



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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Experiment - 9

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Subject Name: PBLJ

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1. **Aim:**

Perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations on a Student entity using Hibernate ORM with MySQL.

2. **Objective:**

To learn Hibernate configuration, entity mapping, and CRUD execution with MySQL.

3. **Apparatus / Input Used:**

Java, Hibernate, MySQL, Eclipse / IntelliJ, hibernate.cfg.xml

4. **Procedure:**

- Configure MySQL database and add Hibernate dependencies.
- Create hibernate.cfg.xml with DB credentials.
- Create Student.java with @Entity, @Id, @GeneratedValue annotations.
- Create HibernateUtil class for SessionFactory.
- Implement CRUD using session.save(), session.get(), session.update(), session.delete().
- Test using a main class

5. **Code**

Student.java:

```
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;  
import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;  
import jakarta.persistence.GenerationType;  
import jakarta.persistence.Id;  
  
@Entity  
public class Student {  
    @Id  
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
```

```
private int id;
private String name;
private int age;

public Student() {}

public Student(String name, int age) {
    this.name = name;
    this.age = age;
}

public int getId() {
    return id;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public int getAge() {
    return age;
}

public void setAge(int age) {
    this.age = age;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Student{id=" + id + ", name=" + name + ", age=" + age + "}";
}
}
```

Main.java

```
import org.hibernate.Session;
import org.hibernate.Transaction;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Session session = HibernateUtil.getSessionFactory().openSession();
        Transaction tx = session.beginTransaction();

        Student s = new Student();
        s.setName("Alice");
        s.setAge(21);
        session.save(s);

        Student st = session.get(Student.class, 1);
        if (st != null) {
            st.setAge(24);
            st.setName("Alice Johnson");
            session.update(st);
            session.delete(st);
        }
        tx.commit();
        session.close();

        System.out.println("CRUD operations completed successfully.");
    }
}
```

Sample Output:

Insert Success!

Fetch: ID=1, Name=Alice, Age=22

Update Success: Age changed to 23