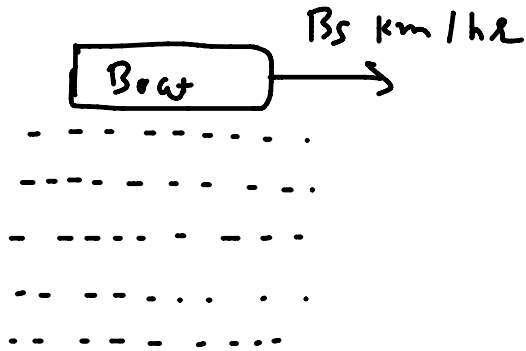
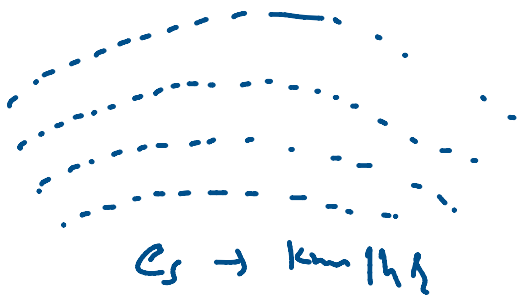


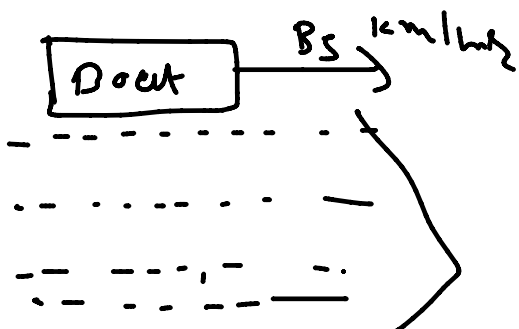
(1) Still Water:- (Speed is zero)



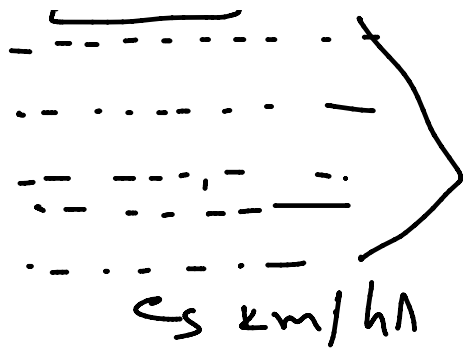
(2) Stream :- (constant speed of water)



(3) Down stream speed :- the boat or swimmer goes along the stream is called downstream speed.



$$D_S = B_S + C_S$$

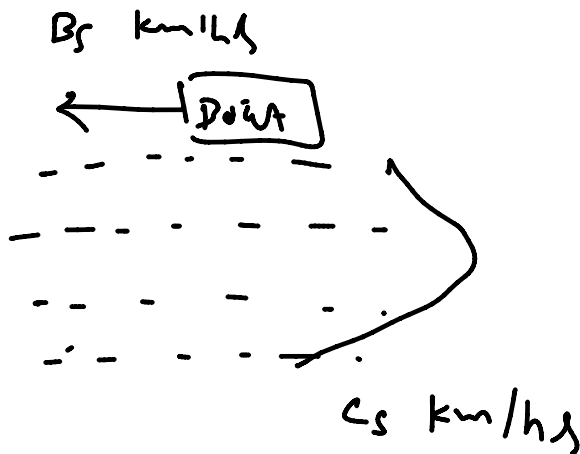


$$D_s = B_s + C_s$$

Ex If the speed of boatman in still water is 10 km/h and speed of water (stream) is 4 km/h. find downstream

$$D_s = B_s + C_s = 10 + 4 = 14 \text{ km/h}$$

4.7)  $U_s$  stream speed :- opposite direction



$$U_s = B_s - C_s$$