

CD Assignment 2

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Design a Lexical analyzer for the subset of C Language using LEX or FLEX. Read input from file. Also Create symbol table. Upload single file with input , output and source code.

Input Code:- input.txt

```
int main(){  
int n=8, m=10, add;  
n=n/2;  
m=2*m;  
add=n+m;  
return 0;  
}
```

Output:

```
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Line | Lexeme | Token
1     int      Keyword
1     main     Identifier
1     (        Delimiter
1     )        Delimiter
1     {        Delimiter
2     int      Keyword
2     n        Identifier
2     =        Assignment Operator
2     8        Constant
2     ,        Delimiter
2     m        Identifier
2     =        Assignment Operator
2     10       Constant
2     ,        Delimiter
2     add      Identifier
2     ;        Delimiter
3     n        Identifier
3     =        Assignment Operator
3     n        Identifier
3     /        Arithmetic Operator
3     2        Constant
3     ;        Delimiter
4     m        Identifier
4     =        Assignment Operator
4     2        Constant
4     *        Arithmetic Operator
4     m        Identifier
: _
```

4	=	Assignment Operator
4	2	Constant
4	*	Arithmetic Operator
4	m	Identifier
4	;	Delimiter
5	add	Identifier
5	=	Assignment Operator
5	n	Identifier
5	+	Arithmetic Operator
5	m	Identifier
5	;	Delimiter
6	return	Keyword
6	0	Constant
6	;	Delimiter
7	}	Delimiter



Symbol Table :

Line	Lexeme
1	main
2	n
3	m
4	add

(END)

Source Code :-

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
struct symEntry{
    int index;
    char lexeme[30];
};
struct symEntry symtable[30];
int sti=0;
int line=1;

void put_symtab(){
    int j;
    if(sti==0){
        symtable[sti].index=sti+1;
        strcpy(symtable[sti].lexeme,yytext);
        sti++;
        return;
    }
    for(j=0;j<sti;j++){
        if(strcmp(symtable[j].lexeme,yytext)==0){
            return;
        }
    }
    symtable[sti].index=sti+1;
    strcpy(symtable[sti].lexeme,yytext);
    sti++;
}
}%
letter [a-zA-Z]
number [0-9]
delim ["|' ]
}%
```

```
"int"|"if"|"double"|"long"|"goto"|"static"|"float"|"short"|"while"|"char"|"const"|"void"|"else"|"return"|"
printf"|"scanf" {printf("\n %d\t%s \t\tKeyword", line,yytext);}
("("|")"|"{"|"}"|"["|"]"|";"|"," {printf("\n %d\t%s \t\tDelimiter", line, yytext);}
```

```
{delim} {printf("\n %d\t%s \t\tDelimiter", line, yytext);}
"+"|"-"|"*"|"%"|"/"|"++"|"--" {printf("\n %d\t%s \t\tArithmetic Operator",line, yytext);}
"=="|"<"|">"|<="|>=" {printf("\n %d\t%s \t\tRelational Operator",line, yytext);}
"=" {printf("\n %d\t%s \t\tAssignment Operator",line, yytext);}
{letter}+|({letter}{number})* {printf("\n %d\t%s \t\tIdentifier",line, yytext);put_syntab();}
{number}+ {printf("\n %d\t%s\t\tConstant",line, yytext);}
{number}+{letter}+ {printf("\n %d\t%s \tERROR This is ILLEGAL",line,yytext);}
{delim}({letter}|{number})*{delim} {printf("\n %d\t%s \tString Constant/Literal",line,yytext);}
"\n" {line++;}
%%
```

```
void print_st(){
    int j;
    printf("\nSymbol Table : \n");
    printf("-----\n");
    printf("| Line\t|\tLexeme\t|\n");
```

```
printf("-----\n");
    for(j=0;j<sti;j++){
        printf("| %d\t|\t%s\t|\n",syntable[j].index,syntable[j].lexeme);
    }
    printf("-----\n");
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    yyin = fopen(argv[1], "r");
    printf("\nLine | Lexeme | \tToken\n");
```

```
yylex();  
    printf("\n\n");  
    print_st();  
    fclose(yyin);  
}  
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}
```