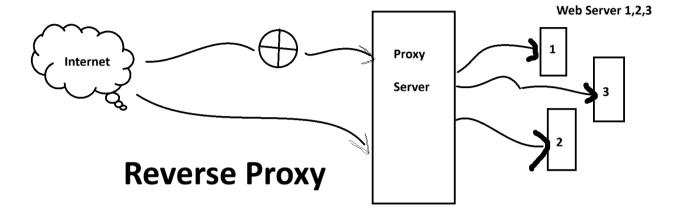
9/26/25, 7:42 AM reverse.png (2886×1334)



192.168.1.25/COSA/Proxy/reverse.png