Savitribai Phule Pune University Third Year of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science (2019 Course) 317521: Computer Networks

Teaching Scheme:	Credit	Examination Scheme:
TH: 03 Hours/Week	03	Mid_Semester(TH): 30 Marks End_Semester(TH): 70 Marks

Prerequisite Courses, if any:

Companion Course, if any: CN Laboratory(317527)

Course Objectives:

- To understand the Basics concepts of networking standards, protocols and technologies.
- To learn the different signal transmission, multiplexing techniques.
- To learn the role of protocols at various layers in the protocol stacks.
- To learn the different IEEE standards.

Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course, learner will be able to-

CO1:Summarize fundamental concepts of Computer Networks, architectures, protocols and technologies

CO2: Analyze the working of physical layer protocols.

CO3: Analyze the working of different routing protocols and mechanisms

CO4: Implement client-server applications using sockets

CO5: Illustrate role of application layer with its protocols, client-server architectures

CO6:Summarizeconcepts of MAC and ethernet.

Course Contents

Unit I	Fundamentals of Computer Network (06	Hours)
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Definition, uses of computer network, **Network Devices**: Bridge, Switch, Router, Gateway, Access Point, **Network Topologies**: Bus, Star, Ring, Tree, Mesh, Hybrid, **Types of Network**: LAN, MAN, WAN, PAN, Ad-Hoc Network, Networks Software, Protocol, Design issues for the Network layers. **Types of Transmission Media**: Guided Media, Unguided Media. **Network Architecture**: Client-Server, Peer To Peer, Hybrid. **Network Models**: OSI and TCP/IP Model, **Types of Addressing**: Physical addressing, Logical addressing, Port addressing and other addressing.

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Demonstrate the LAN Network					
Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit I	CO1					
Unit II	Physical Layer	(7 Hours)				

Functions of Physical Layer, Data And Signals, Digital Transmission, Analog Transmission, Transmission Impairment: Attenuation, Distortion, Noise, Bandwidth utilization: Multiplexing: Frequency-Division Multiplexing, Wavelength Division, synchronous time-division multiplexing, statistical time-division multiplexing. Spread Spectrum: Frequency Hopping (FHSS) and Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum (DSSS), Switching: circuit switching, packet switching, message switching, Types of cable connection: Straight through connection, Cross over Connection. Line Coding Schemes: Manchester and Differential Manchester Encodings.

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Study of college campus network					
Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit II	CO2					
Unit III	Network Layer	(7 Hours)				

Introduction: Functions of Network layer. Switching Techniques: Circuit switching, Message Switching, Packet Switching. IP Protocol: Classes of IP (Network addressing), IPv4, IPv6, Network Address Translation, Sub-netting, CIDR. Network layer Protocols: ARP, RARP, ICMP, IGMP. Network Routing and Algorithms: Static Routing, Dynamic Routing, Distance Vector Routing, Link State Routing, Path Vector. Routing Protocols: RIP, OSPF, BGP, MPLS. Routing in MANET: AODV, DSR, Mobile IP.

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Simulation of Network Layer Protocol					
Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit III	CO3					
Unit IV	Transport Layer	(7 Hours)				

Process to Process Delivery, Services, Socket Programming. **Elements of Transport Layer Protocols**: Addressing, Connection establishment, Connection release, Flow control and buffering, Multiplexing, Congestion Control. **Transport Layer Protocols**: TCP and UDP, SCTP, RTP, Congestion control and Quality of Service (QoS), Differentiated services, TCP and UDP for Wireless networks.

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Simulation of Demonstration of Transport layer protocols.					
Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit IV	CO4					
Unit V	Application Layer	(6 Hours)				

Client Server Paradigm, Peer to Peer Paradigm, Communication using TCP and UDP services, Domain Name System (DNS), HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP), Email: SMTP, MIME, POP3, Webmail, FTP, TELNET, Dynamic Host Control Protocol (DHCP), Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP).

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Study of Application Layer protocols using analyzer. e.g. Wireshark	network protocol
Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit V	C05	
Unit VI	Medium Access Control	(6 Hours)

Channel allocation: Static and Dynamic, Multiple Access Protocols: Pure and Slotted ALOHA, CSMA, WDMA, IEEE 802.3 Standards and Frame Formats, CSMA/CD, Binary Exponential Back -off algorithm, Fast Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet, IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n and IEEE 802.15 and IEEE 802.16 Standards, Frame formats, CSMA/CA.

#Exemplar/Case Studies	Study of Medium Access Control protocols
Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit VI	CO6

Learning Resources

Text Books:

- 1. Fourauzan B.,"Data Communications and Networking",5thEdition,TataMcGraw-Hill,Publications, ISBN:0-07 058408 7
- 2. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", 5th Edition, Pearson India, 2012.
- 3. Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madisetti, "Internet of Things A hands-on Approach", Universities Press, ISBN: 0: 0996025510, 13: 978-0996025515
- 4. Behrouz A. Forouzan, TCP/IP Protocol Suite, McGraw Hill Education, ISBN: 978-0-07-070652-1,

4th Edition.

Reference Books:

- 1.L. Peterson and B. Davie, "Computer Networks: A Systems Approach", 5th Edition, Morgan-Kaufmann, 2012.
- 2.Kurose, Ross "Computer Networking a Top Down Approach Featuring the Internet", Pearson, ISBN-10:0132856204
- 3. Matthew S. G, "802.11 Wireless Networks", O'Reilly publications, ISBN: 81-7656-992-5
- 4. C. Siva Ram Murthy and B. S. Manoj, "Ad Hoc Wireless Networks: Architectures and Protocols" Prentice Hall, ISBN-10: 8131706885; ISBN-13: 978-8131706886
- 5. Holger Karl and Andreas Willing, "Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks", Wiley India , ISBN: 9788126533695
- 6. Eldad Perahia, Robert Stacey, "Next Generation Wireless LANs", Cambridge, ISBN-10: 1107016762;

ISBN- 13: 978-1107016767

7. Efraim Turban, Linda Volonino, Gregory R. Wood "Computer Networking a Top Down Approach Featuring the Internet", 10th Edition, Wiley; ISBN13: 978-1-118-96126-1

e-Books:

MOOC Courses:

<u>@ The CO-PO Mapping Table</u>												
CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO 11	PO12
CO1	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	1
CO2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	_	2	2	_	1
CO3	2	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	1
CO4	1	1	1	_	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
CO5	1	3	-	_	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
CO6	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	2	_	1