# SQL> select \* from student1;

| ID | NAME    | ADDRESS | AGE |
|----|---------|---------|-----|
|    |         |         |     |
| 1  | manas   | mumbai  | 18  |
| 2  | sunil   | mumbai  | 19  |
| 3  | harsh   | nanded  | 10  |
| 4  | deep    | nanded  | 11  |
| 5  | anil    | mumbai  | 19  |
| 6  | rohit   | mumbai  | 22  |
| 7  | imkar   | mumbai  | 28  |
| 8  | vikrant | mumbai  | 88  |

8 rows selected.

SQL> create table course1(courseid int,id int);

Table created.

SQL> insert all

- 2 into course1 values(1,1)
- 3 into course1 values(2,2)
- 4 into course1 values(2,3)
- 5 into course1 values(3,4)
- 6 into course1 values(1,5)
- 7 into course1 values(1,9)
- 8 into course1 values(1,10)
- 9 into course1 values(1,11)
- 10 select \* from dual;

8 rows created.

SQL> select \* from course1;

COURSEID ID

8 rows selected.

SQL> select name from
2 student1,course1;

NAME

-----

manas

manas

manas

manas

manas

manas

manas

manas

sunil

sunil sunil sunil sunil sunil sunil sunil harsh harsh harsh harsh harsh harsh harsh harsh deep deep deep deep deep deep deep

deep

anil

anil

anil

anil

anil

anil

anil

anil

rohit

rohit

rohit

rohit

rohit

rohit

rohit

rohit

imkar

imkar

imkar

imkar

imkar

imkar

imkar

```
imkar
vikrant
vikrant
vikrant
vikrant
vikrant
vikrant
vikrant
vikrant
64 rows selected.
SQL> select name from
  2 student1, course1
  3 where student1.id=course1.id;
NAME
-----
manas
sunil
harsh
deep
anil
SQL> select name, student1.id, address from
  2 student1, course1
  3 where student1.id=course1.id;
NAME
                   ID ADDRESS
```

```
1 mumbai
manas
               2 mumbai
sunil
harsh
                3 nanded
                  4 nanded
deep
anil
                   5 mumbai
SQL> select name from
 2 student1 inner join course1
 3 on(student1.id=course1.id);
NAME
-----
manas
sunil
harsh
deep
anil
SQL> select name from
 2 student1 inner join course1
  3 using (id);
NAME
-----
manas
sunil
```

harsh

```
deep
anil
SQL> select name from
  2 student1 left join course1
  3 using (id);
NAME
-----
manas
sunil
harsh
deep
anil
vikrant
rohit
imkar
8 rows selected.
SQL> select name from
  2 student1 right join course1
  3 using (id);
NAME
-----
manas
sunil
harsh
```

```
deep
anil
8 rows selected.
SQL> select name from
  2 student1 full outer join course1
  3 using (id);
NAME
-----
manas
sunil
harsh
deep
anil
vikrant
rohit
imkar
11 rows selected.
```

SQL> select \* from

2 student1 full outer join course1

3 using (id);

| ID | NAME    | ADDRESS | AGE | COURSEID |
|----|---------|---------|-----|----------|
|    |         |         |     |          |
| 1  | manas   | mumbai  | 18  | 1        |
| 2  | sunil   | mumbai  | 19  | 2        |
| 3  | harsh   | nanded  | 10  | 2        |
| 4  | deep    | nanded  | 11  | 3        |
| 5  | anil    | mumbai  | 19  | 1        |
| 9  |         |         |     | 1        |
| 10 |         |         |     | 1        |
| 11 |         |         |     | 1        |
| 8  | vikrant | mumbai  | 88  |          |
| 6  | rohit   | mumbai  | 22  |          |
| 7  | imkar   | mumbai  | 28  |          |
|    |         |         |     |          |

# 11 rows selected.

SQL> select \* from student1,course1
2 where student1.id=course1.id(+);

| ID | NAME    | ADDRESS | AGE | COURSEID | ID        |
|----|---------|---------|-----|----------|-----------|
|    |         |         |     |          | · <b></b> |
| 1  | L manas | mumbai  | 18  | 1        | 1         |
| 2  | 2 sunil | mumbai  | 19  | 2        | 2         |
| 3  | 3 harsh | nanded  | 10  | 2        | 3         |

| 4 deep    | nanded | 11 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------|--------|----|---|---|
| 5 anil    | mumbai | 19 | 1 | 5 |
| 8 vikrant | mumbai | 88 |   |   |
| 6 rohit   | mumbai | 22 |   |   |
| 7 imkar   | mumbai | 28 |   |   |

SQL> select \* from student1,course1
2 where student1.id(+)=course1.id;

| ID | COURSEID | AGE | ADDRESS | NAME  | ID |
|----|----------|-----|---------|-------|----|
|    |          |     |         |       |    |
| 1  | 1        | 18  | mumbai  | manas | 1  |
| 2  | 2        | 19  | mumbai  | sunil | 2  |
| 3  | 2        | 10  | nanded  | harsh | 3  |
| 4  | 3        | 11  | nanded  | deep  | 4  |
| 5  | 1        | 19  | mumbai  | anil  | 5  |
| 10 | 1        |     |         |       |    |
| 11 | 1        |     |         |       |    |
| 9  | 1        |     |         |       |    |

### 8 rows selected.

SQL> select \* from student1,course1
 2 where student1.id(+)=course1.id(+);
where student1.id(+)=course1.id(+)

ERROR at line 2:

ORA-01468: a predicate may reference only one outer-joined table

SQL> select \* from student1,course1

2 where student1.id(+)=course1.id and student1.id=course1.id(+);
where student1.id(+)=course1.id and student1.id=course1.id(+)
\*

ERROR at line 2:

ORA-01416: two tables cannot be outer-joined to each other

# SQL> select \* from t2;

| ROLL_NO | NAME     | EMAIL | BALANCE |
|---------|----------|-------|---------|
|         |          |       |         |
| 1       | manas    | m@1   | 80000   |
| 2       | tushar   | t@1   | 2000    |
| 3       | yash     | y@1   | 3000    |
| 4       | harshad  | h@1   | 5000    |
| 5       | jay      | j@1   | 5000    |
| 12      | omkar    | o@1   | 6000    |
| 14      | aniket   | a@1   | 7000    |
| 16      | vivek    | v@1   | 8000    |
| 17      | sam      | s@2   | 9000    |
| 18      | arthur   | a@2   | 1100    |
| 31      | vaibhav  | v@5   | 1300    |
| 41      | abhishek | a@6   | 1400    |
| 51      | vikrant  | v@7   | 1500    |
| 61      | akshay   | a@8   | 1060    |
| 71      | kapil    | k@9   | 1070    |
| 67      | dev      | d@78  | 1080    |

| 45  | suraj     | s@89   | 1900  |
|-----|-----------|--------|-------|
| 56  | ram       | r@45   | 1009  |
| 87  | shyam     | s@34   | 1034  |
| 38  | ravan     | r@34   | 1023  |
| 99  | krishna   | k@43   | 1460  |
| 567 | manas     | m@256  | 80000 |
| 235 | tushar    | t@435  | 2000  |
| 456 | yash      | y@1845 | 3000  |
| 235 | harshad   | h@132  | 5000  |
| 56  | varun     | vv@g   | 4000  |
| 588 | siddharth | ss@g   | 1000  |
| 67  | kaju      | r@k    | 675   |

SQL> select \* from t2

2 where balance>(select avg(balance) from t2);

| ROLL_NO N | IAME  | EMAIL | BALANCE |
|-----------|-------|-------|---------|
|           |       |       |         |
| 1 m       | nanas | m@1   | 80000   |
| 17 s      | sam   | s@2   | 9000    |
| 567 m     | ıanas | m@256 | 80000   |

SQL> select \* from t2

2 where balance=(select min(balance) from t2);

ROLL\_NO NAME EMAIL BALANCE

-----

588 siddharth ss@g 1000

SQL> select \* from t2
2 where balance in (select balance from t2);

ROLL\_NO NAME EMAIL BALANCE

| _   |          |        |       |
|-----|----------|--------|-------|
|     |          |        |       |
| 567 | manas    | m@256  | 80000 |
| 1   | manas    | m@1    | 80000 |
| 235 | tushar   | t@435  | 2000  |
| 2   | tushar   | t@1    | 2000  |
| 456 | yash     | y@1845 | 3000  |
| 3   | yash     | y@1    | 3000  |
| 235 | harshad  | h@132  | 5000  |
| 5   | jay      | j@1    | 5000  |
| 4   | harshad  | h@1    | 5000  |
| 12  | omkar    | o@1    | 6000  |
| 14  | aniket   | a@1    | 7000  |
| 16  | vivek    | v@1    | 8000  |
| 17  | sam      | s@2    | 9000  |
| 18  | arthur   | a@2    | 1100  |
| 31  | vaibhav  | v@5    | 1300  |
| 41  | abhishek | a@6    | 1400  |
| 51  | vikrant  | v@7    | 1500  |

| 61  | akshay    | a@8  | 1060 |
|-----|-----------|------|------|
| 71  | kapil     | k@9  | 1070 |
| 67  | dev       | d@78 | 1080 |
| 45  | suraj     | s@89 | 1900 |
| 56  | ram       | r@45 | 1009 |
| 87  | shyam     | s@34 | 1034 |
| 38  | ravan     | r@34 | 1023 |
| 99  | krishna   | k@43 | 1460 |
| 56  | varun     | vv@g | 4000 |
| 588 | siddharth | ss@g | 1000 |
| 67  | kaju      | r@k  | 675  |

SQL> select \* from t2

2 where name in (select name from t2 where roll\_no>10 );

| ROLL_NO | NAME     | EMAIL | BALANCE |
|---------|----------|-------|---------|
|         |          |       |         |
| 12      | omkar    | 0@1   | 6000    |
| 14      | aniket   | a@1   | 7000    |
| 16      | vivek    | v@1   | 8000    |
| 17      | sam      | s@2   | 9000    |
| 18      | arthur   | a@2   | 1100    |
| 31      | vaibhav  | v@5   | 1300    |
| 41      | abhishek | a@6   | 1400    |

| 51  | vikrant   | v@7    | 1500  |
|-----|-----------|--------|-------|
| 61  | akshay    | a@8    | 1060  |
| 71  | kapil     | k@9    | 1070  |
| 67  | dev       | d@78   | 1080  |
| 45  | suraj     | s@89   | 1900  |
| 56  | ram       | r@45   | 1009  |
| 87  | shyam     | s@34   | 1034  |
| 38  | ravan     | r@34   | 1023  |
| 99  | krishna   | k@43   | 1460  |
| 567 | manas     | m@256  | 80000 |
| 1   | manas     | m@1    | 80000 |
| 235 | tushar    | t@435  | 2000  |
| 2   | tushar    | t@1    | 2000  |
| 456 | yash      | y@1845 | 3000  |
| 3   | yash      | y@1    | 3000  |
| 235 | harshad   | h@132  | 5000  |
| 4   | harshad   | h@1    | 5000  |
| 56  | varun     | vv@g   | 4000  |
| 588 | siddharth | ss@g   | 1000  |
| 67  | kaju      | r@k    | 675   |

SQL> spool off;