

GATE 2022 General Aptitude (GA)

Q.1 – Q.5 Carry ONE mark each.

Q.1	Inhaling the smoke from a burning _____ could _____ you quickly.
(A)	tire / tier
(B)	tire / tyre
(C)	tyre / tire
(D)	tyre / tier

Q.2	<p>A sphere of radius r cm is packed in a box of cubical shape.</p> <p>What should be the minimum volume (in cm^3) of the box that can enclose the sphere?</p>
(A)	$\frac{r^3}{8}$
(B)	r^3
(C)	$2r^3$
(D)	$8r^3$

Q.3	<p>Pipes P and Q can fill a storage tank in full with water in 10 and 6 minutes, respectively. Pipe R draws the water out from the storage tank at a rate of 34 litres per minute. P, Q and R operate at a constant rate.</p> <p>If it takes one hour to completely empty a full storage tank with all the pipes operating simultaneously, what is the capacity of the storage tank (in litres)?</p>
(A)	26.8
(B)	60.0
(C)	120.0
(D)	127.5

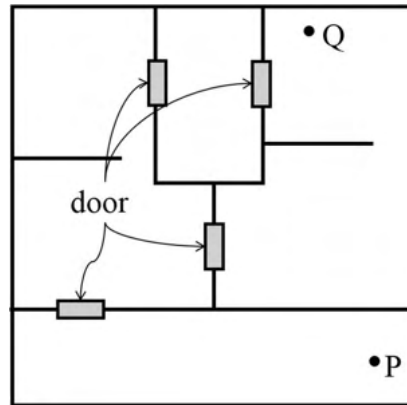


Q.4	<p>Six persons P, Q, R, S, T and U are sitting around a circular table facing the center not necessarily in the same order. Consider the following statements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• P sits next to S and T.• Q sits diametrically opposite to P.• The shortest distance between S and R is equal to the shortest distance between T and U. <p>Based on the above statements, Q is a neighbor of</p>
(A)	U and S
(B)	R and T
(C)	R and U
(D)	P and S

Q.5

A building has several rooms and doors as shown in the top view of the building given below. The doors are closed initially.

What is the minimum number of doors that need to be opened in order to go from the point P to the point Q?



(A) 4

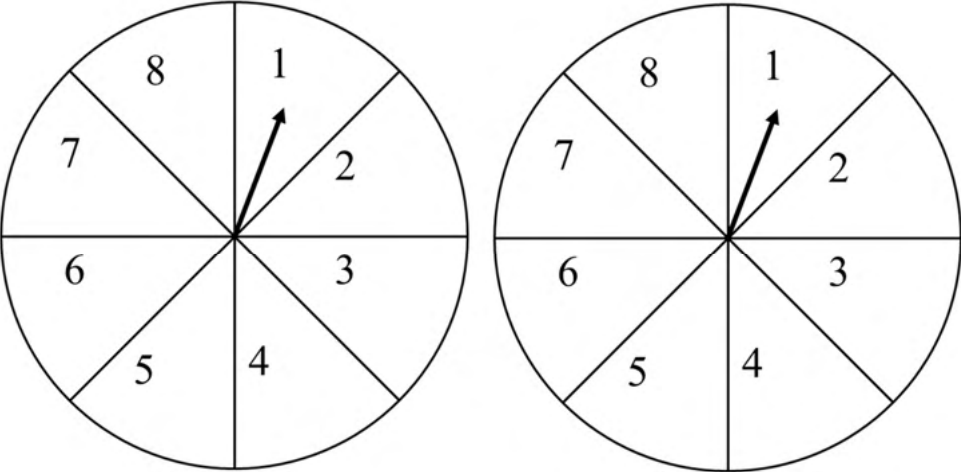
(B) 3

(C) 2

(D) 1

Q. 6 – Q. 10 Carry TWO marks each.

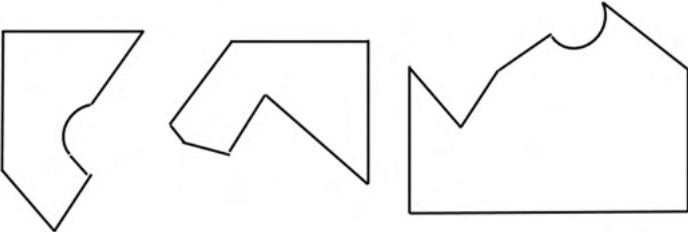
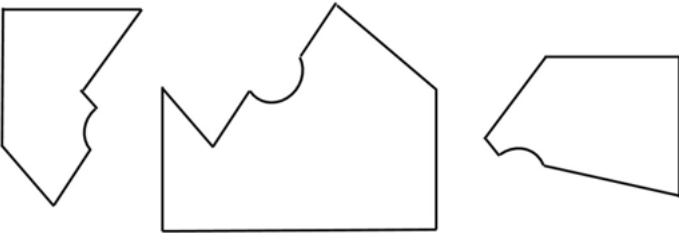
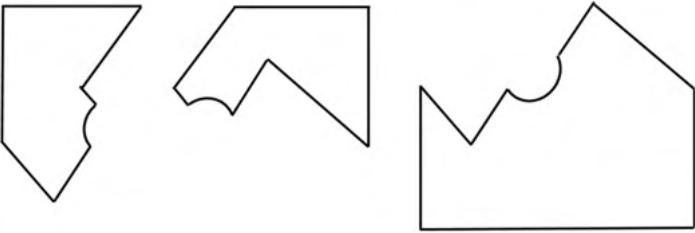
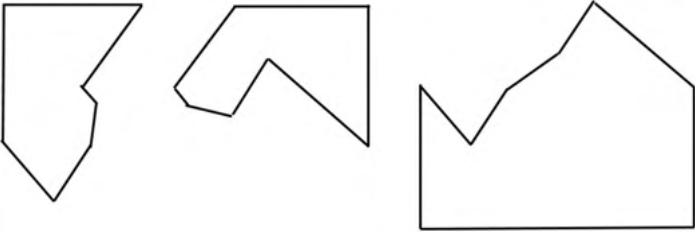
Q.6	<p>Rice, a versatile and inexpensive source of carbohydrate, is a critical component of diet worldwide. Climate change, causing extreme weather, poses a threat to sustained availability of rice. Scientists are working on developing Green Super Rice (GSR), which is resilient under extreme weather conditions yet gives higher yields sustainably.</p> <p>Which one of the following is the CORRECT logical inference based on the information given in the above passage?</p>
(A)	GSR is an alternative to regular rice, but it grows only in an extreme weather
(B)	GSR may be used in future in response to adverse effects of climate change
(C)	GSR grows in an extreme weather, but the quantity of produce is lesser than regular rice
(D)	Regular rice will continue to provide good yields even in extreme weather

<p>Q.7</p>	<p>A game consists of spinning an arrow around a stationary disk as shown below. When the arrow comes to rest, there are eight equally likely outcomes. It could come to rest in any one of the sectors numbered 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8 as shown.</p> <p>Two such disks are used in a game where their arrows are independently spun.</p> <p>What is the probability that the sum of the numbers on the resulting sectors upon spinning the two disks is equal to 8 after the arrows come to rest?</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>
<p>(A)</p>	<p>$\frac{1}{16}$</p>
<p>(B)</p>	<p>$\frac{5}{64}$</p>
<p>(C)</p>	<p>$\frac{3}{32}$</p>
<p>(D)</p>	<p>$\frac{7}{64}$</p>



Q.8	<p>Consider the following inequalities.</p> <p>(i) $3p - q < 4$</p> <p>(ii) $3q - p < 12$</p> <p>Which one of the following expressions below satisfies the above two inequalities?</p>
(A)	$p + q < 8$
(B)	$p + q = 8$
(C)	$8 \leq p + q < 16$
(D)	$p + q \geq 16$

Q.9	<p>Given below are three statements and four conclusions drawn based on the statements.</p> <p>Statement 1: Some engineers are writers.</p> <p>Statement 2: No writer is an actor.</p> <p>Statement 3: All actors are engineers.</p> <p>Conclusion I: Some writers are engineers.</p> <p>Conclusion II: All engineers are actors.</p> <p>Conclusion III: No actor is a writer.</p> <p>Conclusion IV: Some actors are writers.</p> <p>Which one of the following options can be logically inferred?</p>
(A)	Only conclusion I is correct
(B)	Only conclusion II and conclusion III are correct
(C)	Only conclusion I and conclusion III are correct
(D)	Either conclusion III or conclusion IV is correct

Q.10	Which one of the following sets of pieces can be assembled to form a square with a single round hole near the center? Pieces cannot overlap.
(A)	
(B)	
(C)	
(D)	

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

XH-B1: Q.1 – Q.17 Carry ONE mark Each

Q.11	A relationship is expressed as Iodine : Goitre . The pair(s) of words showing SIMILAR relationship is/are
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	Mango : Anaemia
(B)	Insulin : Diabetes
(C)	Fat : Obesity
(D)	Hormones : Heredity
Q.12	Three individuals are named P, Q, and R. Together they have a total of fifteen children of which nine are boys. P has three girls and Q has same number of boys. Q has one more child than P, who has four children. R has four more boys than the number of girls. The number of girls of R is equal to the number of boys of P. How many boys do R and P have?
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	$R = 3, P = 3$
(B)	$R = 4, P = 2$
(C)	$R = 5, P = 1$
(D)	$R = 2, P = 4$

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.13	<p>A sentence has been given below.</p> <p><i>The train will leave at 8:30 PM, we have been ready by 7:30 PM, so that we can reach the station on time.</i></p> <p>To make the above sentence grammatically correct, the phrase marked in bold is to be replaced by</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	were
(B)	are
(C)	must be
(D)	should have
Q.14	<p>Complete the sentence correctly using the options given below.</p> <p>Hastings ____ (p) ____ developed as a holiday resort after ____ (q) ____ .</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	(p) = a seaside town, (q) = the first world war
(B)	(p) = , a seaside town, (q) = the First World War
(C)	(p) = , a Seaside Town, (q) = World War I
(D)	(p) = A seaside town (q) = World War I

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

[illegible]

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.16	<p>Tailgating another vehicle is unsafe and illegal. Many rear-end collisions are caused by drivers following too close to the vehicle in front of them. The rules state that a driver must keep significant distance from the vehicle in front in order to stop safely and avoid a collision. Drivers should allow a minimum two seconds gap between their vehicle and the one ahead. At 60 km per hour, this equates to a gap of 33 meters; at 100 km per hour, it equates to a gap of 55 meters. More distance is needed to safely stop in rain or poor visibility, as during rain slippery roads reduce the effectiveness of braking.</p> <p>Which of the following statement(s) can be inferred from the above passage?</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	People drive faster in rain and under poor visibility.
(B)	Braking may not be as effective during rain as in the dry conditions.
(C)	Tailgating is against the road rules.
(D)	Collision has no relationship with tailgating.
Q.17	<p>There are three separate, but equal-sized boxes. Inside each box, there are two separate small boxes. Inside each of the small boxes, there are four even smaller boxes. The total number of boxes will be _____ .</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.18 – Q.26 Carry TWO marks Each

Q.18	<p>In a specific language, <i>xer dan</i> means “big horse”, <i>liro cas</i> means “red tomato” and <i>dum cas dan</i> means “big red barn”.</p> <p>The equivalent word for barn in this language is</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	<i>dum</i>
(B)	<i>liro</i>
(C)	<i>dan</i>
(D)	<i>cas</i>
Q.19	<p>Park street is parallel to Rock street. Garden street is perpendicular (90°) to Lake street. Lake street is parallel to Rock street.</p> <p>For the situation described above, the TRUE statement is</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	Park street is perpendicular to Lake street
(B)	Rock street is parallel to Garden street
(C)	Park street is parallel to Garden street
(D)	Garden street is perpendicular to Park street

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

[illegible]

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.21	<p>A passage consists of 6 sentences. The first and sixth sentences of the passage are at their correct positions, while the middle four sentences (represented by P, Q, R, and S) are jumbled up.</p> <p><i>First sentence:</i> Smoke oozed up between the planks.</p> <p>P: Passengers were told to be ready to quit the ship.</p> <p>Q: The rising gale fanned the smouldering fire.</p> <p>R: Everyone now knew there was fire onboard.</p> <p>S: Flames broke out here and there.</p> <p><i>Sixth sentence:</i> Most people bore the shock bravely.</p> <p>The most logically CORRECT order for the given jumbled up sentences is</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	QSRP
(B)	QPSR
(C)	RSPQ
(D)	PQRS

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.22	<p>For a painting to succeed, it is essential that the painter and his public agree about what is significant. The subject of the painting may have a personal meaning for the painter or a common person; but there can also be the possibility of their agreement on its general meaning. It is at this point that the culture of the society and the period in question precedes the artists and her/his art. Renaissance art would have meant nothing to the Aztecs, and vice versa. If, to some extent, a few intellectuals can appreciate them both today, it is because their culture is a historical one. Its inspiration is history and all known developments to date.</p> <p>According to the passage, which of the following is/are NOT necessarily among the attributes needed for a painter to succeed?</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	The subject must have a personal meaning for the painter.
(B)	The painter is able to communicate and justify the significance of its subject selection.
(C)	The painter and the public agree on what is significant.
(D)	The painting of the subjects is driven by public demand.

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

[illegible]

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.24	<p>Cholera, typhoid, diphtheria and tuberculosis cause huge number of deaths. Poor quality drinking water has always been the world's greatest single carrier of sickness. Disease is transmitted when sewage and drinking water come into contact. Children are particularly vulnerable. In some of the poorest countries the infant mortality rate is high. The separation of sewage and the supply of clean drinking water are the domain of civil engineers, and their work makes a significant contribution to public health. That contribution was recognized when public sanitation was voted the greatest medical breakthrough, beating the discoveries including antibiotics and vaccines in a poll organized by the British Medical Journal.</p> <p>Identify the statement(s), which is/are NOT TRUE according to the passage.</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	Children are less prone to water borne diseases.
(B)	The infant mortality rate was high in economically weaker countries.
(C)	The provision of sewage and drinking water should be adequately separated from each other.
(D)	The literature states that the public health and sanitation was never given its due importance.

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.25	<p>Shark's teeth have evolved to correspond to the diet of each particular species of shark. Consequently, the teeth of the great white shark bear little resemblance to those of the bull shark or nurse shark. There were essentially four different shark diets and thus four varieties of shark teeth. Sharks that feed on fish have needle like teeth, perfect for spearing and ripping. Sharks that eat mammals such as seals and sea lions have heavy, serrated teeth, typically triangular on the upper jaw and pointed on the lower jaw. Shark that feed in the benthic zone of the ocean have flattened teeth for crushing the shell of the creatures they find scuttling in the sand or clinging to rocks. Sharks that bask have teeth that are largely non-functional; these sharks filter food from the water by passing it through their gills.</p> <p>Which of the following is/are the CORRECT inference(s) as per the passage?</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:
(A)	Shark's teeth are not specially designed for slaughter.
(B)	The shape of the shark's teeth relates to its prey.
(C)	Some species of sharks filter food through their gills.
(D)	Shark's teeth relate to its diet.

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.26	<p>A particular school management wants to contact all parents, all businessmen and all engineers. The following statistics are available with the school.</p> <p>Businessmen = 50</p> <p>Engineers = 25</p> <p>Parents = 2500</p> <p>Businessmen who are engineers = 0</p> <p>Businessmen who are parents = 25</p> <p>Engineers who are parents = 15</p> <p>The number of people needs to be contacted are _____ .</p>
	Space for Figure/Equation, if any:

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

XH-C4 (Q.27 – Q.44 Carry ONE mark Each)

Q.27	<p>Let us consider the cases of Shweta and Rani. While Shweta has access to, and can afford to buy good quality dairy products, she and her spouse decide to pursue a vegan lifestyle. Therefore, she no longer buys milk or dairy-based products for her family. Rani's family on the other hand, has a meagre income. Although Rani's children like milk and kheer, Rani refrains from buying milk and instead spends on rice.</p> <p>In light of the concepts of <i>functioning</i> and <i>capability</i> as defined by Martha Nussbaum, which one of the following options holds for the above cases?</p>
(A)	They differ on the basis of capability
(B)	They differ on the basis of functioning
(C)	They differ on the basis of both functioning and capability
(D)	They do not differ since the end-result is the same in both
Q.28	<p>In the <i>opposition of propositions</i>, which one among the following is the contradictory of <i>A</i> proposition?</p>
(A)	Only <i>O</i>
(B)	Only <i>E</i>
(C)	Only <i>I</i>
(D)	<i>E</i> and <i>O</i>

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.29	<p>A study in Europe concluded that whenever there is an increase in the circulation of fake news in social media, the ruling party gains political mileage. Conversely, a proportionate decrease in the circulation of fake news, corresponds to the decline in its popularity.</p> <p>Which one of Mill's methods is entailed in the above reasoning?</p>
(A)	Method of Concomitant Variation
(B)	Joint Method of Agreement and Difference
(C)	Method of Residues
(D)	Method of Difference
Q.30	<p>Which one among the following Greek philosophers upholds the ontology of things by stating that 'all things are flowing' and 'nothing ever is, everything is becoming'?</p>
(A)	Heraclitus
(B)	Pythagoras
(C)	Thales
(D)	Anaxagoras

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.31	Which one among the following will be in agreement with Rene Descartes' confirmation of the <i>cogito</i> , in his <i>Discourse on Method</i> ?
(A)	Self exists as an imperfect thing
(B)	Self exists as a perfect thing
(C)	Only the world exists
(D)	Only the self exists
Q.32	According to Immanuel Kant, <i>duty</i> as rationally conceived is determined by:
(A)	The will as an <i>a priori</i> principle
(B)	The self-interest of the will
(C)	The divine will
(D)	The desire as the will
Q.33	Which one among the following is NOT a <i>pramāṇa</i> in Sāṅkhya epistemology?
(A)	Comparison (<i>upamāna</i>)
(B)	Perception (<i>dr̥ṣṭa/pratyakṣa</i>)
(C)	Inference (<i>anumāna</i>)
(D)	Valid testimony (<i>āptavacana</i>)

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.34	‘Hare’s horn (śaśa-viṣāṇa)’, according to the Philosophy of Yoga, is a valid example of which kind of citta-vṛtti?
(A)	Constructive Imagination (vikalpa)
(B)	Wrong cognition or false knowledge (viparyaya)
(C)	Absence of cognition or sleep (nidra)
(D)	Memory (smṛti)
Q.35	According to Jaimini, in Mīmāṃsā, which one among the following is a command or injunction that impels humans to perform action?
(A)	Dharma
(B)	Apūrva
(C)	Adṛṣṭa
(D)	Niṣkāmakarma

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.36	According to Vaiśeṣika theory of atomism, which one of the following is NOT atomic?
(A)	Ether (ākāśa)
(B)	Earth (pṛthvi)
(C)	Fire (tejas)
(D)	Air (vāyu)
Q.37	The Cārvāka system rejects inference (anumāna) as a pramāṇa because it does not accept:
(A)	Invariable concomitance (vyāpti)
(B)	Comparison (upamāna) as a pramāṇa
(C)	The theory of pramāṇa altogether
(D)	Śabda as a pramāṇa
Q.38	The <i>Muṇḍakopaniṣad</i> distinguishes between ‘higher knowledge’ (parā vidyā) and ‘lower knowledge’ (aparā vidyā). What does the higher knowledge (parā vidyā) imply?
(A)	Knowledge of the Ātman
(B)	Knowledge of the World
(C)	Knowledge of Karma
(D)	Knowledge of God

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.39	In the <i>Bhagavadgītā</i> , the conception of ‘lokasamgraha’ denotes that the perfect person:
(A)	Purely <i>acts</i> for the wellbeing and welfare of humanity.
(B)	Purely <i>concentrates</i> on the Absolute by negating the world.
(C)	Fully <i>detaches</i> herself/himself from worldly affairs.
(D)	Fully <i>devotes</i> herself/himself to speak about God to people.
Q.40	S. Radhakrishnan, in his <i>An Idealistic View of Life</i> , delineates the nature of ultimate reality as “pure consciousness, pure freedom and infinite possibility.” Which school of Indian Philosophy influenced him most?
(A)	Advaita Vedānta
(B)	Sāṅkhya
(C)	Cārvāka
(D)	Mīmāṃsā

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.41	Karl Marx in his <i>Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts</i> discusses various forms of <i>alienation</i> within capitalist society. Which of the following appear(s) in Marx's list of alienation?
(A)	From the product of one's labour
(B)	From one's <i>species-being</i>
(C)	From one another
(D)	From one's natural rights
Q.42	Which among the following option(s) define(s) the nature of <i>Forms</i> according to Plato?
(A)	Non-mental
(B)	Independent of particulars
(C)	Temporal
(D)	Residing in God

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.43	Jīva and Ajīva are the Categories (padārtha) in Jainism. Which of the following are included in Ajīva?
(A)	Matter (pudgala)
(B)	Space (ākāśa)
(C)	Motion (dharma)
(D)	Cause (hetu)
Q.44	In the Śaivasiddhānta, the Supreme Reality is called Pati, the individual self/soul is called Paśu, and the fetters which bind the souls are called Pāśa. Which of the following are included in Pāśa?
(A)	Karma
(B)	Māyā
(C)	Kāma
(D)	Moha

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.45 – Q.65 Carry TWO marks Each

Q.45	<p>Read the passage carefully and answer the question:</p> <p>“Only, unlike Kant, we do not see man as being essentially a positive will. On the contrary, he is first defined as a negativity. He is first at a distance from himself. He can coincide with himself only by agreeing never to rejoin himself. There is within him a perpetual playing with the negative, and he thereby escapes himself, he escapes his freedom. And it is precisely because an evil will is here possible that the words “to will oneself free” have a meaning. Therefore, not only do we assert that the existentialist doctrine permits the elaboration of an ethics, but it even appears to us as the only philosophy in which an ethics has its place. For, in a metaphysics of transcendence, in the classical sense of the term, evil is reduced to error; and in humanistic philosophies it is impossible to account for it, man being defined as complete in a complete world. Existentialism alone gives - like religions - a real role to evil, and it is this, perhaps, which make its judgments so gloomy. Men do not like to feel themselves in danger.”</p> <p style="text-align: right;">- Simone de Beauvoir, <i>The Ethics of Ambiguity</i></p> <p>Which one of the following claim is made in the passage regarding <i>Existentialism</i>?</p>
(A)	Its emphasis on negativity means that it can account for evil.
(B)	It cannot give rise to an ethic since it rejects the idea of evil.
(C)	It believes that evil is a kind of error.
(D)	It must withhold judgments about evil.

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.46	Keeping in mind the central commitments of John Dewey's Pragmatism, which one of the following applies to his concept of <i>experience</i> ?
(A)	It involves transaction between the individual and her environment.
(B)	It is an inferior source of knowledge.
(C)	It is shaped by the environment but cannot modify the environment.
(D)	It is overridden by reason in validating knowledge.
Q.47	<p>All Covid-19 patients are fighters</p> <p>No Covid-19 patients are children</p> <p>Therefore, no children are fighters</p> <p>Which one among the following options determines the <i>mood</i>, <i>figure</i>, and <i>fallacy</i> of the above argument?</p>
(A)	AEE, III Figure, Illicit Major
(B)	AEE, II Figure, Undistributed Middle
(C)	AEE, III Figure, Illicit Minor
(D)	AEE, II Figure, Existential Fallacy

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.48	In the theory of causation, the effect (kārya) is non-existent (asat) before its creation; it is a new beginning (ārambha). Which one of the following schools of thought in Indian philosophy upholds this theory?
(A)	Nyāya
(B)	Vedānta
(C)	Yoga
(D)	Sāṅkhya
Q.49	<p>Read the passage carefully and answer the question:</p> <p>“Passive resistance is a method of securing rights by personal suffering; it is the reverse of resistance by arms. When I refuse to do a thing that is repugnant to my conscience, I use soul-force. For instance, the Government of the day has passed a law which is applicable to me. I do not like it. If by using violence I force the Government to repeal the law, I am employing what may be termed body-force. If I do not obey the law and accept the penalty for its breach, I use soul-force. It involves sacrifice of self.”</p> <p style="text-align: right;">– M. K. Gandhi, <i>Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule</i></p> <p>Which one among the following is NOT in conformity with the above passage?</p>
(A)	Soul-force is brute force
(B)	Passive resistance involves sacrifice
(C)	Conscience is the soul-force
(D)	Active resistance is body-force

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.50	In light of Merleau-Ponty's concepts of the <i>body</i> and <i>perception</i> in his <i>Phenomenology of Perception</i> , which of the following claim(s) is/are true about my body?
(A)	It is the vantage-point of my perception.
(B)	It is the subject of perception.
(C)	It can appear in my perception just like other objects.
(D)	It is not embedded in my field of perception.
Q.51	Plato's <i>theory of recollection</i> sheds light on the origins of knowledge. Which among the following option(s) does it intend to explain?
(A)	Philosophical and mathematical discoveries
(B)	Our linguistic capacities
(C)	Innateness of knowledge
(D)	Only higher learning but not the ordinary learning

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.52	Which among the following is/are correct statement(s) about Aristotle's approach to the study of logic and its contribution to science (<i>episteme</i>)?
(A)	Logic is a mere tool and not an end in itself.
(B)	Logic makes an important but incomplete contribution to science.
(C)	The mind-independent nature of things is not accessible only through Logic.
(D)	Science employs only Deductive Logic.
Q.53	Which among the following statement(s) is/are in accordance with John Locke's epistemological concern in his <i>An essay concerning human understanding</i> ?
(A)	All our knowledge ultimately derives from experience.
(B)	Experience immediately provides us with ideas, not knowledge as such.
(C)	Reason has no role to play in our acquisition of knowledge.
(D)	Our knowledge has no limits.
Q.54	Which among the following fundamental rationalist beliefs concerning the cause and effect relation does David Hume <i>reject</i> ?
(A)	Causes contain their effects.
(B)	Causes entail their effects.
(C)	There is necessary connection between cause and effect.
(D)	Causal reasoning is not like demonstrative reasoning.

GATE 2022 PHILOSOPHY (XH C4)

Q.55	If Immanuel Kant is said to have brought about a Copernican revolution in philosophy, it is because of the following reasons:
(A)	For bringing foundational change in metaphysics.
(B)	For showing that objects conform to perception and not perception to objects.
(C)	For placing mind at the center of epistemology.
(D)	For bringing foundational change in the theory of morality.
Q.56	What differentiates Logical Positivism of the Vienna Circle from the earlier forms of Empiricism and Positivism of Hume, Mach, Comte and Mill?
(A)	In holding that the ultimate basis of knowledge rests upon public experimental verification rather than personal experience.
(B)	In holding that metaphysical doctrines are not false but meaningless.
(C)	In holding that all genuine knowledge about nature can be expressed in a single language common to all the sciences.
(D)	In confirming the possibility of <i>synthetic a priori</i> .

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Q.57	Bertrand Russell's philosophy of Logical Atomism intends to establish his methodological and metaphysical standpoints. Which among the following is/are in accordance with his doctrine?
(A)	Everything we experience can be analyzed into logical atoms.
(B)	Logical atoms are particulars, qualities, and relations.
(C)	Logical atoms are universals, and not about qualities and relations.
(D)	We can apprehend the reality as it is in itself, unaffected by the medium of thought.
Q.58	Using the theories of punishment to argue <i>for</i> or <i>against</i> capital punishment, which among the following is/are true?
(A)	A combination of Utilitarian and Deterrent theories will argue for capital punishment.
(B)	A combination of Utilitarian and Retributive theories will argue for capital punishment.
(C)	A combination of Utilitarian and Reformatory theories will argue against capital punishment.
(D)	A combination of Reformatory and Retributive theories will argue against capital punishment.

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Q.59	Gilbert Ryle believed that Descartes' mind-body dualism commits a <i>category mistake</i> . Which of the following motive(s) of Descartes lead(s) to this category mistake?
(A)	Endorsement of the claims of mechanics but not the Hobbesian kind
(B)	Belief in religion and morality
(C)	The mental cannot be a variety of the mechanical
(D)	Complete endorsement of Hobbesian mechanics
Q.60	Ludwig Wittgenstein, in his <i>Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus</i> , writes, "A picture can depict any reality whose form it has." Which of the following proposition(s) will be in line with this?
(A)	A picture can always <i>display</i> a pictorial form.
(B)	A picture has logical form.
(C)	A logical picture can <i>depict</i> the world.
(D)	A picture can <i>depict</i> its pictorial form.

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Q.61	<p>Select the CORRECT combinations of the Vedanta schools (Group-I) and their propounders (Group-II) from the table.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Group - I</th><th>Group - II</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(a) Dvaita</td><td>(i) Śankara</td></tr> <tr> <td>(b) Śuddhādvaita</td><td>(ii) Rāmānuja</td></tr> <tr> <td>(c) Advaita</td><td>(iii) Madhva</td></tr> <tr> <td>(d) Viśiṣṭādvaita</td><td>(iv) Nimbārka</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Group - I	Group - II	(a) Dvaita	(i) Śankara	(b) Śuddhādvaita	(ii) Rāmānuja	(c) Advaita	(iii) Madhva	(d) Viśiṣṭādvaita	(iv) Nimbārka
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(B)	(d) and (ii)										
(C)	(b) and (i)										
(D)	(c) and (iv)										
Q.62	Which of the following is/are part of the six pāramitās (ṣaḍpāramitā) in Buddhism?										
(A)	Charity or giving (dāna)										
(B)	Virtuous conduct (śīla)										
(C)	Forbearance or patience (kṣānti)										
(D)	Non-violence (ahimsā)										

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Q.63	<p>Read the passage carefully and answer the question:</p> <p>“Habits of the constitutional morality may be essential for the maintenance of a constitutional form of government. But the maintenance of a constitutional form of Government is not the same thing as a self-government by the people. Similarly, it may be granted that adult suffrage can produce government of the people in the logical sense of the phrase, <i>i.e.</i>, in contrast to the government of a king. But it cannot by itself be said to bring about a democratic government, in the sense of the government by the people and for the people.”</p> <p>- B. R. Ambedkar, “Democracy”, <i>The Essential Writings of B. R. Ambedkar</i></p> <p>Which of the following statements is/are NOT in conformity with the above passage?</p>
(A)	The maintenance of self-governance is always maintenance of constitutional government.
(B)	Constitutional morality may not be essential for preservation of constitutional form of government.
(C)	Adult suffrage itself is sufficient to bring about a democratic government.
(D)	Elected government is logically in contrast to the government of a king.

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Q.64	<p>Read the passage carefully and answer the question:</p> <p>“What do I mean by the ideal of universal religion? I do not mean any one universal philosophy, or any one universal mythology, or any one universal ritual held by all; for I know that this world must go on working, wheel within wheel, this intricate mass of machinery, most complex, most wonderful. What can we do then? We can make it run smoothly, we can lessen the friction; we can grease the wheels, as it were. How? By recognizing natural necessity of variation. Just as we have recognized unity by our very nature, so we must also recognize variation. We must learn that truth may be expressed in a hundred thousand ways, and that each of these ways is true as far as it goes. We must learn that same thing can be viewed from a hundred different standpoints, and yet be the same thing.”</p> <p>– Swami Vivekananda, “The Ideal of a Universal Religion”, <i>The Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda</i>, Vol.II</p> <p>Which of the following is/are characteristics of Vivekananda’s <i>ideal of universal religion</i>?</p>
(A)	No adherence to any particular religion
(B)	Celebration of differences
(C)	Recognition of multiple truths
(D)	Reduction of all religions into a single religion

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Q.65	<p>Read the song carefully and answer the question:</p> <p>Deliverance is not for me in renunciation. I feel the embrace of freedom in a thousand bonds of delight.</p> <p>Thou ever pourest for me the fresh draught of thy wine of various colours and fragrance, filling this earthen vessel to the brim.</p> <p>My world will light its hundred different lamps with thy flame and place them before the altar of thy temple.</p> <p>No, I will never shut the doors of my senses. The delights of sight and hearing and touch will bear thy delight.</p> <p>Yes, all my illusions will burn into illumination of joy, and all my desires ripen into fruits of love.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">- Rabindranath Tagore, <i>Gitanjali</i>, Song 73</p> <p>The above song voices Tagore's philosophy of life. Which among the following is/are in conformity with the message of the song?</p>
(A)	Denial of asceticism.
(B)	Worldliness and divinity are not at odds with each other.
(C)	Appreciation and enjoyment of the world.
(D)	Denial of sensuous indulgence in the world.