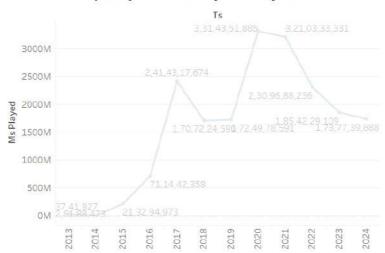


MS Played By Shuffle and Skipped



Spotify Track Uri By Ms Played



Platfrom And Album Name By MS Played

