

//Q1. Define a structure Employee with member variables id, name, salary

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
struct Employee
```

```
{
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    char name[20];
```

```
    float salary;
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

//Q2. Write a function to take input employee data from the user. [Refer structure from question 1]

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
struct Employee
```

```
{
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    char name[20];
```

```
    float salary;
```

```
};
```

```
void input(struct Employee *e1);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Employee e;
```

```
    input(&e);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void input(struct Employee *e)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Enter Id = ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &e->id);
```

```
fflush(stdin);
```

```
printf("Enter Name = ");
```

```
fgets(e->name, 20, stdin);
```

```
e->name[strlen(e->name)-1] = '\0';
```

```
printf("Enter Salary = ");
```

```
scanf("%f", &e->salary);
```

```
};
```

//Q3. Write a function to display employee data. [Refer structure from question 1]

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

#include<string.h>
```

```
struct Employee

{

    int id;

    char name[30];

    float salary;

};
```

```
void input(struct Employee *e1);

void display(struct Employee *e);
```

```
int main()

{

    struct Employee e;

    input(&e);

    display(&e);

    return 0;

}
```

```
void input(struct Employee *e)
```

```
{  
    printf("Enter Id = ");  
    scanf("%d", &e->id);  
  
    fflush(stdin);  
  
    printf("Enter Name = ");  
    fgets(e->name, 30, stdin);  
  
    e->name[strlen(e->name)-1] = '\0';  
  
    printf("Enter Salary = ");  
    scanf("%f", &e->salary);  
};  
  
void display(struct Employee *e)  
{  
    printf("\n\nEmployee Id = %d\n", e->id);  
    printf("Employee Name = %s\n", e->name);  
    printf("Employee Salary = %.2f\n", e->salary);  
}
```

//Q4. Write a function to find the highest salary employee from a given array of 10 employees. [Refer structure from question 1]

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
struct Employee
```

```
{
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    char name[30];
```

```
    float salary;
```

```
};
```

```
void input(struct Employee e[], int size);
```

```
void high(struct Employee e[], int size);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Employee e[10];
```

```
    input(e, 10);
```

```
    high(e, 10);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void input(struct Employee e[], int size)
```

```

{
    for(int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        printf("%d) Enter Employee id, name, salary = ", i+1);

        scanf("%d", &e[i].id);

        fflush(stdin);

        fgets(e[i].name, 30, stdin);
        e[i].name[strlen(e[i].name)-1] = '\0';

        scanf("%f", &e[i].salary);
    }
}

```

```

void high(struct Employee e[], int size)

```

```

{
    int i = 0;

    for(int j = 1; j < size;)
    {
        if(e[i].salary > e[j].salary)
        {
            j++;
        }
        else

```

```
{  
    i = j;  
    j++;  
}  
}
```

```
printf("\n\nHighest Salary Employee \n\n");
```

```
printf("Employee Id = %d\n", e[i].id);  
printf("Employee Name = %s\n", e[i].name);  
printf("Employee Salary = %f\n", e[i].salary);  
}
```


//Q5. Write a function to sort employees according to their salaries [refer structure from question 1]

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
struct Employee
```

```
{
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    char name[30];
```

```
    float salary;
```

```
};
```

```
void input(struct Employee e[], int size);
```

```
void sort_e(struct Employee e[], int size);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Employee e[10];
```

```
    input(e, 10);
```

```
    sort_e(e, 10);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void input(struct Employee e[], int size)
```

```

{
    for(int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        printf("%d) Enter Employee id, name, salary = ", i+1);

        scanf("%d", &e[i].id);

        fflush(stdin);

        fgets(e[i].name, 30, stdin);
        e[i].name[strlen(e[i].name)-1] = '\0';

        scanf("%f", &e[i].salary);
    }
}

```

```

void sort_e(struct Employee e[], int size)

```

```

{

    for(int i = 0; i < (size-1); i++)
    {
        for(int j = i+1; j < size; j++)
        {
            if(e[i].salary > e[j].salary)
            {
                struct Employee tmp = e[j];

```

```
        e[j] = e[i];

        e[i] = tmp;

    }

}

}

for(int i = 0; i < size; i++)

{

    printf("Employee Id = %d\n", e[i].id);

    printf("Employee Name = %s\n", e[i].name);

    printf("Employee Salary = %f\n\n", e[i].salary);

}

}
```

//Q6. Write a function to sort employees according to their names [refer structure from question 1]

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

#include<string.h>
```

```
struct Employee
{
    int id;
    char name[30];
    float salary;
};
```

```
void input(struct Employee e[], int size);
void sort_e(struct Employee e[], int size);
```

```
int main()
{
    struct Employee e[5];

    input(e, 5);
    sort_e(e, 5);

    return 0;
}
```

```
void input(struct Employee e[], int size)
```

```
{  
    for(int i = 0; i < size; i++)  
    {  
        printf("%d) Enter Employee id, name, salary = ", i+1);  
  
        scanf("%d", &e[i].id);  
  
        fflush(stdin);  
  
        fgets(e[i].name, 30, stdin);  
        e[i].name[strlen(e[i].name)-1] = '\0';  
  
        scanf("%f", &e[i].salary);  
    }  
}
```

```
void sort_e(struct Employee e[], int size)  
{  
  
    for(int i = 0; i < (size-1); i++)  
    {  
        for(int j = i+1; j < size; j++)  
        {  
            if(1 == strcmp(e[i].name, e[j].name))  
            {  
                struct Employee tmp = e[j];
```

```
        e[j] = e[i];

        e[i] = tmp;

    }

}

}

for(int i = 0; i < size; i++)

{

    printf("Employee Id = %d\n", e[i].id);

    printf("Employee Name = %s\n", e[i].name);

    printf("Employee Salary = %f\n\n", e[i].salary);

}

}
```

//Q7. Write a program to calculate the difference between two time periods.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
struct Time
```

```
{
```

```
    int sec;
```

```
    int min;
```

```
    int hour;
```

```
};
```

```
void input(struct Time *t1, struct Time *t2)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Enter Hour for t1 = ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &t1->hour);
```

```
    printf("Enter Minut for t1 = ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &t1->min);
```

```
    printf("Enter Second for t1 = ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &t1->sec);
```

```
    printf("\n\nEnter Hour for t2 = ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &t2->hour);
```

```
    printf("Enter Minut for t2 = ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &t2->min);
```

```
printf("Enter Second for t2 = ");  
  
scanf("%d", &t2->sec);  
  
}
```

```
void time_arrange(struct Time *t1, struct Time *t2)
```

```
{  
  
    while(t1->sec >= 60)  
  
    {  
  
        t1->min = t1->min + 1;  
  
        t1->sec = t1->sec - 60;  
  
    }
```

```
    while(t1->min >= 60)  
  
    {  
  
        t1->hour = t1->hour + 1;  
  
        t1->min = t1->min - 60;  
  
    }
```

```
    while(t2->sec >= 60)  
  
    {  
  
        t2->min = t2->min + 1;  
  
        t2->sec = t2->sec - 60;  
  
    }
```

```
    while(t2->min >= 60)  
  
    {
```



```

        t2->hour = t2->hour + 1;

        t2->min = t2->min - 60;

    }

}

void diff(struct Time *t1, struct Time *t2)

{

    printf("\n\nDifference = %d : %d : %d", (t1->hour - t2->hour), (t1->min - t2->min), (t1->sec - t2->sec));

}

void bigger(struct Time *t1, struct Time *t2)

{

    if(t2->hour > t1->hour)

    {

        diff(t2, t1);

    }

    else if(t1->hour > t2->hour)

    {

        diff(t1, t2);

    }

    else if(t2->min > t1->min)

    {

        diff(t2, t1);

    }

    else if(t1->min > t2->min)

    {

        diff(t1, t2);

    }

}

```

```
}  
  
    else if(t2->sec > t1->sec)  
  
    {  
  
        diff(t2, t1);  
  
    }  
  
    else if(t1->sec > t2->sec)  
  
    {  
  
        diff(t1, t2);  
  
    }  
  
    else  
  
    {  
  
        diff(t1, t2);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
int main()  
  
{  
  
    struct Time t1, t2;  
  
  
    input(&t1, &t2);  
  
    time_arrange(&t1, &t2);  
  
    bigger(&t1, &t2);  
  
  
    return 0;  
  
}
```

//Q8. Write a program to store information of 10 students and display them using structure

```
#include<stdio.h>

struct Student
{
    char name[30];
    int age;
    int std;
};

int main()
{
    struct Student stu[10];

    for(int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter Student %d Details\n\n", i+1);

        fflush(stdin);

        printf("Enter student name = ");
        fgets(stu[i].name, 30, stdin);

        printf("Enter student age = ");
        scanf("%d", &stu[i].age);
```

```
printf("Enter student standard = ");  
  
scanf("%d", &stu[i].std);  
  
printf("\n\n");  
}  
  
printf("\n\n-----Display Student Details-----\n\n");  
  
for(int i = 0; i < 10; i++)  
{  
    printf("Student %d\n\n", i+1);  
  
    printf("Student name = %s", stu[i].name);  
    printf("Student age = %d\n", stu[i].age);  
    printf("Student standard = %d\n\n", stu[i].std);  
}  
}
```

//Q9. Write a program to store information of n students and display them using structure

```
#include<stdio.h>

struct Student
{
    char name[30];
    int age;
    int std;
};

int main()
{
    int n;

    printf("How many student details you want to enter = ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    struct Student stu[n];

    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter Student %d Details\n\n", i+1);

        fflush(stdin);

        printf("Enter student name = ");
```

```
fgets(stu[i].name, 30, stdin);
```

```
printf("Enter student age = ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &stu[i].age);
```

```
printf("Enter student standard = ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &stu[i].std);
```

```
printf("\n\n");
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\n\n-----Display Student Details-----\n\n");
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("Student %d\n\n", i+1);
```

```
printf("Student name = %s", stu[i].name);
```

```
printf("Student age = %d\n", stu[i].age);
```

```
printf("Student standard = %d\n\n", stu[i].std);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
/*Q10. Write a program to enter the marks of 5 students in Chemistry, Mathematics and  
Physics (each out of 100) using a structure named Marks having elements roll no.,  
name, chem_marks, maths_marks and phy_marks and then display the percentage of each  
student.*/
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
struct Marks {
```

```
    int roll_no;
```

```
    char name[20];
```

```
    float chem_marks;
```

```
    float maths_marks;
```

```
    float phy_marks;
```

```
};
```

```
void input(struct Marks *);
```

```
void display(struct Marks *);
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    struct Marks m1[5];
```

```
    int i = 0;
```

```
    while (i < 5) {
```

```
        input(&m1[i]);
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    }
```

```
i = 0;
```

```
while (i < 5) {
```

```
    display(&m1[i]);
```

```
    i++;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void input(struct Marks *m1) {
```

```
    fflush(stdin);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter name = ");
```

```
    fgets(m1->name, 20, stdin);
```

```
    printf("Enter Roll no = ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &m1->roll_no);
```

```
    printf("Enter Physics marks = ");
```

```
    scanf("%f", &m1->phy_marks);
```

```
    printf("Enter Chemistry marks = ");
```

```
    scanf("%f", &m1->chem_marks);
```

```
    printf("Enter Mathematics marks = ");
```

```
    scanf("%f", &m1->maths_marks);
```



```
}
```

```
void display(struct Marks *m1) {
```

```
    printf("\n\nName = %sPercentage = %0.2f", m1->name,
```

```
        ((m1->chem_marks + m1->maths_marks + m1->phy_marks ) / 300.0) * 100.0);
```

```
}
```