R PROJECT

FACULTY DHANASEKAR SIR

AIM:

TO CHOOSE A DATASET AND PERFORM DATA ANALYSIS USING B LANGUAGE

SOFTWARE USED:

R STUDIO

CODES, OUTPUTS AND VISUALISATIONS:-

#CODE

```
Region = c(1,1,1,2,1,1,1,2,1,2,1,1,3,2,1,4)
Locality = c(1,2,2,1,1,1,2,1,1,3,1,2,1,1,2,
      1)
email_sent_instantly = c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2,1,2,1,1,1,1)
smooth_video_calls = c(1,2,2,1,1,1,1,1,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,2)
delays_in_video_conference_calls = c(2,1,1,2,2,2,2,1,1,1,2,1,2,1,2,1)
four_min_song_download = c(1,2,1,1,1,2,
             1,1,1,3,1,
             2,1,1,1,3)
data\_used\_each\_month = c(1,1,2,3,3,3,
             1,3,1,3,1,2,
            3,1,3,4)
call_drop_rate = c(9,6,8,1,9,7,5,9,8,3,5,3,8,8,9,7)
1,1,3)
network_used = c(1,1,2,1,1,3,3,1,3,1,1,2,
        1,1,2,3)
rating = c(6,5,8,6,10,8,5,7,9,8,5,6,5,9,10,8)
support_from_government = c(6,8,7,10,8,4,7,4,7,5,5,6,7,8,7,9)
telecommunications market in India towards monopoly = c(2,1,1,1,2,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2,
                            1,2,1)
tele_analysis = data.frame(Region,Locality,Tech,email_sent_instantly,smooth_video_calls,
delays in video conference calls, four min song download, data used each month, call drop rat
e,
             network recommended, network used, rating, support from government,
             telecommunications market in India towards monopoly)
```

```
tele analysis
tele_analysis$Region = factor(tele_analysis$Region,labels = c("West","North","South","East"))
tele analysis$Region
tele_analysis$Locality = factor(tele_analysis$Locality,labels = c("Urban","Suburban","Rural"))
tele_analysis$Locality
tele_analysis$Tech = factor(tele_analysis$Tech,labels = c("four_G","three_G"))
tele_analysis$Tech
tele analysis$email sent instantly = factor(tele analysis$email sent instantly,labels =
c("Yes","No"))
tele_analysis$email_sent_instantly
tele_analysis$smooth_video_calls = factor(tele_analysis$smooth_video_calls,labels = c("Yes","No"))
tele_analysis$smooth_video_calls
tele_analysis$delays_in_video_conference_calls =
factor(tele_analysis$delays_in_video_conference_calls, labels = c("Yes","No"))
tele_analysis$delays_in_video_conference_calls
tele_analysis$four_min_song_download = factor(tele_analysis$four_min_song_download , labels =
c("Less_than_1_min","one_min_to_2_mins","five_mins_to_10_mins"))
tele analysis$four min song download
tele_analysis$data_used_each_month = factor(tele_analysis$data_used_each_month, labels =
c("ten_GB_to_fifty_GB","one_GB_to_ten_GB","More_than_fifty_GB","hundred_MB_to_one_GB"))
tele_analysis$data_used_each_month
tele_analysis$network_recommended = factor(tele_analysis$network_recommended,labels =
c("Airtel","VI","Jio"))
tele analysis$network recommended
tele_analysis$network_used = factor(tele_analysis$network_used,labels = c("Airtel","VI","Jio"))
tele_analysis$network_used
tele_analysis$telecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly =
factor(tele_analysis$telecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly,labels =
c("Yes","No"))
tele analysis$telecommunications market in India towards monopoly
tele analysis
```

```
> tele_analysis
   Region Locality Tech email_sent_instantly smooth_video_calls
2
        1
                        1
                                                1
                   2
3
        1
                        1
4
        2
                                                1
5
6
7
                                                1
        1
                        1
         2
8
                        1
9
10
11
12
        1
                        1
13
        3
                   1
                        1
14
15
16
   delays_in_video_conference_calls four_min_song_download data_used_each_month
2
3
                                      1
2
2
4
                                                                1
                                                                                        3
5
6
                                                                                        3
8
                                                                                        3
9
                                                                                        1
3
10
11
                                                                                        1
13
                                                                                        3
14
                                                                                        3
15
                                      2
   call_drop_rate network_recommended network_used rating
1
                  9
2
                  6
                                        1
                                                       1
                                        2
                                                       2
                                                               8
                  8
4
                                        1
                                                               6
5
                                                              10
6
7
                                        3
                                                       3
                                                               8
                  5
                                        3
                                                       3
8
                  9
                                        1
9
                  8
                                                       3
                                        3
11
                  5
                                        1
                                                       1
12
                  3
                                        3
                                                       2
                                                               6
13
                  8
                                                               5
                                        1
                                                       1
14
                  8
                                        1
                                                               9
15
                  9
                                                              10
                                        3
                                                               8
16
   support_from_government telecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly
1
                            6
2
                            8
3
4
                                                                                       1
2
                           10
5
                            8
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
                            8
                                                                                       1
14
15
```

```
> tele_analysis$Region = factor(tele_analysis$Region, labels = c("West", "North", "South", "East"))
> tele_analysis$Region
 [1] West West West North West West West North West North West West
 [13] South North West East
Levels: West North South East
> tele_analysis$Locality = factor(tele_analysis$Locality,labels = c("Urban","Suburban","Rural"))
> tele_analysis$Locality
 [1] Urban Suburban Suburban Urban Urban Urban Suburban Urban
 [9] Urban Rural Urban Suburban Urban Urban Suburban Urban
Levels: Urban Suburban Rural
> tele_analysis$Tech = factor(tele_analysis$Tech, labels = c("four_G", "three_G"))
> tele_analysis$Tech
 [1] four_G four_G four_G four_G four_G three_G four_G four_G
 [10] four_G four_G four_G four_G four_G three_G
Levels: four_G three_G
> tele_analysis$email_sent_instantly = factor(tele_analysis$email_sent_instantly, labels = c("Yes", "No"))
> tele_analysis$email_sent_instantly
 [1] Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No Yes No Yes Yes Yes Yes
Levels: Yes No
> tele_analysis$smooth_video_calls = factor(tele_analysis$smooth_video_calls,labels = c("Yes","No"))
> tele_analysis$smooth_video_calls
 [1] Yes No No Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No
Levels: Yes No
> tele_analysis$delays_in_video_conference_calls = factor(tele_analysis$delays_in_video_conference_calls , labels = c("Yes","No"))
> tele_analysis$delays_in_video_conference_calls
 [1] NO YES YES NO NO NO NO YES YES YES NO YES NO YES NO YES
Levels: Yes No
> tele_analysis$four_min_song_download = factor(tele_analysis$four_min_song_download , labels = c("Less_than_1_min","one_min_to_2_mins","five_mins_to_10_mins"))
> tele_analysis$four_min_song_download
 [1] Less_than_1_min one_min_to_2_mins Less_than_1_min
  [10] five_mins_to_10_mins Less_than_1_min one_min_to_2_mins
 [13] Less_than_1_min Less_than_1_min Less_than_1_min
 [16] five_mins_to_10_mins
Levels: Less_than_1_min one_min_to_2_mins five_mins_to_10_mins
> tele_analysisSdata_used_each_month = factor(tele_analysisSdata_used_each_month, labels = c("ten_G8_to_fifty_G8","one_G8_to_ten_G8","More_than_fifty_G8","hundred_M8_to_one_G8"))
> tele_analysis$data_used_each_month
  [1] ten_GB_to_fifty_GB ten_GB_to_fifty_GB one_GB_to_ten_GB
  [4] More_than_fifty_GB More_than_fifty_GB More_than_fifty_GB
  [7] ten_GB_to_fifty_GB More_than_fifty_GB ten_GB_to_fifty_GB
 [10] More_than_fifty_GB ten_GB_to_fifty_GB one_GB_to_ten_GB
 [13] More_than_fifty_GB ten_GB_to_fifty_GB More_than_fifty_GB
 [16] hundred_MB_to_one_GB
4 Levels: ten_GB_to_fifty_GB one_GB_to_ten_GB ... hundred_MB_to_one_GB
> tele_analysis$network_recommended = factor(tele_analysis$network_recommended,labels = c("Airtel","VI","Jio"))
 > tele_analysis$network_recommended
 [1] Airtel Airtel VI Airtel Airtel Jio Jio Airtel Airtel Jio
 [11] Airtel Jio Airtel Airtel Airtel Jio
Levels: Airtel VI Jio
> tele_analysis$network_used = factor(tele_analysis$network_used,labels = c("Airtel","VI","Jio"))
> tele_analysis$network_used
 [1] Airtel Airtel VI Airtel Airtel Jio Jio Airtel Jio Airtel
 [11] Airtel VI Airtel Airtel VI Jio
 Levels: Airtel VI Jio
> tele_analysisStelecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly = factor(tele_analysisStelecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly,labels = c("Yes","No"))
 > tele_analysis$telecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly
 [1] NO YES YES YES NO YES YES YES YES YES YES NO YES NO YES
Levels: Yes No
```

```
> tele_analysis
                     Tech email_sent_instantly smooth_video_calls
   Region Locality
            Urban four_G
                                            Yes
     West
     West Suburban four_G
                                             Yes
2
                                                                 No
3
    West Suburban four_G
                                             Yes
                                                                 No
           Urban four_G
   North
                                             Yes
                                                                Yes
5
    West
             Urban four_G
                                             Yes
                                                                Yes
    West
            Urban three_G
                                             Yes
                                                                Yes
6
    West Suburban four_G
                                            Yes
                                                                Yes
8
   North
            Urban four_G
                                             Yes
                                                                Yes
             Urban four_G
9
    West
                                            Yes
10
   North
            Rural
                    four_G
                                             No
                                                                 No
            Urban
                    four_G
                                            Yes
                                                                Yes
11
    West
    West Suburban four_G
12
                                             No
                                                                 No
13
   South Urban four_G
                                             Yes
                                                                Yes
   North
             Urban four_G
                                             Yes
15
    West Suburban four_G
                                             Yes
                                                                Yes
    East Urban three G
                                            Yes
16
                                                                No
   delays_in_video_conference_calls four_min_song_download data_used_each_month
                                 No
                                          Less_than_1_min ten_GB_to_fifty_GB
                                                            ten_GB_to_fifty_GB
                                         one_min_to_2_mins
                                          Less_than_1_min
3
                                Yes
                                                               one_GB_to_ten_GB
                                           Less_than_1_min More_than_fifty_GB
4
                                 No
                                           Less_than_1_min More_than_fifty_GB
5
                                 No
                                                             More_than_fifty_GB
6
                                 No
                                         one_min_to_2_mins
                                          Less_than_1_min
                                                             ten_GB_to_fifty_GB
                                 No
                                           Less_than_1_min
                                                             More_than_fifty_GB
8
                                Yes
                                                             ten_GB_to_fifty_GB
9
                                           Less_than_1_min
                                Yes
                                                             More_than_fifty_GB
                                      five_mins_to_10_mins
10
                                Yes
11
                                 No
                                           Less_than_1_min
                                                             ten_GB_to_fifty_GB
                                         one_min_to_2_mins
12
                                Yes
                                                               one_GB_to_ten_GB
                                           Less_than_1_min
13
                                                             More_than_fifty_GB
                                 No
                                                             ten_GB_to_fifty_GB
                                Yes
                                           Less_than_1_min
14
                                                             More_than_fifty_GB
15
                                 No
                                           Less_than_1_min
                                      five_mins_to_10_mins hundred_MB_to_one_GB
                                Yes
   call_drop_rate network_recommended network_used rating
                                            Airtel
1
                9
                               Airtel
2
                6
                               Airtel
                                            Airtel
                                                         5
3
                8
                                  VI
                                                VI
                                                         8
4
                               Airtel
                                            Airtel
                                                         6
5
                9
                               Airtel
                                            Airtel
                                                        10
6
                                  Jio
                                                         8
                                               Jio
                5
                                  Jio
                                                Jio
8
                9
                               Airtel
                                            Airtel
9
                8
                               Airtel
                                               Jio
10
                3
                                  Jio
                                            Airtel
                               Airtel
11
                5
                                            Airtel
                                                         5
12
                3
                                  Jio
                                                VI
                                                         6
13
                8
                               Airtel
                                            Airtel
                                                         5
14
                               Airtel
                                            Airtel
                                                         9
15
                9
                               Airtel
                                                VI
                                                       10
16
                                  lio
                                               110
                                                         8
   support_from_government telecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly
                         6
                         8
                                                                            Yes
3
                                                                            Yes
4
                        10
                                                                            Yes
5
                         8
                                                                             No
6
                         4
                                                                            Yes
                                                                            Yes
8
                                                                            Yes
9
                                                                            Yes
                         5
10
                                                                            Yes
12
                         6
                                                                            Yes
13
                                                                             No
14
                         8
                                                                            Yes
15
                                                                             No
```

summary(tele analysis)

#OUTPUT

```
> summary(tele_analysis)
                            Tech email_sent_instantly smooth_video_calls delays_in_video_conference_calls
                                                                                                                four_min_song_download
  Region
              Locality
          Urban :10 four_G :14 Yes:14
                                                                                                         Less_than_1_min
 West:10
                                                        Yes:10
                                                                          Yes:8
                                                                                                                            :11
 North: 4
           Suburban: 5
                        three_G: 2
                                    No : 2
                                                        No: 6
                                                                          No :8
                                                                                                         one_min_to_2_mins
South: 1
          Rural : 1
                                                                                                         five_mins_to_10_mins: 2
East: 1
          data_used_each_month call_drop_rate network_recommended network_used
                                                                                            support_from_government
                                                               Airtel:9
 ten_GB_to_fifty_GB :6
                             Min. :1.000
                                            Airtel:10
                                                                            Min. : 5.000
                                                                                                  : 4.00
                             1st Qu.:5.000
                                                               VI :3
                                                                            1st Qu.: 5.750
one_GB_to_ten_GB
                                            VI : 1
 More_than_fifty_GB :7
                              Median :7.500
                                            Jio
                                                               Jio
                                                                            Median : 7.500
                                                                                            Median: 7.00
hundred_MB_to_one_GB:1
                              Mean :6.562
                                                                            Mean : 7.188
                                                                                            Mean :
                              3rd Qu.:8.250
                                                                            3rd Qu.: 8.250
                                                                                            3rd Qu.: 8.00
                              Max. :9.000
                                                                            Max. :10.000
                                                                                            Max. :10.00
telecommunications_market_in_India_towards_monopoly
Yes:12
No: 4
```

#CODE

```
urban = subset(tele_analysis,tele_analysis$Locality == "Urban")
```

urban

rural = subset(tele_analysis,tele_analysis\$Locality == "Rural")

rural

suburban = subset(tele_analysis,tele_analysis\$Locality == "Suburban")

suburban

```
four_G = subset(tele_analysis , tele_analysis$Tech == "four_G")
```

four_G

three_G = subset(tele_analysis,tele_analysis\$Tech == "three_G")

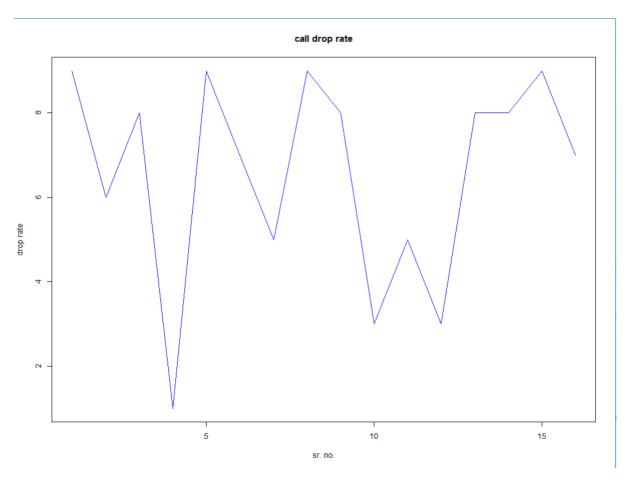
three_G

#OUTPUT

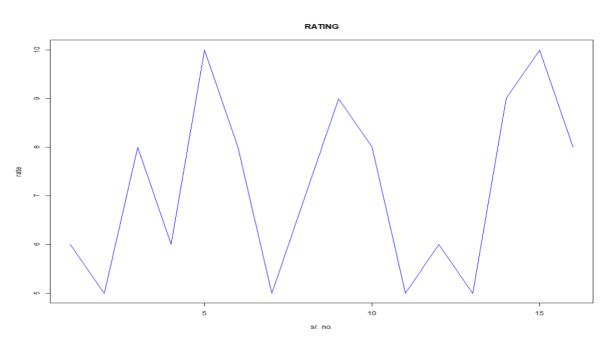
```
| Four_S | subset(tele_analysis | tele_analysis | tele_analysi
```

#CODE

plot(tele_analysis\$call_drop_rate,type="l",main = "call drop rate",xlab = "sr. no.",ylab = "drop rate",col = "blue")



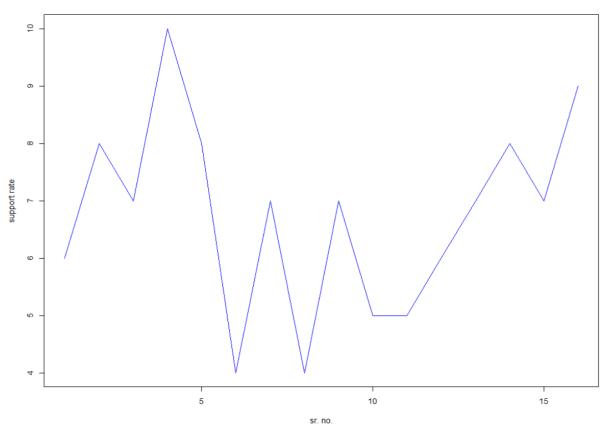
plot(tele_analysis\$rating,type="I",main = "RATING",xlab = "sr. no.",ylab = "rate",col = "blue")



plot(tele_analysis\$support_from_government,type="l",main = "SUPPORT FROM GOV.",xlab = "sr. no.",ylab = "support rate",col = "blue")

#OUTPUT

SUPPORT FROM GOV.



#CODE

table1 = table(tele_analysis\$Region)

table1

pie(table1)

```
> table1 = table(tele_analysis$Region)
> table1

West North South East
10 4 1 1
```

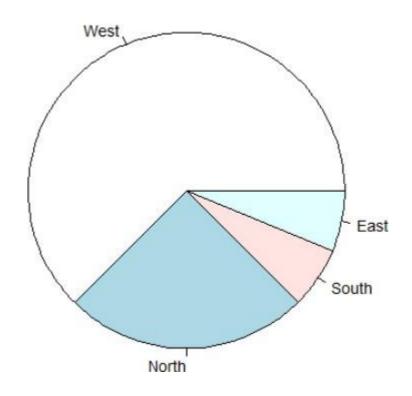


table2 = table(tele_analysis\$Locality)

table2

table3 = table(tele_analysis\$four_min_song_download)

table3

table4 = table(tele_analysis\$data_used_each_month)

table4

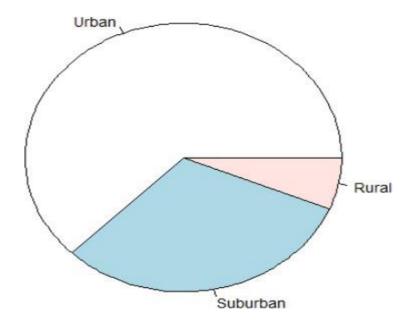
table5 = table(tele_analysis\$network_recommended)

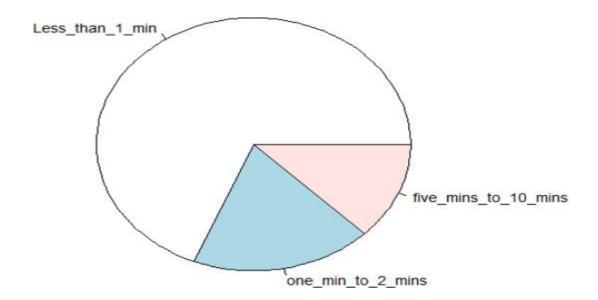
table5

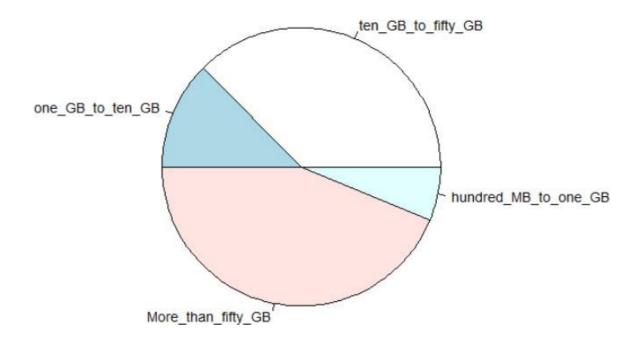
table6 = table(tele_analysis\$network_used)

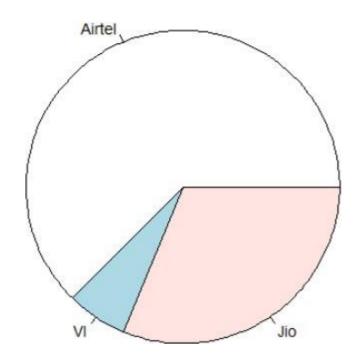
table6

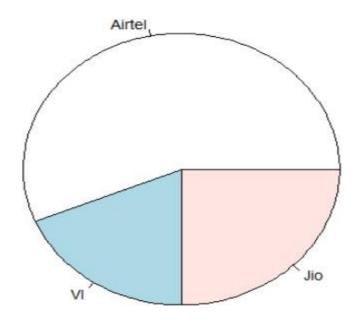
```
> table2 = table(tele_analysis$Locality)
> table2
   Urban Suburban Rural
    10 5 1
> table3 = table(tele_analysis$four_min_song_download)
> table3
     Less_than_1_min one_min_to_2_mins five_mins_to_10_mins
                11
> table4 = table(tele_analysis$data_used_each_month)
> table4
 ten_GB_to_fifty_GB one_GB_to_ten_GB More_than_fifty_GB hundred_MB_to_one_GB
                       2
                6
> table5 = table(tele_analysis$network_recommended)
> table5
Airtel VI Jio
10 1 5
> table6 = table(tele_analysis$network_used)
> table6
Airtel VI Jio
9 3 4
#CODE
pie(table2)
pie(table3)
pie(table4)
pie(table5)
pie(table6)
```











id = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16)

tele_analysis1 = data.frame(id , call_drop_rate , rating, support_from_government)

tele_analysis1

```
> id = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16)
> tele_analysis1 = data.frame(id , call_drop_rate , rating, support_from_government)
> tele_analysis1
   id call_drop_rate rating support_from_government
                          6
2
   2
                   6
                          5
                                                  8
3
   3
                   8
                          8
                                                  7
4
    4
                   1
                          6
                                                  10
5
    5
                   9
                         10
                                                   8
6
                   7
   6
                          8
8
                   9
   8
9
    9
                   8
                          9
10 10
                   3
                          8
11 11
                          5
                                                  5
                   3
12 12
                          6
                                                   6
13 13
                   8
                          5
14 14
                          9
                                                   8
                   8
15 15
                         10
16 16
                          8
```

cor(tele_analysis1)

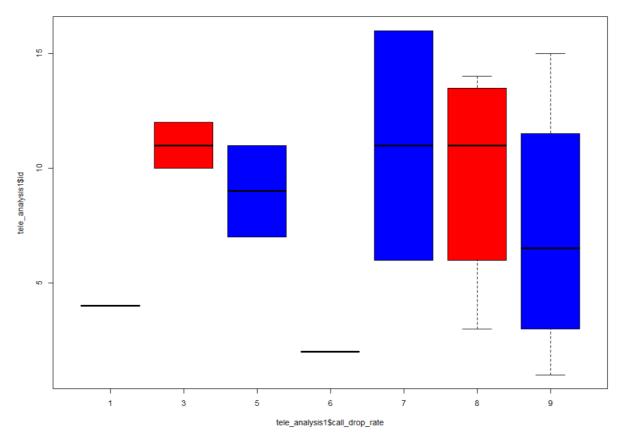
#OUTPUT

```
> cor(tele_analysis1)
                               id call_drop_rate
                                                    rating support_from_government
                       1.00000000
                                      0.03637093 0.25325209
id
                                                                        0.01654079
call_drop_rate
                       0.03637093
                                      1.00000000 0.44937758
                                                                       -0.15340902
                       0.25325209
                                     0.44937758 1.00000000
                                                                        0.08216866
rating
support_from_government 0.01654079
                                     -0.15340902 0.08216866
                                                                        1.00000000
```

#CODE

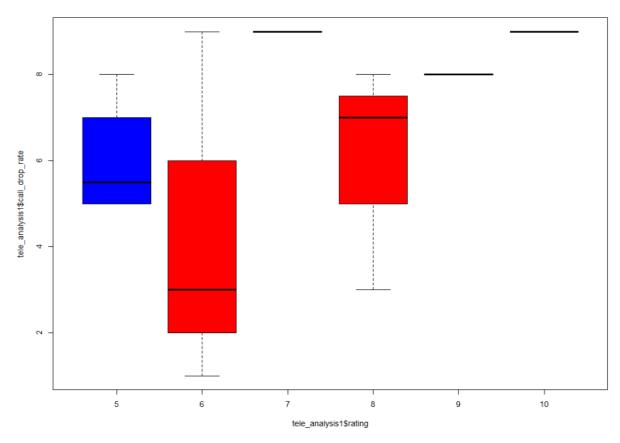
boxplot(tele_analysis1\$id~tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate,col=c("blue","red"))

#OUTPUT

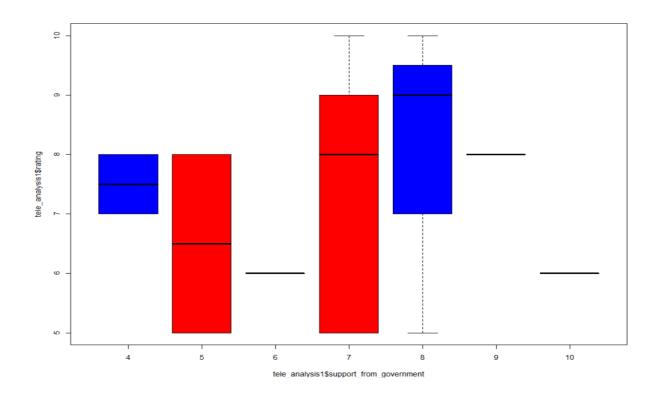


#CODE

boxplot(tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate~tele_analysis1\$rating,col=c("blue","red"))

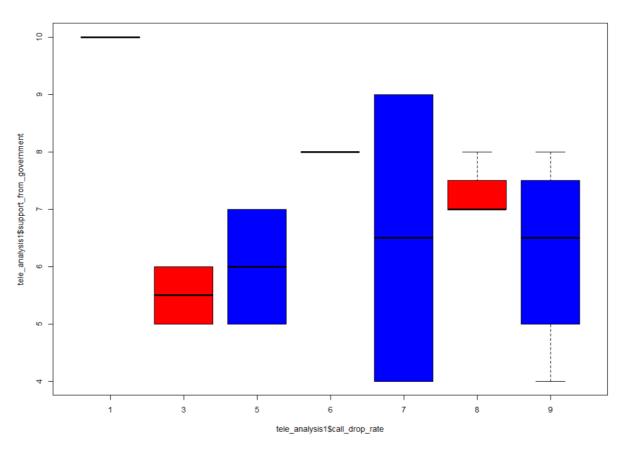


#CODE
boxplot(tele_analysis1\$rating~tele_analysis1\$support_from_government,col=c("blue","red"))
#OUTPUT



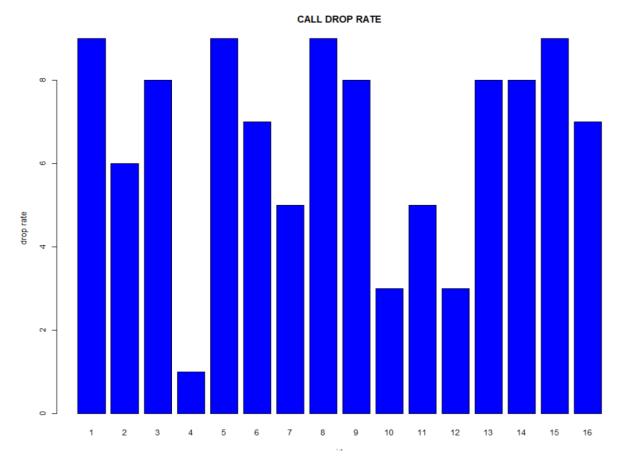
 $boxplot(tele_analysis1\$support_from_government^*tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate,col=c("blue","red"))$

#OUTPUT

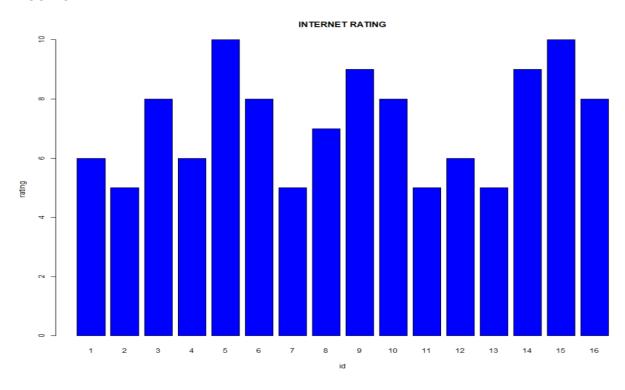


#CODE

barplot(tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate,names.arg =tele_analysis1\$id,xlab = "id",ylab = "drop rate",col = "blue",main = "CALL DROP RATE")

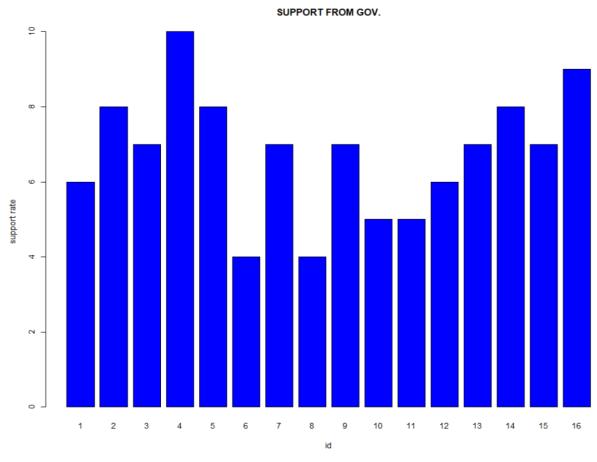


barplot(tele_analysis1\$rating,names.arg =tele_analysis1\$id,xlab = "id",ylab = "rating",col
="blue",main = "INTERNET RATING")



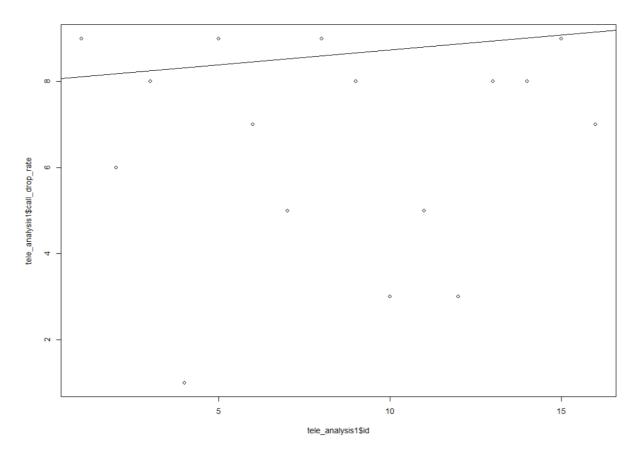
barplot(tele_analysis1\$support_from_government,names.arg =tele_analysis1\$id,xlab = "id",ylab = "support rate",col = "blue",main = "SUPPORT FROM GOV.")

#OUTPUT



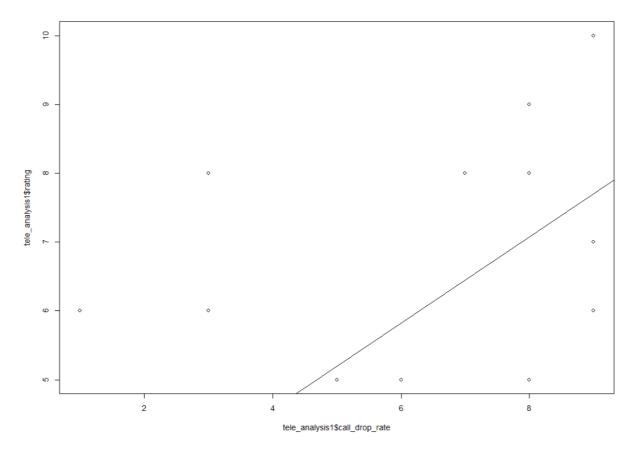
#CODE

reg1 = Im(tele_analysis1\$id~tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate)
plot(tele_analysis1\$id,tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate)
abline(reg1)
summary(reg1)



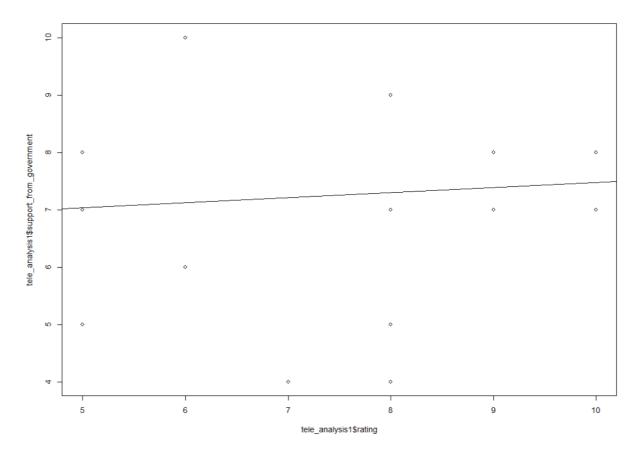
reg2 = Im(tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate~tele_analysis1\$rating)
plot(tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate,tele_analysis1\$rating)
abline(reg2)
summary(reg2)

```
> summary(reg2)
lm(formula = tele_analysis1$call_drop_rate ~ tele_analysis1$rating)
Residuals:
            1Q Median
   Min
                            3Q
                                   Max
-4.8194 -0.1935 0.3032 0.8371 3.1806
Coefficients:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                       2.0645
                                  2.4588
                                           0.840
                                                  0.4152
                       0.6258
tele_analysis1$rating
                                  0.3325
                                           1.882
                                                  0.0808 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 2.314 on 14 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.2019,
                              Adjusted R-squared: 0.1449
F-statistic: 3.543 on 1 and 14 DF, p-value: 0.08077
```



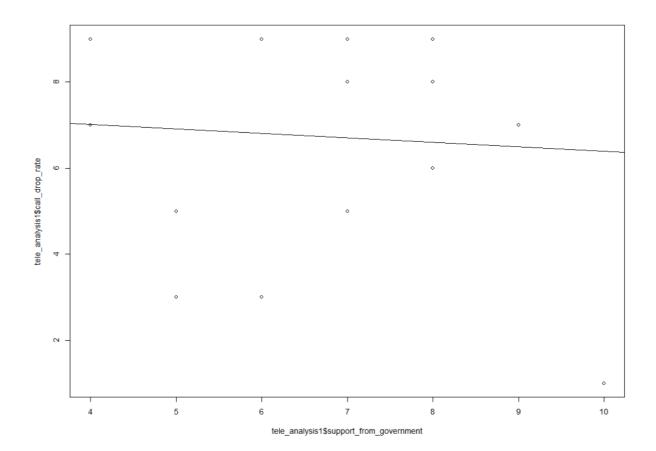
reg3 = Im(tele_analysis1\$rating~tele_analysis1\$support_from_government)
plot(tele_analysis1\$rating,tele_analysis1\$support_from_government)
abline(reg3)
summary(reg3)

```
> summary(reg3)
lm(formula = tele_analysis1$rating ~ tele_analysis1$support_from_government)
Residuals:
   Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
-2.2965 -1.6119 0.3343 1.2151 2.7907
Coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                       6.59884
                                               1.96368 3.360 0.00467 **
(Intercept)
                                                          0.308 0.76225
tele_analysis1$support_from_government 0.08721
                                                 0.28270
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.854 on 14 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.006752, Adjusted R-squared: -0.06419
F-statistic: 0.09517 on 1 and 14 DF, p-value: 0.7623
```



reg4 = Im(tele_analysis1\$support_from_government~tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate)
plot(tele_analysis1\$support_from_government,tele_analysis1\$call_drop_rate)
abline(reg4)
summary(reg4)

```
> summary(reg4)
Call:
lm(formula = tele_analysis1$support_from_government ~ tele_analysis1$call_drop_rate)
Residuals:
                             3Q
    Min
             1Q Median
                                   Max
-2.7046 -1.3179 0.3992 1.2435
                                2.6726
Coefficients:
                              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                          1.2500 5.945 3.58e-05 ***
(Intercept)
                               7.4311
tele_analysis1$call_drop_rate -0.1038
                                          0.1787 -0.581
                                                            0.571
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.732 on 14 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.02353,
                               Adjusted R-squared: -0.04621
F-statistic: 0.3374 on 1 and 14 DF, p-value: 0.5706
```



INFERENCE:

- WE TOOK THE DATA FROM KAGGLE.COM AND DATASET WAS APPROVED BY QUR RESPECTED FACULTY.
- WE DID THE DATA ANALYSIS OF THE DATASET IN DETAIL USING R LANGUAGE.
 - MADE A DATAFRAME
- DID EXPLORATORY ANAYLSIS
- PLOTTED BOXPLOT, BARPLOT, PIE CHARTS ETC.
- DID REGRESSION
- HENCE WE CAN SAY THAT WE HAVE SUCCESSFULLY EXPLOITED B LANGUAGE TO ANALYSE THE DATASET.