# CSP554—Big Data Technologies

#### **Assignment #8**

## Worth: 6 points

## Due by the start of the next class period

Assignments can be uploaded via the Blackboard portal

#### Read from (TW)

- Chapter 19 (review one more time)
- Review other Spark materials on the Blackboard

Exercise 1: Read the article "The Lambda and the Kappa" found on our blackboard site in the "Articles" section and answer the following questions using between 1-3 sentences each. Note this, article provides a real-world and critical view of the lambda pattern and some related big data processing patterns:

- 1. (1 point) Extract-transform-load (ETL) is the process of taking transactional business data (think of data collected about the purchases you make at a grocery store) and converting that data into a format more appropriate for reporting or analytic exploration. What problems was encountering with the ETL process at Twitter (and more generally) that impacted data analytics?
- 2. (1 point) What example is mentioned about Twitter of a case where the lambda architecture would be appropriate?
- 3. (2 points) What did Twitter find were the two of the limitations of using the lambda architecture?
- 4. (1 point) What is the Kappa architecture?
- 5. (1 point) Apache Beam is one framework that implements a kappa architecture. What is one of the distinguishing features of Apache Beam?