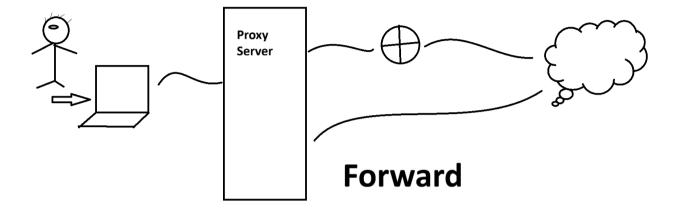
9/26/25, 7:40 AM forward.png (2886×1334)



192.168.1.25/COSA/Proxy/forward.png

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