Yash Chandak

Research Interests

My interests are at the intersection of foundation models, decision making, and formal reasoning. I have also worked on strategic data collection under unobserved confounding, reward design, and different aspects of continual and reinforcement learning.

Education

- 2022–Current **Postdoctoral Scholar**, *Stanford University, USA*Advised by Prof. Emma Brunskill
 - 2017–2022 **PhD, Computer Science**, *University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA* Advised by Prof. Philip S. Thomas, Autonomous Learning Lab.
 - 2017–2020 **MS in Computer Science**, *University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA* Advised by Prof. Philip S. Thomas, Autonomous Learning Lab.
 - 2013–2017 **B.Tech, Computer Science & Engineering**, *VIT University, Chennai, India* Advised by Prof. Nithya Darisini P.S.

Awards & Honors

- 2022 Google Ph.D. Fellowship. (Declined)
- 2022 RLDM: Best Paper.
- 2021 Outstanding Reviewer for NeurIPS (8%) and Top Reviewer for ICML (10%).
- 2020 AAAI: Outstanding student paper honorable mention.
- 2020 Graduated with Distinction, MS in Computer Science.
- 2013 Played at the national level for the Basketball Federation of India (BFI).

Internships

- May-Sept '22 Google DeepMind, London, under Diana Borsa, Mohammad Azar, and Prof. Remi Munos
- Jun-Aug '19 Adobe Research, San Jose, under Georgios Theocharous and Prof. Sridhar Mahadevan
- Jun-Aug '18 Adobe Research, San Jose, under Georgios Theocharous
- Jan-Jun '17 Indian Institute of Technology Madras, India, under Prof. Balaraman Ravindran
- Jun-Jul '16 University of Technology Troyes, France, under Prof. Babiga Birregah
- Feb-Mar '16 Defence Research & Development Organisation (IRDE, DRDO), under Sh. Jai Prakash Singh
- Feb-May '15 The Aspiring Researcher Challenge, under Prof. James Davis, UCSC and Rajan Vaish, Stanford

Teaching

- Fall '20 Teaching Assistant for CS 687: Reinforcement Learning, UMass.
- Fall '19 Guest Lecture On Designing Reward Signals, CS 687: Reinforcement Learning, UMass.
- Spring '18 Teaching Assistant for CS 240: Reasoning Under Uncertainty, UMass.
 - Fall '17 Teaching Assistant for CS 383: Artificial Intelligence, UMass.

Service

Reviewer Journals: JMLR (2021-24), MLJ (2022-23), AIJ(2023).

Conferences: ICML (2019-23), NeurIPS (2019-2023), ICLR (2022), TMLR (2022-23), CoLLAs (2022-23).

Outreach and Mentorship

- Fall '20 PhD mentor, in collaboration with Microsoft New England, for CS696DS.
- Spring '21 Guided 3 Master's students for the project on optimizing interventions in shared autonomy.
- Spring '20 PhD mentor, in collaboration with Microsoft New England, for CS696DS.

 Guided 4 Master's students towards developing human-agent cooperative RL systems.
- Spring '19 PhD mentor, in collaboration with Microsoft Research Montreal, for CS696DS.

 Guided 4 Master's students towards developing RL algorithms for text-based games.

Invited Talks

- 2023 Stanford Causal Inference Seminar
 - Topic: Adaptive Instrument Design for Indirect Experiments.
- 2022 Safe Reinforcement Learning workshop at IJCAI.
 - Topic: Going Beyond Expected Cost/Return Metrics and Stationarity Assumptions.
- 2022 University of New Hampshire
 - Topic: Reinforcement Learning for Non-stationary Environments.

Journal Publications

- Under Data-Efficient Policy Evaluation Through Behavior Policy Search
- review Josiah P. Hanna, Yash Chandak, Philip S. Thomas, Martha White, Peter Stone, Scott Niekum
- Frontiers Scaling Graph Propagation Kernels for Predictive Learning
 - 2022 Priyesh Vijayan, **Yash Chandak**, Mitesh M Khapra, Srinivasan Parthasarathy, Balaraman Ravindran Frontiers in Big Data, section Data Mining and Management.
 - UMass Reinforcement Learning for Non-Stationary Problems
 - 2022 Yash Chandak
 - Ph.D. Thesis, University of Massachusetts Amherst

Preprints

- In Neural Theorem Proving with Information Directed Search
- Preparation Yash Chandak, Jonathan Lee, Emma Brunskill
 - Under Adaptive Instrument Design for Indirect Experiments
 - Review Yash Chandak, Shiv Shankar, Vasilis Syrgkanis, Emma Brunskill
 - Under OPERA: Offline Policy Evaluation with Re-weighted Aggregates of Multiple Estimators
 - Review Allen Nie, **Yash Chandak**, Christina J. Yuan, Anirudhan Badrinath, Yannis Flet-Berliac, Emma Brunskill
 - Under A/B testing under Interference with Partial Network Information
 - Review Shiv Shankar, Ritwik Sinha, Yash Chandak, Saayan Mitra, Madalina Fiterau

Conference Publications

- NeurIPS Behavior Alignment via Reward Function Optimization
 - 2023 Dhawal Gupta*, **Yash Chandak***, Scott M. Jordan, Bruno Castro da Silva, Philip S. Thomas Neural Information Processing Systems.
- NeurIPS In-Context Decision-Making from Supervised Pretraining
 - 2023 Jonathan Lee, Annie Xie, Aldo Pacchiano, Yash Chandak, Chelsea Finn, Ofir Nachum, Emma Brunskill
 - Neural Information Processing Systems.

ICML Representations and Exploration for Deep Reinforcement Learning using Singular Value Decomposition

2023 Yash Chandak, Shantanu Thakoor, Zhaohan Daniel Guo, Yunhao Tang, Remi Munos, Will Dabney, Diana Borsa International Conference on Machine Learning

ICML Understanding Self-Predictive Learning for Reinforcement Learning

Yunhao Tang, Zhaohan Daniel Guo, Pierre Harvey Richemond, Bernardo Avila Pires, Yash Chandak, Remi Munos, Mark Rowland, Mohammad Gheshlaghi Azar, Charline Le Lan, Clare Lyle, Andras Gyorgy, Shantanu Thakoor, Will Dabney, Bilal Piot, Daniele Calandriello, Michal Valko International Conference on Machine Learning

AISTATS SSOPE: Asymptotically Unbiased Off-Policy Policy Evaluation when Reusing Old Data in Nonstationary Environments

2023 Vincent Liu, **Yash Chandak**, Philip S. Thomas, Martha White International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics

NeurlPS (Off) Policy Evaluation for Action-Dependent Non-stationary Environments

2022 **Yash Chandak**, Shiv Shankar, Nate Bastian, Bruno Castro da Silva, Emma Brunskill, Philip S. Thomas Neural Information Processing Systems.

NeurIPS Factored DRO: Factored Distributionally Robust Policies for Contextual Bandits

2022 Tong Mu, **Yash Chandak**, Tatsunori Hashimoto, Emma Brunskill Neural Information Processing Systems.

AAAI On Optimizing Interventions in Shared Autonomy

2022 Weihao Tan*, David Koleczek*, Siddhant Pradhan*, Nicholas Perello, Vivek Chettiar, Nan Ma, Aaslesha Rajaram, Vishal Rohra, Soundararajan Srinivasan, H M Sajjad Hossain[†], **Yash Chandak**[†] Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence. *Equal contribution, [†]Equal advising.

NeurIPS Universal Off-Policy Evaluation

2021 **Yash Chandak**, Scott Niekum, Bruno Castro da Silva, Erik Learned-Miller, Emma Brunskill, Philip S. Thomas Neural Information Processing Systems.

NeurlPS **SOPE: Spectrum of Off-Policy Estimators**

2021 Christina Yuan, **Yash Chandak**, Stephen Giguere, Philip S. Thomas, Scott Niekum Neural Information Processing Systems.

ICML High Confidence Generalization for Reinforcement Learning

2021 James Kostas, **Yash Chandak**, Scott Jordan, Philip S. Thomas International Conference on Machine Learning.

AAAI High-Confidence Off-Policy (or Counterfactual) Variance Estimation

2021 **Yash Chandak**, Shiv Shankar, Philip S. Thomas Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence.

NeurIPS Towards Safe Policy Improvement for Non-Stationary MDPs

2020 **Yash Chandak**, Scott Jordan, Georgios Theocharous, Martha White, Philip S. Thomas Neural Information Processing Systems.

ICML Optimizing for the Future in Non-Stationary MDPs

2020 **Yash Chandak**, Georgios Theocharous, Shiv Shankar, Martha White, Sridhar Mahadevan, Philip S. Thomas International Conference on Machine Learning.

ICML Evaluating the Performance of Reinforcement Learning Algorithms

2020 Scott Jordan, **Yash Chandak**, Daniel Cohen, Mengxue Zhang, Philip S. Thomas International Conference on Machine Learning.

- AAAI Lifelong Learning with a Changing Action Set
- 2020 **Yash Chandak**, Georgios Theocharous, Chris Nota, Philip S. Thomas Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence.
- AAAI Reinforcement Learning When All Actions are Not Always Available
- 2020 **Yash Chandak**, Georgios Theocharous, Blossom Metevier, Philip S. Thomas Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence.
- ICML Learning Action Representations for Reinforcement Learning
- 2019 **Yash Chandak**, Georgios Theocharous, James Kostas, Scott Jordan, Philip S. Thomas International Conference on Machine Learning.

Workshop Publications and Others

- OPT Optimization using Parallel Gradient Evaluations on Multiple Parameters
- (NeurIPS) Yash Chandak, Shiv Shankar, Venkata Gandikota, Philip S. Thomas, Arya Mazumdar
 - 2022 OPT workshop at Neural Information Processing Systems.
 - RLDM A Generalized Learning Rule for Asynchronous Coagent Networks
 - James Kostas, Scott Jordan, **Yash Chandak**, Georgios Theocharous, Dhawal Gupta, Philip S. Thomas Multidisciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making.
 - SafeRL Behavior Policy Search for Risk Estimators in Reinforcement Learning
- (NeurIPS) Elita Lobo, Yash Chandak, Dharmashankar Subramanian, Josiah Hanna, Marek Petrik
 - 2021 Workshop on Safe and Robust Control of Uncertain Systems at NeurIPS.
- HumanAl Intervention Aware Shared Autonomy
 - (ICML) Weihao Tan*, David Koleczek*, Siddhant Pradhan*, Nicholas Perello, Vivek Chettiar, Nan Ma,
 - 2021 Aaslesha Rajaram, Vishal Rohra, Soundararajan Srinivasan, H M Sajjad Hossain[†], **Yash Chandak**[†] Human-Al Collaboration in Sequential Decision-Making, ICML. *Equal contribution, [†]Equal advising.
 - arXiv Reinforcement Learning for Strategic Recommendations
 - 2020 Georgios Theocharous, **Yash Chandak**, Philip S. Thomas, Frits de Nijs Arxiv 2009.07346.
 - RLDM Improving Generalization over Large Action Sets
 - 2019 **Yash Chandak**, Georgios Theocharous, James Kostas, Scott Jordan, Philip S. Thomas Multidisciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making.
 - RLDM Evaluating RL Algorithms Using Cumulative Distributions of Performance
 - 2019 Scott Jordan, **Yash Chandak**, Mengxue Zhang, Daniel Cohen, Philip S. Thomas Multidisciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making.
 - **CL** Reinforcement Learning with a Dynamic Action Set
- (NeurlPs) Yash Chandak, Georgios Theocharous, James Kostas, Philip Thomas
 - 2018 Continual Learning workshop at Neural Information Processing Systems.
 - arXiv Classical Policy Gradient: Preserving Bellman's Principle of Optimality
 - 2018 Philip S. Thomas, Scott Jordan, **Yash Chandak**, Chris Nota, James Kostas Arxiv 1906.03063.
- STAR-Al HOPF: Higher Order Propagation Framework for Deep Collective Classification
 - (IJCAI) Priyesh Vijayan, Yash Chandak, Mitesh M Khapra, Srinivasan Parthasarathy, Balaraman Ravindran
 - 2018 International Workshop on Statistical Relational AI, IJCAI.
 - MLG Fusion Graph Convolutional Networks
 - (KDD) Priyesh Vijayan, Yash Chandak, Mitesh M Khapra, Srinivasan Parthasarathy, Balaraman Ravindran
 - 2018 International Workshop on Machine Learning with Graphs, KDD.
- **HCOMP On Optimizing Human-Machine Task Assignments**
- (AAAI) Andreas Veit, Michael Wilber, Rajan Vaish, Serge Belongie, James Davis and others
 - 2015 AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing, work-in-progress.

Patents

2023 Reinforcement learning with a stochastic action set Yash Chandak, Georgios Theocharous US Patent 11615293.

2022 Forecasting and learning accurate and efficient target policy parameters for dynamic processes in non-stationary environments

Yash Chandak, Georgios Theocharous, Sridhar Mahadevan US Patent 17072868.

2022 **Lifelong learning with a changing action set Yash Chandak**, Georgios Theocharous
US Patent 11501207.

2020 Generating and providing proposed digital actions in high-dimensional action spaces using reinforcement learning models

Yash Chandak, Georgios Theocharous US Patent 16261092.