Institute of Computer Technology

B. Tech Computer Science and Engineering

Subject: BOSS (2CSE204)

PRACTICAL-3 My To loarn Croating Viewing and Editing files

AIM: - To learn Creating, Viewing and Editing files from the command line in Linux.

Commands:

- > file to overwrite content in a file
- >>> file to append content in a file
- > 2> file to store error in a file
- > 2> /dev/null To discard an error
- > file 2>&1 or &> file to overwrite content or error in file
- >> file 2>&1 or &>> file to append content or error in file
- ightharpoonup Command-1 | Command-2 this is used for pipping; it means the output of 1st command is used as input for 2nd command.
- > Command-1 | tee Command-2 | Command-3 in this output of 1st command is stored or display and also used as input for 3rd command.
- ➤ Shift + V to view in Visual Line
- > Ctrl + V to view in Visual Block
- > v -to go in visual mode
- > x to delete/terminate the character
- > u used to undo changes
- ➤ :q! to quit vi editor without saving changes in file

Exercise:

1. Rehan wants to create directory Practical3 with 10 files & 3 subdirectories. Assign file name as Practical_exY.txt, Replace Y with exercise 1 to 10 & directory name as TempX, Replace X with 1 to 3.

2. Now, He wants to redirect a long listing of all content in the Practical3 directory, including hidden directories and files, into a file named editing_final_lab.txt. **SOLUTION:**

```
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ ls -al Practical3 > editing final lab.txt
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ cat editing final lab.txt
total 8
                                                  7 08:31 .
drwxrwxr-x.
            5 yashpra1010 yashpra1010 4096 Apr
drwx-----. 18 yashpra1010 yashpra1010 4096 Apr
                                                  7 08:39 ...
-rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex10.txt
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex1.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex2.txt
                                           0 Apr
rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex3.txt
rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex4.txt
 rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex5.txt
rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex6.txt
 rw-rw-r--.
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex7.txt
rw-rw-r--.
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
-rw-rw-r--.
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
 rw-rw-r--.
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
            2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Temp1
                                           6 Apr
drwxrwxr-x.
drwxrwxr-x.
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           6 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Temp2
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           6 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Temp3
drwxrwxr-x.
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$
```

3. Edit the file using Vi.

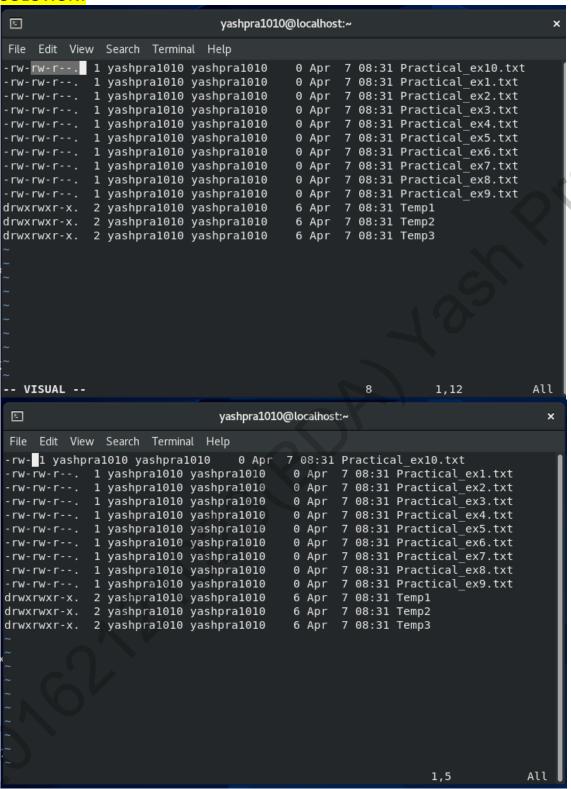
```
2
                                yashpra1010@localhost:~
                                                                                  ×
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
total 8
             5 yashpra1010 yashpra1010 4096 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 .
drwx-----. 18 yashpra1010 yashpra1010 4096 Apr
                                                  7 08:39 ...
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex10.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex1.txt
-rw-rw-r--.
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex2.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
-rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex3.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex4.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex5.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
- rw-rw-r--.
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex6.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex7.txt
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
                                           0 Apr
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           6 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Temp1
drwxrwxr-x.
drwxrwxr-x.
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                  7 08:31 Temp2
                                           6 Apr
drwxrwxr-x.
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           6 Apr
                                                  7 08:31 Temp3
editing_final_lab.txt" 16L, 1067C"
                                                                1,2
```

4. He wants to remove the first three lines. Enter line-based visual mode with uppercase V.

```
E
                                yashpra1010@localhost:~
                                                                                  ×
File
     Edit View Search Terminal Help
total 8
drwxrwxr-x.
             5 yashpra1010 yashpra1010 4096 Apr
                                                   7 08:31
            18 yashpra1010 yashpra1010 4096 Apr
                                                     08:39
-rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex10.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex1.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex2.txt
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7
                                                     08:31 Practical ex3.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex4.txt
 rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex5.txt
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex6.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex7.txt
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
 rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
-rw-rw-r--.
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
            2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           6 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Temp1
drwxrwxr-x.
                                                   7 08:31 Temp2
drwxrwxr-x. 2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           6 Apr
            2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
drwxrwxr-x.
                                           6 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Temp3
 - VISUAL LINE --
                                                                               All
                                                                3,1
 2
                                yashpra1010@localhost:~
                                                                                  ×
 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
              1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex10.txt
-rw-rw-r--.
                                            0 Apr
              1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex1.txt
-rw-rw-r--.
              1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex2.txt
                                            0 Apr
              1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex3.txt
                                            0 Apr
              1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex4.txt
                                            0 Apr
              1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex5.txt
              1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex6.txt
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex7.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                           0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
- rw-rw-r--.
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                                   7 08:31 Temp1
drwxrwxr-x.
                                           6 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Temp2
                                           6 Apr
drwxrwxr-x. 2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            6 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Temp3
  fewer lines
                                                                               All
                                                                1,1
```

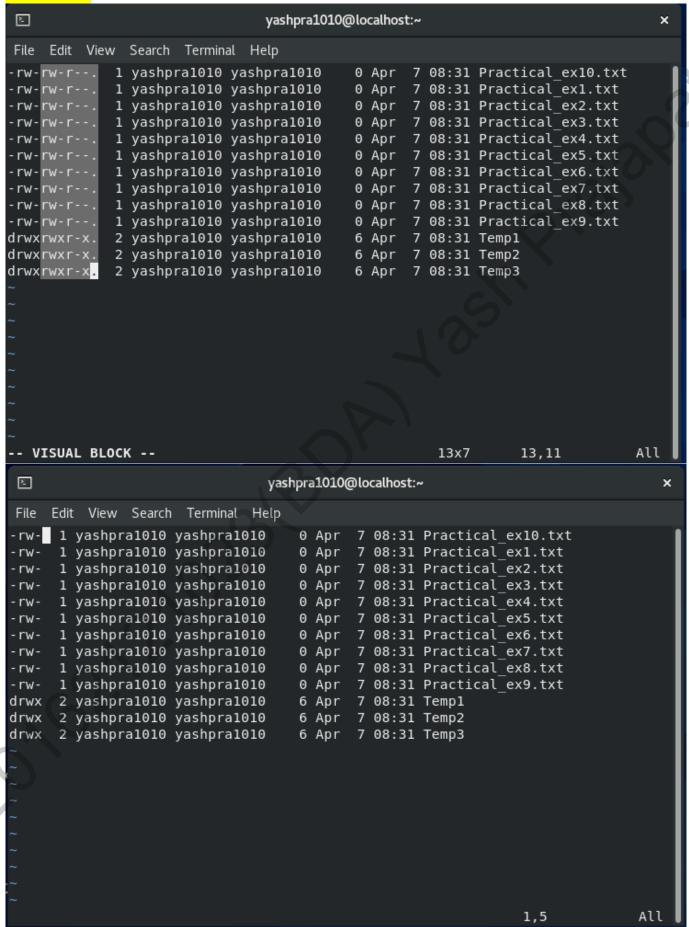
5. Also, he wants to remove columns on the first line. Enter visual mode with lowercase v. Lowercase v selects characters on a single line only. The columns after -rw- should be deleted.

SOLUTION:



6. Remove columns, and the subsequent dot (".") on the remaining lines. Use the visual block mode. Enter visual block with the control sequence Ctrl+V. Use this key sequence

to select a block of characters on multiple lines. The columns after -rw- should be deleted.



7. Rehan wants to remove the fourth column. Use appropriate visual mode for the same.

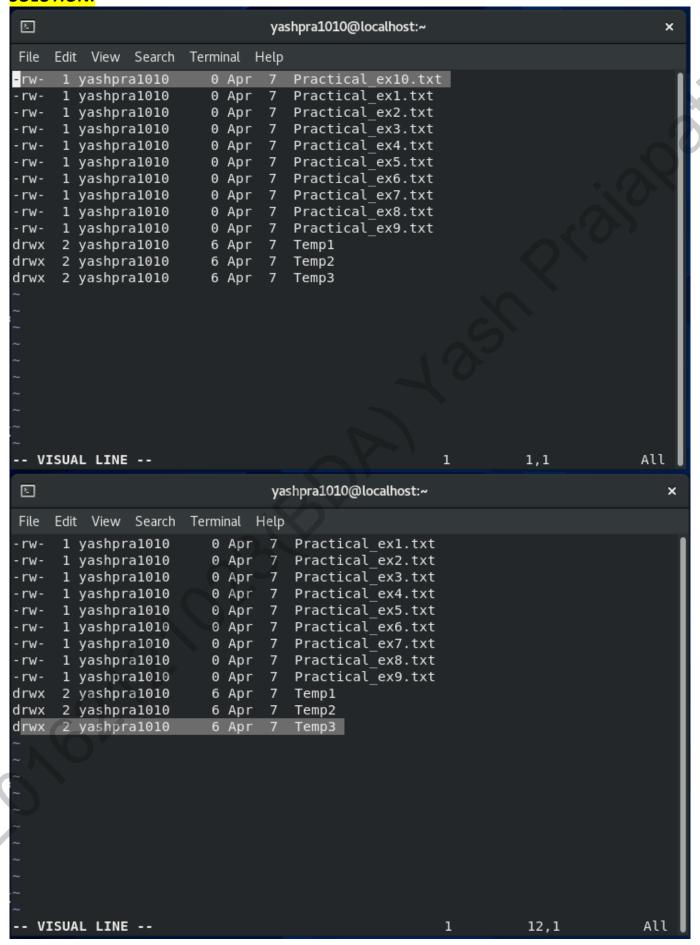
```
2
                                yashpra1010@localhost:~
     Edit View Search Terminal Help
File
      1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex10.txt
      1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex1.txt
      1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex2.txt
      1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex3.txt
                                    0 Apr
      1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
- rw-
                                    0 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex4.txt
     1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex5.txt
- rw-
     1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr 7 08:31 Practical ex6.txt
-rw-
     1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex7.txt
     1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr 7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
-rw-
-rw-
     1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                    0 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
     2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            7 08:31 Temp1
                                    6 Apr
drwx
     2 yashpra1010 yashpra101<u>0</u>
                                            7 08:31 Temp2
drwx
                                    6 Apr
drwx 2 yashpra1010 yashpra101<mark>0</mark>
                                    6 Apr
                                            7 08:31 Temp3
  VISUAL BLOCK --
                                                                                All
                                                      13x11
                                                                 13,31
2
                                yashpra1010@localhost:~
                                                                                   ×
File
     Edit View Search Terminal Help
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                               7 08:31 Practical ex10.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                                7 08:31 Practical ex1.txt
                         0 Apr
      1 yashpra1010
                                7 08:31 Practical ex2.txt
- rw-
                         0 Apr
      1 yashpra1010
                                7 08:31 Practical ex3.txt
- rw-
                         0 Apr
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                7 08:31 Practical ex4.txt
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                               7 08:31 Practical ex5.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                               7 08:31 Practical ex6.txt
-rw-
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                               7 08:31 Practical ex7.txt
                               7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                      0 Apr
6 Apr
6 Apr
6 Apr
                               7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
     2 yashpra1010
                                7 08:31 Temp1
drwx
     2 yashpra1010
                                7 08:31 Temp2
drwx
     2 yashpra1010
drwx
                         6 Apr 7 08:31 Temp3
                                                                 1,21
                                                                                All
```

8. Also, he doesn't want to use time column, so remove the time column using relevant mode to delete column data, leaving the month and day on all lines.

SOLUTION:

```
2
                                 yashpra1010@localhost:~
                                                                                     ×
 File
     Edit View Search
                       Terminal Help
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                 7
                                   08:31 Practical ex10.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                 7
                                   08:31 Practical ex1.txt
- rw-
                                 7
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                   08:31 Practical ex2.txt
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                 7
                                   08:31 Practical ex3.txt
- rw-
                                   08:31 Practical ex4.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
-rw-
                         0 Apr
                                   08:31 Practical ex5.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                                 7
- rw-
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                   08:31 Practical
                                                    ex6.txt
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                   08:31 Practical ex7.txt
                                 7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
-rw-
                                 7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
      2 yashpra1010
                         6 Apr
                                   08:31 Temp1
drwx
                         6 Apr
                                 7 08:31 Temp2
drwx
      2 yashpra1010
                                 7 08:3<mark>1 Temp3</mark>
                         6 Apr
drwx
      2 yashpra1010
   VISUAL BLOCK --
                                                        13x5
                                                                   13,38
                                                                                  All
 2
                                 yashpra1010@localhost:~
                                                                                     ×
File
     Edit View Search Terminal Help
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                   Practical ex10.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                 7
                                    Practical ex1.txt
-rw-
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                 7
                                    Practical ex2.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                 7
                                    Practical ex3.txt
-rw-
                                    Practical ex4.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                 7
                                    Practical ex5.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                 7
                                    Practical ex6.txt
- rw-
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                    Practical ex7.txt
                                    Practical_ex8.txt
      1 yashpra1010
-rw-
                         0 Apr
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                    Practical ex9.txt
-rw-
      2 yashpra1010
                         6 Apr
                                    Temp1
drwx
      2 yashpra1010
                                    Temp2
drwx
                         6 Apr
drwx
      2 yashpra1010
                         6 Apr
                                    Temp3
                                                                   1,34
                                                                                  All
```

9. Remove the Practical_ex10.txt and Temp3 rows using appropriate visual mode. **SOLUTION:**



```
yashpra1010@localhost:~
▣
                                                                                      ×
          View Search
File
     Edit
                       Terminal
                               Help
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                  7
                                     Practical ex1.txt
·rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                  7
                                     Practical ex2.txt
- rw-
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                 7
                                     Practical ex3.txt
rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                     Practical_ex4.txt
                          0 Apr
      1 yashpra1010
                                     Practical ex5.txt
rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                 7
                                     Practical ex6.txt
rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                     Practical ex7.txt
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                     Practical ex8.txt
-rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                          0 Apr
                                     Practical ex9.txt
- rw-
drwx
      2 yashpra1010
                          6 Apr
                                    Temp1
drwx
      2 yashpra1010
                          6 Apr
                                 7
                                    Temp2
```

10. Now he wants to save the changes and exit from the file. Also wants to keep a backup file of modified file, using the date (in seconds) to create a unique file name. **SOLUTION:**

```
2
                                yashpra1010@localhost:~
                                                                                   ×
     Edit View Search Terminal Help
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            0 Apr 7 08:31 Practical ex6.txt
- rw-rw-r--.
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex7.txt
-rw-rw-r--.
            1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex8.txt
             1 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            0 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Practical ex9.txt
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            6 Apr
                                                   7 08:31 Temp1
drwxrwxr-x.
                                                   7 08:31 Temp2
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            6 Apr
drwxrwxr-x.
                                                   7 08:31 Temp3
drwxrwxr-x.
             2 yashpra1010 yashpra1010
                                            6 Apr
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ vi editing_final_lab.txt
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ man date
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ cp editing final lab.txt editing final lab $(date +%s
).txt
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ cat editing final lab 1617766706.txt
-rw- 1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                   Practical ex1.txt
                                7
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                7
                                   Practical ex2.txt
rw-
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                7
                                   Practical ex3.txt
                         0 Apr
                                7
                                   Practical ex4.txt
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                7
                                   Practical ex5.txt
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
-rw-
                         0 Apr
                                   Practical ex6.txt
                                   Practical ex7.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                         0 Apr
                                   Practical ex8.txt
- rw-
                         0 Apr
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                                   Practical ex9.txt
drwx
      2 yashpra1010
                         6 Apr
                                   Temp1
      2 yashpra1010
                         6 Apr
                                   Temp2
drwx
[yashpra1010@localhost
                       ~]$
```

11. He wants to append a dashed line into the file. The dashed line should contain at least 12 dashes.

SOLUTION:

```
[yashpra1010@localhost ~] # echo "-----" >> editing final lab.txt
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ cat editing final lab.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex1.txt
      1 yashpra1010
-rw-
                       0 Apr
                              7
                                 Practical ex2.txt
     1 vashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                                 Practical ex3.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex4.txt
-rw-
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7
                                 Practical ex5.txt
- rw -
                                Practical ex6.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
- rw-
     1 yashpra1010
-rw-
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex7.txt
    1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex8.txt
-rw-
    1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex9.txt
-rw-
                       6 Apr 7 Temp1
drwx
    2 yashpra1010
drwx 2 yashpra1010
                       6 Apr 7 Temp2
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$
```

12. Also need to append a directory listing of the Documents directory. List the directory listing on the terminal and send it to the editing_final_lab.txt file with one command line.

```
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ ls Documents/ | tee -a editing final lab.txt
backups
mv bestseller
project plans
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ cat editing final lab.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                                  Practical ex1.txt
-rw-
                        0 Apr
                               7
      1 yashpra1010
                        0 Apr
                               7
                                  Practical ex2.txt
-rw-
     1 yashpra1010
                        0 Apr
                               7 Practical ex3.txt
-rw-
-rw-
     1 yashpra1010
                        0 Apr
                               7
                                Practical ex4.txt
    1 yashpra1010
                        0 Apr
                               7 Practical ex5.txt
-rw-
                               7 Practical ex6.txt
     1 vashpra1010
                        0 Apr
-rw-
- rw-
     1 yashpra1010
                        0 Apr
                               7 Practical ex7.txt
     1 yashpral010
                        0 Apr
                               7 Practical ex8.txt
- rw-
     1 yashpra1010
                        0 Apr
                             7 Practical ex9.txt
- rw-
     2 yashpra1010
drwx
                        6 Apr 7 Temp1
drwx
     2 yashpra1010
                        6 Apr
                               7
                                  Temp2
backups
my bestseller
project plans
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$
```

13. Confirm that the directory listing is at the bottom of the lab file. **SOLUTION:**

```
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ ls Documents/ | tee -a editing final lab.txt
backups
my bestseller
project plans
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$ cat editing final lab.txt
      1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr 7 Practical ex1.txt
- rw-
      1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                                 Practical ex2.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                                Practical ex3.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                                Practical ex4.txt
-rw-
                       0 Apr
                              7
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr 7 Practical ex5.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex6.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex7.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                       0 Apr
                              7 Practical ex8.txt
     1 yashpra1010
                              7 Practical ex9.txt
-rw-
                       0 Apr
drwx
    2 yashpra1010
                       6 Apr 7 Temp1
     2 yashpra1010
                       6 Apr 7 Temp2
drwx
backups
my bestseller
project plans
[yashpra1010@localhost ~]$
```

