta 3)) - \cos(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} \sin(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 3) - \frac{d\theta 3}{dt} (\cos(\theta 1) \cos(\theta 2) \cos(\theta 3) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} + \frac{d\theta 1}{dt} (\cos(\theta 3) \sin(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 2) + \cos(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 3)) + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt} (\cos(\theta 3) \sin(\theta 1) + \cos(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 2) \sin(\theta 3)) \cos(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} \sin(\theta 3) + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt} (\cos(\theta 3) \sin(\theta 3)) \cos(\theta 3) \sin(\theta 3) + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt} (\cos(\theta 3) \sin(\theta 3)) \cos(\theta 3) \sin(\theta 3)
```

In[•]:=

In[*]:= FullSimplify[C1[[All, 1]]] // MatrixForm // TraditionalForm

Out[•]//TraditionalForm=

$$\sin(\theta 2) \left(-\cos(\theta 3)\right) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} - \cos(\theta 2) \sin(\theta 3) \frac{d\theta 3}{dt}$$

$$\cos(\theta 3) \left(\cos(\theta 1) \left(\sin(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right) + \sin(\theta 1) \cos(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt}\right) - \sin(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 3) \left(\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \sin(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right)$$

$$-\cos(\theta 1) \cos(\theta 2) \cos(\theta 3) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} + \sin(\theta 1) \cos(\theta 3) \left(\sin(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right) + \cos(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 3) \left(\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \sin(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right)$$

In[*]:= FullSimplify[C1[[All, 2]]] // MatrixForm // TraditionalForm

Out[•]//TraditionalForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta 2)\sin(\theta 3)\frac{d\theta 2}{dt} - \cos(\theta 2)\cos(\theta 3)\frac{d\theta 3}{dt} \\ \sin(\theta 1)\left(-\cos(\theta 3)\right)\left(\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \sin(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right) - \sin(\theta 3)\left(\cos(\theta 1)\left(\sin(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right) + \sin(\theta 1)\cos(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 2}{dt} \\ \cos(\theta 1)\cos(\theta 3)\left(\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \sin(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right) + \sin(\theta 3)\left(\cos(\theta 1)\cos(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 2}{dt} - \sin(\theta 1)\left(\sin(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \frac{d\theta 3}{dt}\right)\right) \end{pmatrix}$$

In[*]:= FullSimplify[C1[[All, 3]]] // MatrixForm // TraditionalForm

Out[]//TraditionalForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} \\ \sin(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} - \cos(\theta 1) \cos(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 1}{dt} \\ \sin(\theta 1) (-\cos(\theta 2)) \frac{d\theta 1}{dt} - \cos(\theta 1) \sin(\theta 2) \frac{d\theta 2}{dt} \end{pmatrix}$$

 $ln[\circ] := D1 = A1.C1;$

FullSimplify[D1] // TraditionalForm

Out[•]//TraditionalForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\frac{d\theta^3}{dt} - \frac{d\theta 1}{dt}\sin(\theta 2) & \cos(\theta 3)\frac{d\theta 2}{dt} - \cos(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 1}{dt}\sin(\theta 3) \\ \frac{d\theta^3}{dt} + \frac{d\theta 1}{dt}\sin(\theta 2) & 0 & -\cos(\theta 2)\cos(\theta 3)\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} - \frac{d\theta 2}{dt}\sin(\theta 3) \\ \cos(\theta 2)\frac{d\theta 1}{dt}\sin(\theta 3) - \cos(\theta 3)\frac{d\theta 2}{dt}\cos(\theta 2)\cos(\theta 3)\frac{d\theta 1}{dt} + \frac{d\theta 2}{dt}\sin(\theta 3) & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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