

Analysis & Design of Algorithms (ADA) - BCS401

Important Topics To Cover.

Module 1 :-

1. What is an Algorithm? Properties of algo? Explain algorithmic design & analysis process.
2. General plan of mathematical analysis of recursive/Non recursive alg with eg.
3. Explain Asymptotic notations with eg.
4. Sequential Search - BC, WC, AC efficiency.
5. If $t_1(n) \in O(g_1(n))$ and $t_2(n) \dots$ {Theorem Derivation}
6. Fundamentals of Algorithmic Prob Solving - Flowchart
7. Selection Sort, Bubble Sort Alg + Analysis + Problem.
↓
{89, 45, 68, 90, 29, 34, 17} {EXAMPLE} {PROGRAMMING}

Module 2 -

1. Knapsack / TSP Prob using Exhaustive Search.
2. Explain concept of Divide & Conquer. Write recursive alg to perform binary search for list of elem.
3. Master Theorem / Substitution Metho problems
4. Mergesort - 8, 3, 2, 9, 7, 1, 5, 4
or
Quick sort - 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 60, 55, 50, 45
5. Multiplicatn of large No (or) Strassen Multiplicatn
6. Insertion Sort Prob (or) Topological Sorting prob
7. Binary Tree Traversal.

Module 3 -

1. Problem of AVL Tree or 2-3 Tree
2. Heap sort Prob.
3. Sorting by counting - comparison sort
4. Horspool's alg for string matching. Find BARBER in TIM_SAW_ME_IN_A_BARBERSHOP.

Module 4 -

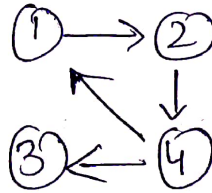
1. Explain DP. {out of 3 eg, any one could be asked}
2. Knapsack Prob

| Item | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|------|----|----|----|----|
| W | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| V | 12 | 10 | 20 | 15 |

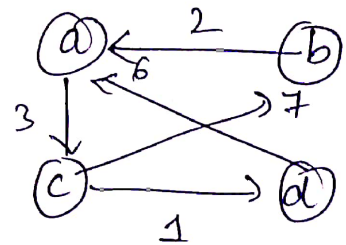
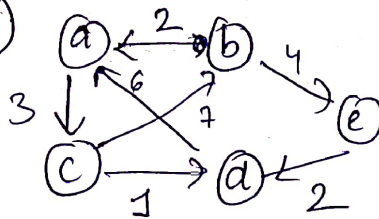
capacity $W=5$
 $n=4$

$n=4, m=10, P=\{40, 42, 25, 12\} W=\{4, 7, 5, 3\}$

3. Warshalls (Alg + Prob)

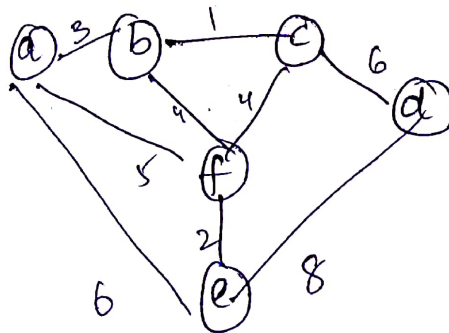


4. Floyd's (Alg + Prob)

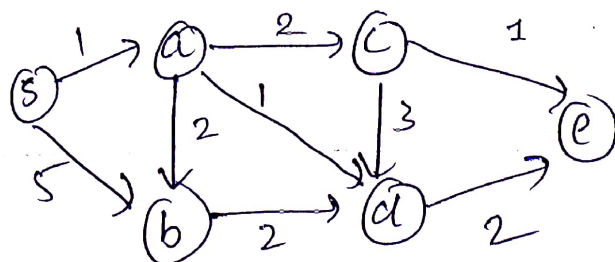


5. Prim's (Alg + Prob)

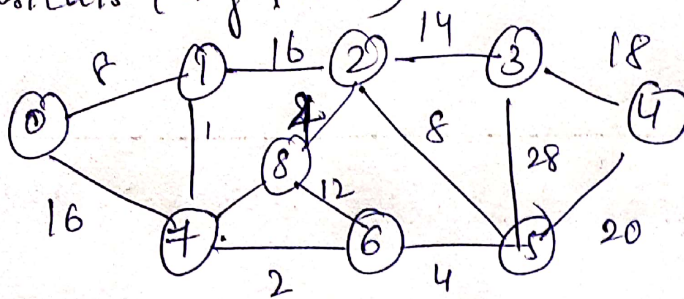
Write a note on
Minimum Spanning
tree



6. Dijkstra's (Alg + Prob)



7. Kruskals (Alg + Prob)



8. Huffman code

| A | B | C | D | - |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.15 | 0.15 |

ABACABAD - encode
100010111001010 - Decode

Modules -

1) Backtracking intro (Alg) + Sum of subset $S = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8\}$ $d=9$

2) Assignment prob

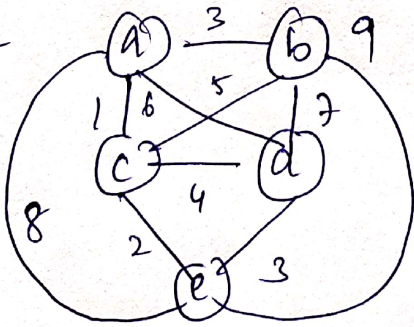
| | J_1 | J_2 | J_3 | J_4 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| P_1 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| P_2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| P_3 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 8 |
| P_4 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 4 |

3. N Queens Problem

4. Define - P Problem, NP Prob, Class P, Class NP
NP Hard Prob, NP Complete Prob.

5. Knapsack $W = \{4, 7, 5, 3\}$, $V = \{40, 42, 25, 12\}$ $M=10$, $n=4$

6. TSP -



7. Deterministic & Non Deterministic Alg