

ASSIGNMENT 5: Building a Simple Flask Application with MongoDB

This report documents the development and testing of a Flask-based web application that integrates with MongoDB to store and manage notes. The application allows users to add, view, and delete notes.

Project Requirements

- Implement a Flask application connected to MongoDB.
- Provide routes for:
 - Homepage (/): Display all notes from MongoDB.
 - Add Note (/add): Provide a form to add a new note.
 - Delete Note (/delete/<note_id>): Remove a note by its unique ID.
- Use MongoDB Atlas or a local MongoDB instance.
- Include a well-structured HTML interface (home.html).

Flask Application (app.py)

The app.py file contains:

Flask Setup: Configures the application and initializes MongoDB connection.

Routes:

- Homepage (/): Fetches and displays all notes from MongoDB.
- Add Note (/add): Handles form submission and stores new notes.
- Delete Note (/delete/<note_id>): Deletes a note based on its MongoDB _id.

Setting MongoDB in Terminal:

```
C:\Users\ASHOK>mongo
MongoDB shell version v5.0.5
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("aac72b8f-439a-415c-8d1a-57d1087396e4") }
MongoDB server version: 5.0.5
```

```
> use note_app
switched to db note_app
> db.createCollection("notes
uncaught exception: SyntaxError: "" literal not terminated before end of script :
@(\shell):1:26
> db.createCollection("notes")
{ "ok" : 1 }
> show collections
notes
```

MongoDB Configuration:

```
1 from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, url_for
2 from pymongo import MongoClient
3 from bson.objectid import ObjectId
4
5 app = Flask(__name__)
6
7
8 MONGO_URI = "mongodb://localhost:27017/"
9 client = MongoClient(MONGO_URI)
10 db = client["note_app"]
11 notes_collection = db["notes"]
```

Routes Implementation:

```
@app.route("/")
def home():
    notes = list(notes_collection.find())
    return render_template("home.html", notes=notes)
```

```
@app.route("/add", methods=["POST"])
def add_note():
    full_name = request.form["full_name"]
    cwid = request.form["cwid"]
    if full_name and cwid:
        notes_collection.insert_one({"full_name": full_name, "cwid": cwid})
    return redirect(url_for("home"))
```

```
@app.route("/delete/<note_id>")
def delete_note(note_id):
    notes_collection.delete_one({"_id": ObjectId(note_id)})
    return redirect(url_for("home"))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=True)
```

User Interface (home.html)

The home.html file provides a simple yet functional interface for interacting with the application.

Features:

- Table listing all stored notes.
- Form for adding a new note.
- Delete button for each note.

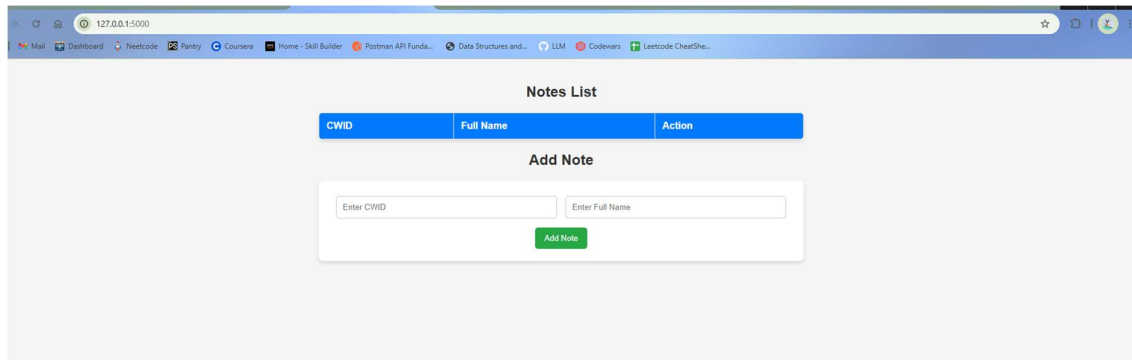
HTML Code:

```
<h2>Add Note</h2>
<form action="/add" method="POST">
  <input type="text" name="cwid" placeholder="Enter CWID" required>
  <input type="text" name="full_name" placeholder="Enter Full Name" required>
  <br>
  <button type="submit">Add Note</button>
</form>
```

OUTPUT:

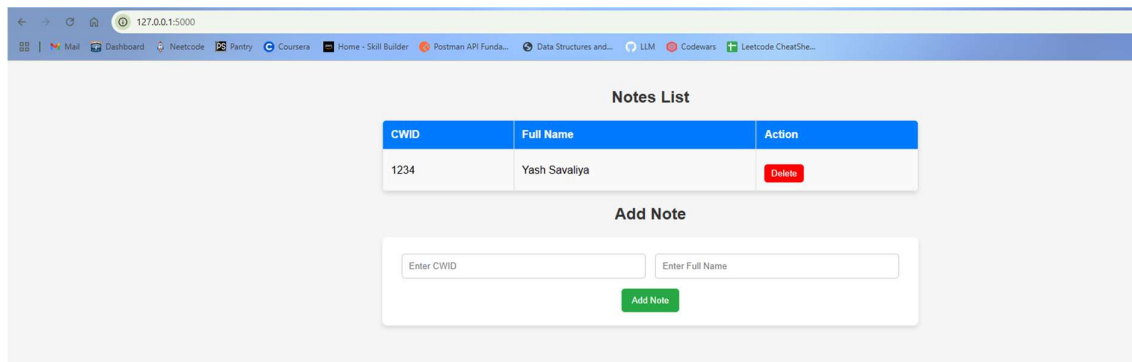
Flask app running at port: **http://127.0.0.1:5000/** with home page.

We need to enter **CWID** and **Full Name**.



The screenshot shows a web browser at 127.0.0.1:5000. The page has a header with navigation links: Mail, Dashboard, Neetcode, Pantry, Courses, Home - Skill Builder, Postman API Funda..., Data Structures and..., LLM, Codewars, and Leetcode CheatShe... Below the header, there's a 'Notes List' section with a table that has columns 'CWID', 'Full Name', and 'Action'. Below the table is an 'Add Note' form with two input fields: 'Enter CWID' and 'Enter Full Name', and a green 'Add Note' button.

Making an entry by the name Yash Savaliya and CWID 1234:

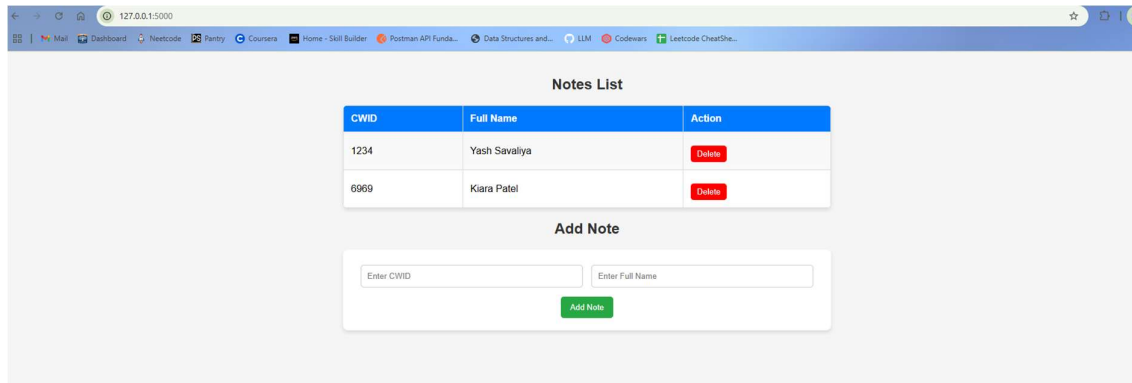


The screenshot shows the same web browser at 127.0.0.1:5000. The 'Notes List' table now has one entry: CWID 1234, Full Name Yash Savaliya, and a red 'Delete' button in the Action column. The 'Add Note' form is still present below the table.

Checking the MongoDB database through terminal and checking whether new entry has been made by the name Yash Savaliya:

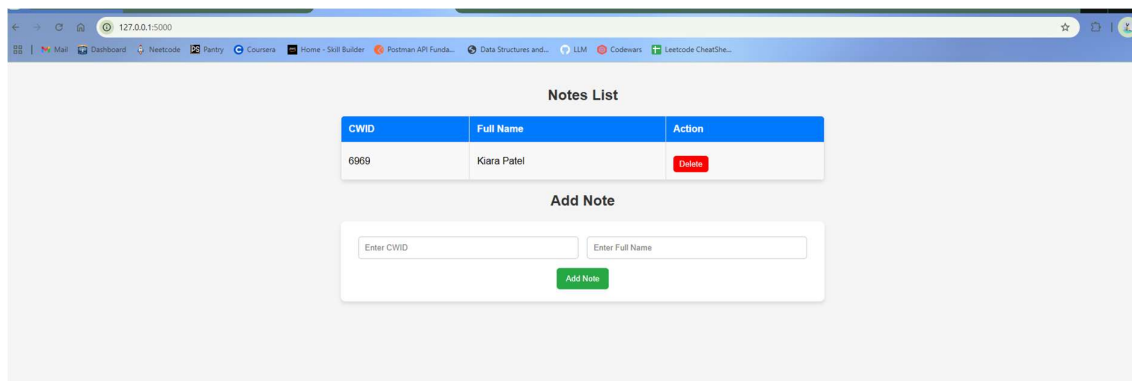
```
> show collections
notes
> db.notes.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("67db44c894d5c98ef6aabe80"),
  "full_name" : "Yash Savaliya",
  "cwid" : "1234"
}
```

Successfully made a new entry by the name Kiara Patel and CWID: 6969



```
> db.notes.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("67db48d440a012d634412b20"),
  "full_name" : "Yash Savaliya",
  "cwid" : "1234"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("67db493040a012d634412b21"),
  "full_name" : "Kiara Patel",
  "cwid" : "6969"
}
```

Now, deleting the entry by the name Yash Savaliya:



```
> db.notes.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("67db493040a012d634412b21"),
  "full_name" : "Kiara Patel",
  "cwid" : "6969"
}
```

CONCLUSION:

This project successfully implemented a **Flask web application** that integrates with **MongoDB** for managing notes. The application meets all specified requirements, including adding, displaying, and deleting notes. The user interface is intuitive, and the MongoDB backend efficiently handles data storage.

Key Learnings:

- How to set up and use **Flask with MongoDB**.
- Handling **routes** and **form submissions** in Flask.
- Using **ObjectId** for MongoDB documents.
- Fetching and displaying data dynamically in Flask templates.