

(9)

(1)

$$\text{Speed up} = \frac{1}{(1 - \text{fraction enhanced}) + \frac{\text{fraction enhanced}}{\text{Amount of enhance}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fraction enhanced by fold} &= \frac{3 \times 4}{1 \times 12 + 3 \times 4 + 3 \times 8 + 4 \times 2} \times 100 \\ &= \frac{12}{59} = 0.223 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Fraction enhanced } 22.3\% = 0.223$$

$$\text{Fraction unaffected} = 77.7\% (\because 100 - 22 = 78\%)$$

$$\text{Enhanced amount} = 10 \text{ times}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Speed up} &= \frac{1}{0.8 + \frac{0.2}{10}} \\ &= \frac{1}{0.82} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Speed up} = 1.2$$

(ii)
$$\text{Speedup} = \frac{\text{Execution time old}}{\text{Execution time new}}$$

$$3 = \frac{1 \times 10 + 3 \times 9 + 3 \times 8 + 4 \times 2}{n}$$

$$\boxed{n = 18}$$

(iii) ~~Speed = Execution time~~

1(b) S-1 100 X's 100 Y's 150 Z's
S-2 200 X's 100 Y's 40 Z's

X - 1cc

Y - 1cc

Z - 3cc

(a) Total cc in S-1 = 650

Total cc in S-2 = 420

$$\frac{T_{S-1}}{T_{S-2}} = \frac{650 \times n}{420 \times n} = \frac{65}{42}$$

$$T_{S-2} < T_{S-1}$$

T_{S-2} will perform faster than T_{S-1}

1 (b)

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~~Self-evident~~

T_{S-2} will perform $\frac{65}{42}$ or 1.54

times faster than T_{S-1}

(c) Average CPI = $\frac{\text{Total clock Cycles}}{\text{Total Instruction}}$

$$CPI_{S-1} = \frac{650}{100 + 100 + 150} = 1.85$$

$$CPI_{S-2} = \frac{420}{200 + 100 + 40} = 1.235$$

2(a) $(85.1)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 0.1 \times 2 & = & 0.2 \quad 0 \\
 0.2 \times 2 & = & 0.4 \quad 0 \\
 0.4 \times 2 & = & 0.8 \quad 0 \\
 0.8 \times 2 & = & 1.6 \quad 1 \\
 0.6 \times 2 & = & 1.2 \quad 1 \\
 0.2 \times 2 & = & 0.4 \quad 0 \\
 0.4 \times 2 & = & 0.8 \quad 0 \\
 0.8 \times 2 & = & 1.6 \quad 1 \\
 0.6 \times 2 & = & 1.2 \quad 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 2 \overline{) 85} & & 1 \\
 2 \overline{) 42} & & 0 \\
 2 \overline{) 21} & & 1 \\
 2 \overline{) 10} & & 0 \\
 2 \overline{) 5} & & 1 \\
 2 \overline{) 2} & & 0 \\
 1 & & 1
 \end{array}$$

$$(85.1)_{10} = 1010101.0[0011]$$

$$= 1.010101.0[0011] \times 2^6$$

$$\text{Exponent} = 6 + \text{Bias}$$

$$= 6 + 127$$

$$= 133$$

$$\underbrace{0}_{\text{Sign}} \underbrace{1000010}_{\text{Exponent}} \underbrace{0101010011001100110011}_{\text{fraction}}$$

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2(b)

\$ 4339 0000

010000110 011001

exponent = 139 - 127
= 8

1.0111001

\$ 4282 0000

010000101 0000010

exponent fraction

exponent = 133 - 127
= 6

1.0111001

1.0000010

1.0111011