# **Database Management System**

### **Multiple Choice Questions & Answers:-**

- 1.) Where is metadata stored in MySQL? Options are:
- A.) In the MySQL database meta
- B.) In the MySQL database metasql
- C.) In the MySQL database metadata
- D.) In the MySQL database mysql

#### **Answer: D**

3.) What MySQL property is used to create a surrogate key in MySQL?

Options are:

- A.) IDENTICAL
- **B.) UNIQUE**
- C.) AUTO\_INCREMENT
- D.) SEQUENCE

# **Answer: C**

- 4.) A relational database consists of a collection of Options are:
- A.) Keys
- B.) Records
- C.) Tables
- D.) Fields

- 5.) A Database Management System (DBMS) is: Options are:
- A.) Collection of data describing one particular enterprise
- B.) Collection of programs to access data
- C.) All Options are correct
- D.) Collection of interrelated data

### **Answer: C**

- 6.) Which of the following is not a level of data abstraction? Options are:
- A.) View Level
- B.) Physical Level
- C.) Logical Level
- D.) Critical Level

### **Answer: D**

7.) Disadvantages of File systems to store data is:

Options are:

- A.) Data isolation
- B.) Data redundancy and inconsistency
- C.) Difficulty in accessing data
- D.) All options are correct

### **Answer: D**

- 8.) In an Entity Relationship Diagram Rectangles represents Options are:
- A.) Tables

- B.) Attributes
- C.) Database
- D.) Entity Sets

- 9.) Which of the following is not a Storage Manager Component? Options are:
- A.) Transaction Manager
- B.) Logical Manager
- C.) File Manager
- D.) Buffer Manager

### **Answer: B**

- 10.) Data Manipulation Language enables users to Options are:
- A.) Retrieval of information stored in database
- B.) Insertion of new information into the database
- C.) Deletion of information from the database
- D.) All the options are correct

### **Answer: D**

- 11.) Which of the following is not an Schema? Options are:
- A.) Logical Schema
- B.) Physical Schema
- C.) Database Schema
- D.) Critical Schema

# **Answer: D**

- 12.) Which of the following is Database Language? Options are:
- A.) Data Definition Language
- B.) Data Manipulation Language
- C.) Data Query Language
- D.) All of the options

- 13.) Which of the following in not a function of DBA? Options are:
- A.) Network Maintenance
- B.) Schema Definition
- C.) Authorization for data access
- D.) Routine Maintenance

### **Answer: A**

- 14.) Which of the following is a Data Model? Options are:
- A.) Entity Relationship Model
- B.) Object Based Data Model
- C.) All of the options are correct
- D.) Relational Data Model

# Answer: C

- 15.) A Database Management System (DBMS) is Options are:
- A.) Collection of interrelated data
- B.) Collection of data describing one particular enterprise
- C.) All of the options
- D.) Collection of programs to access data

- 16.) Which of the following is not a level of data abstraction? Options are:
- A.) Physical Level
- B.) View Level
- C.) Critical Level
- D.) Logical Level

### **Answer: C**

- 17.) Disadvantages of File systems to store data is:
- Options are:
- A.) Data redundancy and inconsistency
- B.) Data isolation
- C.) All of the options
- D.) Difficulty in accessing data

### **Answer: C**

- 18.) Which of the following is not a Storage Manager Component? Options are:
- A.) Transaction Manager
- B.) Buffer Manager
- C.) File Manager
- D.) Logical Manager

### **Answer: D**

- 19.) Data Manipulation Language enables users to Options are:
- A.) Retrieval of information stored in database

- B.) Deletion of information from the database
- C.) All of the above
- D.) Insertion of new information into the database

- 20.) Which of the following is not an Schema? Options are:
- A.) Logical Schema
- B.) Critical Schema
- C.) Database Schema
- D.) Physical Schema

### Answer: B

- 21.) Which of the following is Database Language? Options are:
- A.) All of the options
- B.) Query Language
- C.) Data Definition Language
- D.) Data Manipulation Language

### **Answer: A**

- 22.) Which of the following in not a function of DBA? Options are:
- A.) Authorization for data access
- B.) Network Maintenance
- C.) Routine Maintenance
- D.) Schema Definition

#### **Answer: B**

23.) Which of the following is a Data Model?

Options are:

- A.) Object-Based data model
- B.) All of the options
- C.) Entity-Relationship model
- D.) Relational data model

### **Answer: B**

24.) Column header is refer as

Options are:

- A.) Table
- B.) Domain
- C.) Attributes
- D.) Relation

### **Answer: C**

25.) \_\_\_\_\_ allow us to identify uniquely a tuple in the relation.

Options are:

- A.) Schema
- B.) Superkey
- C.) Domain
- D.) Attribute

### **Answer: B**

26.) Minimal Superkeys are called

Options are:

- A.) Schema keys
- B.) Attribute keys

- C.) Candidate keys
- D.) Domain keys

- 27.) Which of the following is not Modification of the Database Options are:
- A.) Updating
- B.) Sorting
- C.) Deletion
- D.) Insertion

### **Answer: B**

- 28.) Which of the following in not Outer join?
- Options are:
- A.) Left outer join
- B.) Full outer join
- C.) All of the options
- D.) Right outer join

# **Answer: C**

- 29.) Set of premitted values of each attribute is called Options are:
- A.) Tuple
- B.) Schema
- C.) Domain
- D.) Relation

# **Answer: C**

30.) Which of the following is true regarding Null Value? Options are:

- A.) Null<0
- B.) Null=0
- C.) Null<>0
- D.) Null>0

31.) Logical design of database is called

Options are:

- A.) All of the options
- B.) Database Schema
- C.) Database Instance
- D.) Database Snapshot

### **Answer: B**

- 32.) Snapshot of the data in the database at a given instant of time is called Options are:
- A.) Database Instance
- B.) All of the options
- C.) Database Schema
- D.) Database Snapshot

### **Answer: A**

33.) Which of the following is not Unary operation?

Options are:

- A.) Rename
- B.) Union
- C.) Select
- D.) Project

#### **Answer: B**

- 34.) Which of the following is not binary operation? Options are:
- A.) Union
- B.) Set Difference
- C.) Cartesian Product
- D.) Project

### **Answer: D**

- 35.) Which of the following is correct regarding Aggregate functions? Options are:
- A.) It takes a single value and returns a single value as result
- B.) It takes a list of values and return a single values as result
- C.) It takes a list of values and return a list of values as result
- D.) It takes a single value and returns a list of values as result

### **Answer: B**

36.) The Primary key must be

Options are:

- A.) Non Null
- B.) Unique
- C.) Option A or B
- D.) Option A and B

# **Answer: D**

- 37.) A command to remove a relation from an SQL database Options are:
- A.) Delete table
- B.) Erase table
- C.) Alter table

### D.) Drop table

### **Answer: D**

- 38.) which of the following is not an Aggregate function? Options are:
- A.) Select
- B.) Avg
- C.) Min
- D.) Max

### Answer: A

- 39.) The attribute that can be divided into other attributes is called Options are:
- A.) Composite Attribute
- B.) Derived Attribute
- C.) Simple Attribute
- D.) Multi-valued Attribute

### **Answer: A**

- 40.) What is ACID properties of Transactions? Options are:
- A.) Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Database
- B.) Automatically, Concurrency, Isolation, Durability
- C.) Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Durability
- D.) Atomicity, Consistency, Inconsistent, Durability

### **Answer: C**

41.) If every non-key attribute is functionally dependent on the primary key, the relation will be in Options are:

- A.) Fourth Formal Form
- B.) Third Normal Form
- C.) First Normal Form
- D.) Second Normal Form

### **Answer: B**

- 42.) Database locking concept is used to solve the problem of Options are:
- A.) Inconsistent Data
- B.) All of the options
- C.) Lost Update
- D.) Uncommitted Dependency

### **Answer: B**

- 43.) UML is stands for
- Options are:
- A.) Universal Modeling Language
- B.) United Modeling Language
- C.) Uni Modeling Language
- D.) Unified Modeling Language

### **Answer: D**

- 44.) Data Manipulation Language (DML) is not to Options are:
- A.) Insertion of new information into the Database
- B.) Modification of information in the Database
- C.) Create information table in the Database
- D.) Deletion of information in the Database

- 45.) Which of the following in true regarding Referential Integrity? Options are:
- A.) Every primary-key value must match a primary-key value in an associated table
- B.) Every primary-key value must match a foreign-key value in an associated table
- C.) Every foreign-key value must match a foreign-key value in an associated table
- D.) Every foreign-key value must match a primary-key value in an associated table

#### **Answer: D**

- 46.) Which of the following option is use to retrieval of data? Options are:
- A.) Stack
- B.) Data Structure
- C.) Linked list
- D.) Query

### **Answer: D**

47.) ODBC stands for \_\_\_\_\_

Options are:

- A.) None of above
- B.) Open database connection
- C.) Offline database connection
- D.) Oriented database connection

# **Answer: B**

48.) Which of the following is an unary operation? Options are: A.) Selection operation B.) Primitive operation C.) Projection operation D.) Generalized selection Answer: D 49.) Which SQL Query is use to remove a table and all its data from the database? Options are: A.) None of these B.) Drop Table C.) Create Table D.) Alter Table Answer: B 50.) In precedence of set operators the expression is evaluated from: Options are: A.) Left to Right B.) Right to Left C.) Left to Left D.) Right to Right Answer: A 51.) In DBMS, FD stands for Options are: A.) Facilitate data B.) Functional data C.) Facilitate dependency D.) Functional dependency

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52.) How many types of keys in Database Design?

Options are:

- A.) Foreign key
- B.) All of the options
- C.) Candidate key
- D.) Primary key

### **Answer: B**

- 53.) Which of the following is based on Multi Valued Dependency? Options are:
- A.) Third
- B.) Fourth
- C.) First
- D.) Second

# Answer: B

54.) Which of the following is the structure of the Database?

Options are:

- A.) Table
- B.) None of these
- C.) Schema
- D.) Relation

### **Answer: C**

55.) The minimal set of super key is called

Options are:

A.) Primary key

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B.) Secondary key
C.) Foreign key
D.) Candidate key
Answer: D
56.) is a classical approach to database design?
Options are:
A.) Bottom – Up approach
B.) Top – Down approach
C.) Left – Right approach
D.) Right – Left approach
Answer: B
57.) refers to the correctness and completeness of the
data in a database?
Options are:
A.) Data independence
B.) Data integrity
C.) Data security
D.) Data constraint
Answer: B
58.) A table that displays data redundancies yields
anomalies Options are:
A.) Insertion
B.) Deletion
C.) Update
D.) All of the options
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- 59.) A lock that allows concurrent transactions to access different rows of the same table is known as a Options are:
- A.) Row-level lock
- B.) Database-level lock
- C.) Field-level lock
- D.) Table-level lock

### **Answer: C**

- 60.) A type of query that is placed within a WHERE or HAVING clause of another query is called Options are:
- A.) Multi-query
- B.) Sub query
- C.) Super query
- D.) Master query

### **Answer: B**

- 61.) Which of the following hardware component is the most important to the operation of database management system? Options are:
- A.) High resolution video display
- B.) Printer
- C.) Plotter
- D.) High speed, large capacity disk

### **Answer: D**

62.) A form defined

Options are:

A.) None of the options

- B.) Where data is placed on the screen
- C.) The width of each field
- D.) Both where data is placed on the screen and the width of each field

### **Answer: B**

- 63.) If a piece of data is stored in two places in the database, then Options are:
- A.) In can be more easily accessed
- B.) Both Storage space is wasted and Changing the data in one spot will cause data inconsistency C.) Storage space is wasted
- D.) Changing the data in one spot will cause data inconsistency

#### **Answer: B**

- 64.) Which of the following is a problem of file management system? Options are:
- A.) Data redundancy and program dependence
- B.) All of the options
- C.) Difficult to update
- D.) Lack of data independence

### **Answer: B**

- 65.) Which of the following is not an advantage of the database approach Options are:
- A.) Elimination of data redundancy
- B.) Ability of associate deleted data
- C.) Increased security and program/data independence
- D.) all of the above

66.) An audit trail

Options are:

- A.) None of the options
- B.) Is the recorded history of operations performed on a file
- C.) Is used to make backup copies
- D.) Can be used to restore lost information

### **Answer: B**

- 67.) One approach to standardization storing of data? Options are:
- A.) CODASYL specification
- B.) None of the options
- C.) MIS
- D.) Structured programming

### Answer: A

68.) Which of the following contains a complete record of all activity that affected the contents of a database during a certain period of time?

Options are:

- A.) Transaction log
- B.) Data manipulation language
- C.) Report writer
- D.) Query language

### **Answer: A**

69.) Report generators are used to Options are:

- A.) Store data input by a user
- B.) Answer queries
- C.) Both Retrieve information from files and Answer queries
- D.) Retrieve information from files

- 70.) Which of the following is true of a network structure? Options are:
- A.) It will be dominant data base of the future
- B.) It allows a many-to-many relationship
- C.) It is a physical representation of the data
- D.) It is conceptually simple

### **Answer: B**

- 71.) A record management system Options are:
- A.) Can handle many files of information at a time
- B.) Always uses a list as its model
- C.) Both can handle many files of information at a time and always uses a list as its model
- D.) Can be used to extract information stored in a computer file

# **Answer: D**

- 72.) One data dictionery software package is called Options are:
- A.) DB/DC dictionary
- B.) Datapac
- C.) TOTAL
- D.) ACCESS

#### **Answer: A**

73.) The function of a database is ...

Options are:

- A.) To check all input data
- B.) To output data
- C.) To collect and organize input data
- D.) To check all spelling

### **Answer: C**

- 74.) A command that lets you change one or more fields in a record is Options are:
- A.) None of the options
- B.) Modify
- C.) Insert
- D.) Lookup

### **Answer: B**

75.) What is the language used by most of the DBMSs for helping their users to access data?

Options are:

- A.) High level language
- B.) 4GL
- C.) Query Language
- D.) SQL

# **Answer: C**

- 76.) Information can be transferred between the DBMS and a Options are:
- A.) Spreadsheet program

- B.) Word processor program
- C.) Graphics program
- D.) All of the options

- 77.) The relational database environment has all of the following components except Options are:
- A.) Users
- B.) Database
- C.) Query languages
- D.) Separate files

### **Answer: D**

- 78.) The ascending order of a data hirerchy is:
- Options are:
- A.) Bit-byte-file-record-field-database
- B.) Bit-byte-field-record-file-database
- C.) Bit-byte-record-field-file-database
- D.) Byte-bit-field-record-file-database

### **Answer: B**

- 79.) Primitive operations common to all record management system include Options are:
- A.) Look-up
- B.) All of the options
- C.) Print
- D.) Sort

### **Answer: A**

- 80.) Generalized database management system do not retrieve data to meet routine request Options are:
- A.) False
- B.) True

### **Answer: A**

- 81.) Which of the following is not a relational database? Options are:
- A.) dBase IV
- B.) FoxPro
- C.) Reflex
- D.) 4th Dimension

### **Answer: C**

- 82.) A top-to-bottom relationship among the items in a database is established by a Options are:
- A.) Hierarchical schema
- B.) All of the options
- C.) Network schema
- D.) Relational schema

### **Answer: A**

- 83.) In order to use a record management system Options are:
- A.) You need to understand the model the record management system uses
- B.) None of the options
- C.) You need to understand the low level details of how information is stored

D.) Both you need to understand the model the record management system uses and you need to understand the low level details of how information is stored

### **Answer: A**

- 84.) Choose the RDBMS which supports full fledged client server application development Options are:
- A.) dBase V
- B.) Ingress
- C.) Oracle 7.1
- D.) FoxPro 2.1

### **Answer: C**

85.) Sort/Report generators

Options are:

- A.) Are faster than index/report generators
- B.) Do not need to sort before generating report
- C.) Both require more disk space than indexed/report generators and are faster than index/report generators
- D.) Require more disk space than indexed/report generators

# **Answer: D**

- 86.) The highest level in the hierarchy of data organization is called Options are:
- A.) Data base
- B.) Data record
- C.) Data bank
- D.) Data file

### **Answer: A**

87.) Which of the following fields in a student file can be used as a primary key?

Options are:

- A.) Class
- B.) GPA
- C.) Major

#### **Answer: D**

88.) The management information system (MIS) structure with one main computer system is called a

Options are:

- A.) Decentralized MIS structure
- B.) Centralized MIS structure
- C.) Hierarchical MIS structure
- D.) Distributed MIS structure

### Answer: B

- 89.) In the DBMS approach, application programs perform the Options are:
- A.) Storage function
- B.) Access control
- C.) All of the options
- D.) Processing functions

### **Answer: D**

- 90.) Which of the following is not true of the traditional approach to information processing Options are:
- A.) It is file oriented

- B.) It is inflexible
- C.) There is common sharing of data among the various applications
- D.) Programs are dependent on the file

- 91.) Batch processing is appropriate if Options are:
- A.) Only a few transactions are involved
- B.) None of the options
- C.) Large computer system is available
- D.) Only a small computer system is avilbale

### **Answer: B**

- 92.) Large collection of files are called Options are:
- A.) Sectors
- B.) Database
- C.) Fields
- D.) Records

### **Answer: B**

93.) A transparent DBMS

Options are:

- A.) Both can not hide sensitive information from users and keeps its logical structure hidden from users
- B.) Keeps its physical structure hidden from users
- C.) Can not hide sensitive information from users
- D.) Keeps its logical structure hidden from users

### **Answer: B**

- 94.) A file produced by a spreadsheet Options are:
- A.) None of the options
- B.) Is generally stored on disk in an ASCII text from at
- C.) Can be used as is by the DBMS
- D.) Both is generally stored on disk in an ASCII text from at and can be used as is by the DBMS

#### **Answer: B**

- 95.) The model for a record management system might be Options are:
- A.) All of the options
- B.) A business form
- C.) Handwritten list
- D.) A Rolodex card file

### Answer: A

- 96.) Database management systems are intended to Options are:
- A.) Eliminate data redundancy
- B.) Establish relationship among records in different files
- C.) Manage file access and maintain data integrity
- D.) All of the options

# **Answer: D**

- 97.) The language used application programs to request data from the DBMS is referred to as the Options are:
- A.) DDL

- B.) All of the options
- C.) DML
- D.) query language

- 98.) A set of programs that handle a firm's database responsibilities is called Options are:
- A.) Database management system (DBMS)
- B.) Data management system (DMS)
- C.) All of the options
- D.) Database processing system (DBPS)

### **Answer: C**

99.) In a large DBMS

Options are:

- A.) Each subschema contains every field in the logical schema
- B.) Each user can access every subschema
- C.) None of the options
- D.) Each user can "see" only a small part of the entire database

  Answer: D

100.) In a large DBMS

Options are:

- A.) None of the options
- B.) Each user can "see" only a small part of the entire database
- C.) Each subschema contains every field in the logical schema
- D.) Each user can access every subschema

#### Answer: B

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