

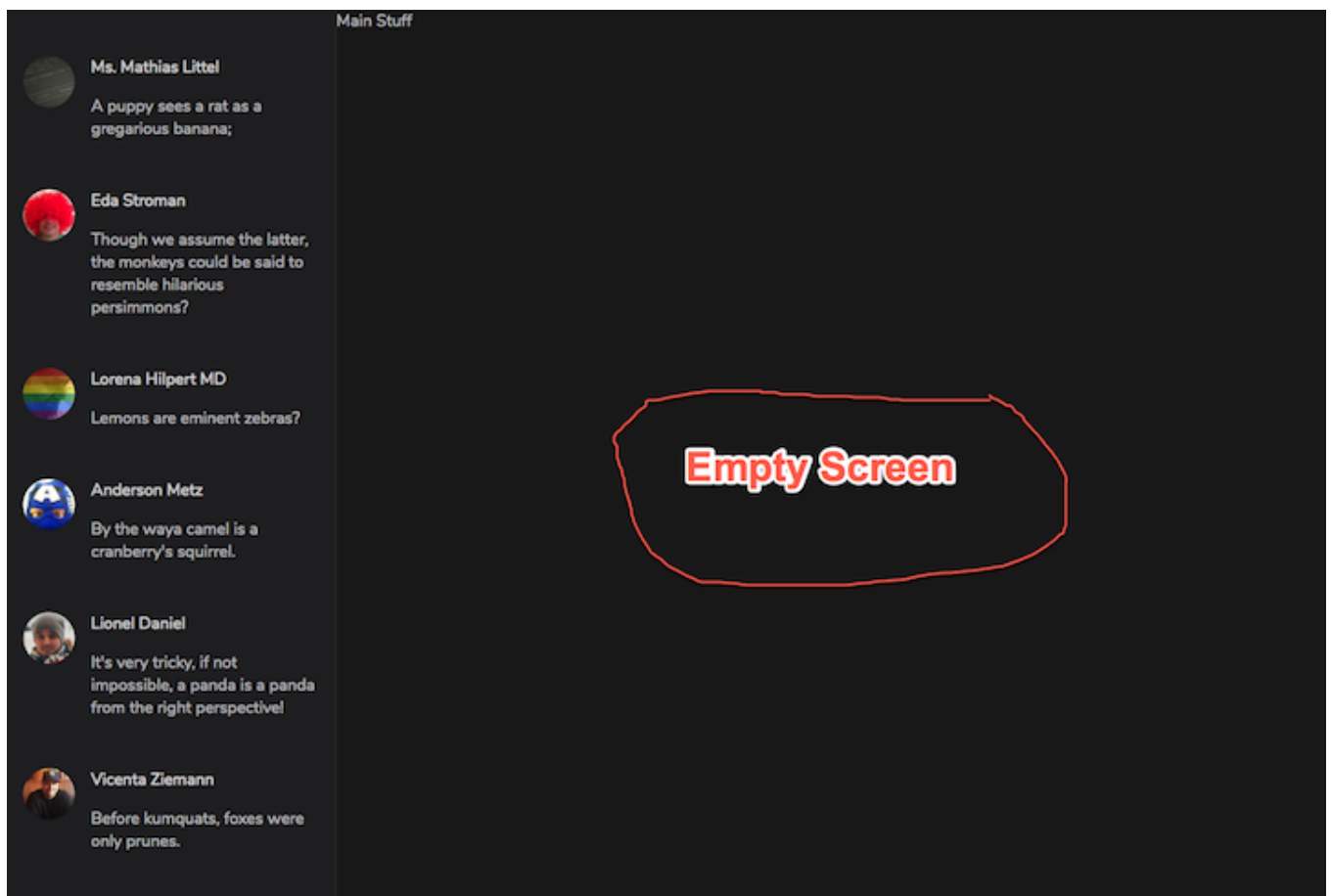
# The Active User

For the first step of building our Empty Screen, we will create a new field in the state object called "activeUserID". This will act as a template for viewing a contact. If set to NULL (initial state), the empty screen will show our profile (Visual Representation below).

Right now, the Main component just displays the text, main stuff.

This isn't what we want.

The end goal is to show an empty screen, but show user messages when a contact is clicked on.

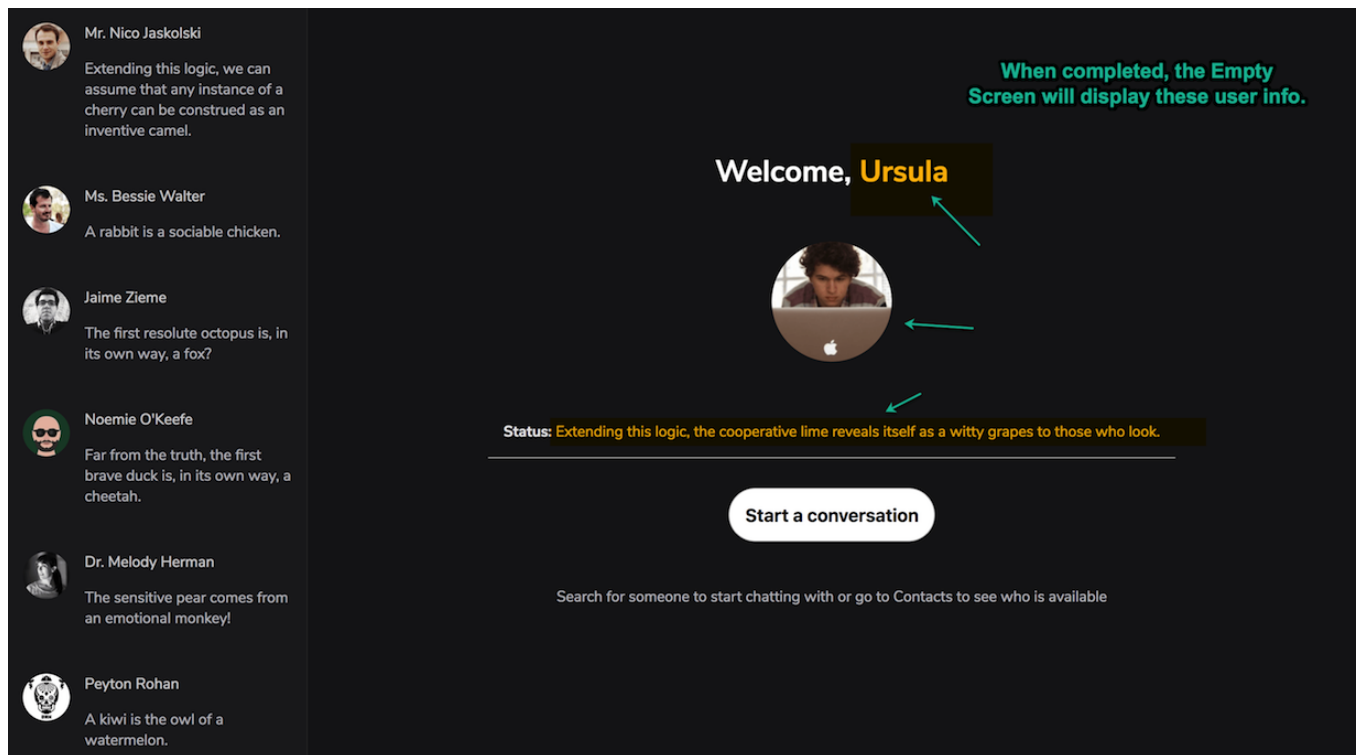


Let's build the empty screen.

For this, we'll need a new component called, **Empty.js**. While at it, also create a corresponding CSS file, **Empty.css**.

Please create these in the **components** directory.

`<Empty />` will render the markup for the empty screen. To do this, it will require a certain user prop.



Definitely, the user is to be passed in from the state of the application. Don't forget the overall structure of the state object we resolved earlier:

So, here's the current content of the `<Main />` component:

```
import React from "react";
import "./Main.css";
const Main = () => {
  return <main className="Main">Main Stuff</main>;
};
export default Main;
```



It just returns the text, Main Stuff.

The `<Main />` component is responsible for displaying the `<Empty />` component when no user is active. As soon as a user is clicked, `<Main />` renders the conversations of the clicked user. This could be represented by a component, `<ChatWindow />`.

For this render toggle to work i.e for `<Main />` to render either `<Empty />` or `<ChatWindow />`, we need to keep track of certain `activeUserId`.

For example, by default `activeUserId` will be `null`, then `<Empty />` will be shown.

However, as soon as a user is clicked, the `activeUserId` becomes the `user_id` of the clicked contact. Now, `<Main />` will render the `<ChatWindow />` component.

Cool, huh?

For this to work, we will keep a new field in the state object, `activeUserId`.

By now, you should know the drill already. To add a new field to the state object, we'll have this set up in the reducers.

Create a new file, `activeUserId.js` in the reducers folder.

And here's the content of the file:

**reducers/activeUserId.js:**

```
export default function activeUserId(state = null, action) {  
  return state;  
}
```



reducers/activeUserId.js

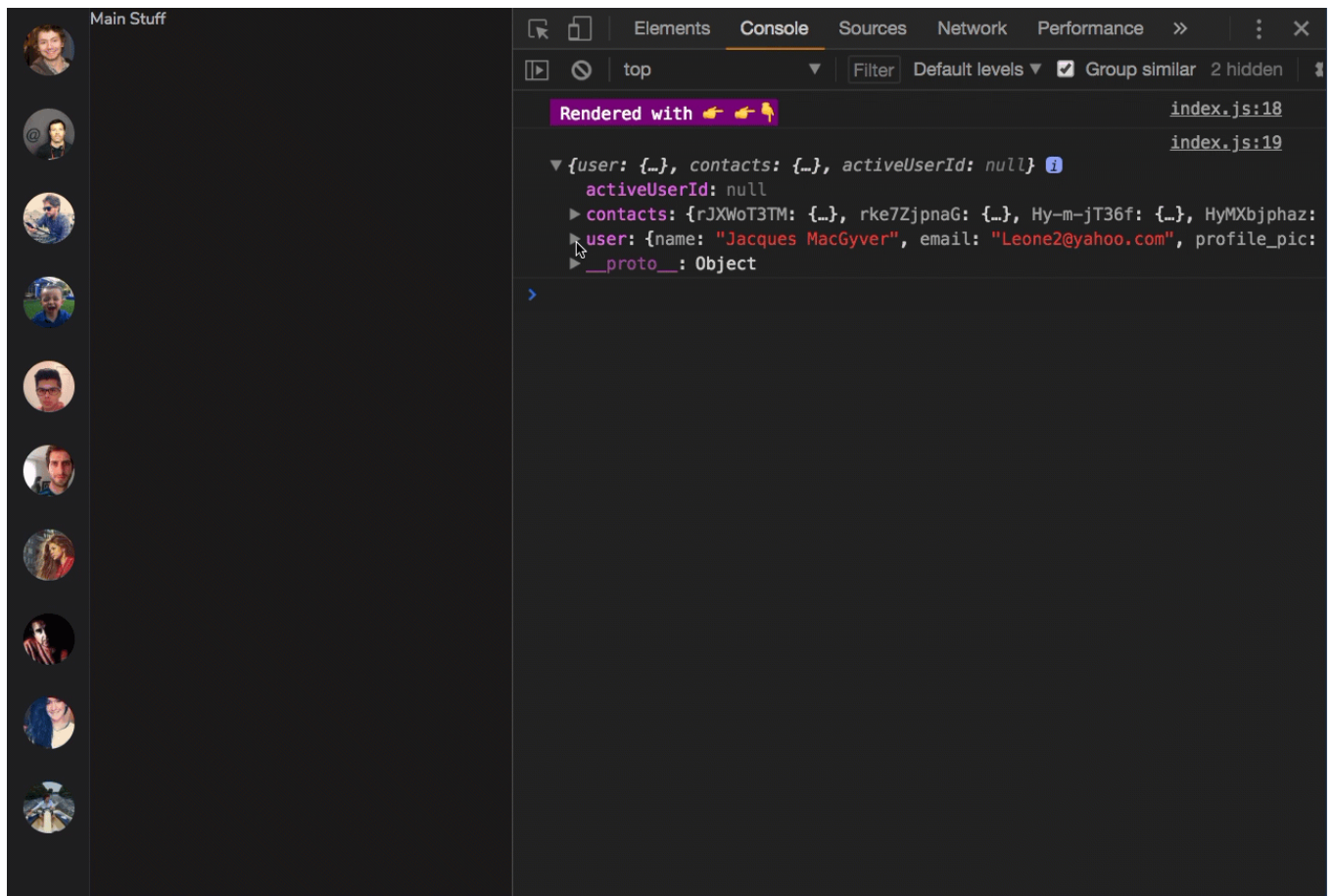
By default, it returns `null`.

Now, hook this newly created reducer to the `combineReducer` method call like this:

```
...  
import activeUserId from "../activeUserId";  
  
export default combineReducers({  
  user,  
  contacts,  
  activeUserId  
});
```



Now if you inspect the logs, you'll find `activeUserId` right there in the state object.



This is a lot to digest. Take your time understanding our progress up till now.

We'll pick up from here in the next lesson.