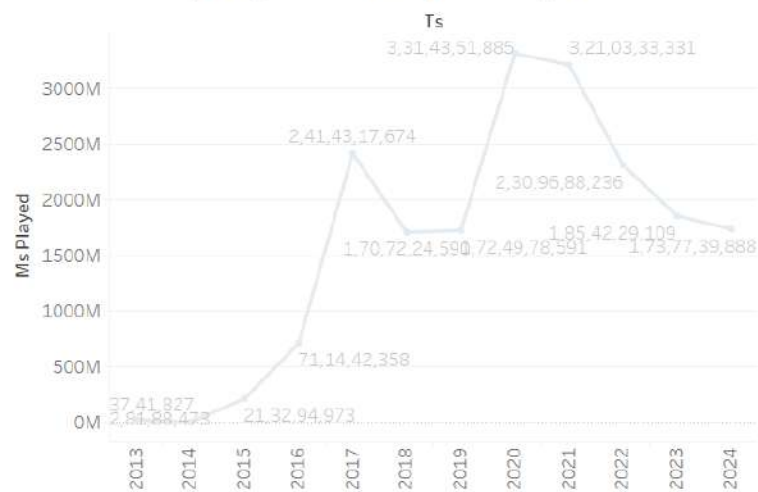


Spotify Track Uri By Ms Played



Platform And Album Name By MS Played

