

Data Structure

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Converting string into Uppercase and Lowercase

1. Set $i=0$
2. While $\text{str}[i] \neq \text{Null}$ repeat step 3
3. If $\text{str}[i] \geq 'a'$ and $\text{str}[i] \leq 'z'$
 1. Set $\text{Upperstr}[i] = \text{str}[i] - 32$
 2. Else
 3. Set $\text{Upperstr}[i] = \text{str}[i]$
 4. [end]
 5. $i = i + 1$
4. $\text{Upperstr}[i] = \text{Null}$
5. Exit

Appending string to another string

1. Set $i=0$ & $j=0$
2. While $\text{main}[i] \neq \text{NULL}$ repeat step 3
3. $i=i+1$
4. While $\text{append}[j] \neq \text{NULL}$ repeat step 5 to 7
5. $\text{main}[i] = \text{append}[j]$
6. $i=i+1$
7. $j=j+1$
8. $\text{main}[i] = \text{NULL}$
9. Exit

Reversing a string

1. Set $i=0$, $j=\text{length}(\text{str})-1$
2. While $i < j$ repeat steps 3 to 5
3. Swap ($\text{str}[i]$, $\text{str}[j]$)
4. $i=i+1$
5. $j=j-1$
6. Exit

Task

- Implement a C code to convert string into lowercase.