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**Enrollment number - 21162101012**

**Branch - CBA    Batch - 41**

**OS Practical 7**

**Question - 1 :** Solve Job Log Master Problem - as per Instructions given by Instructor and Design C program for the same.

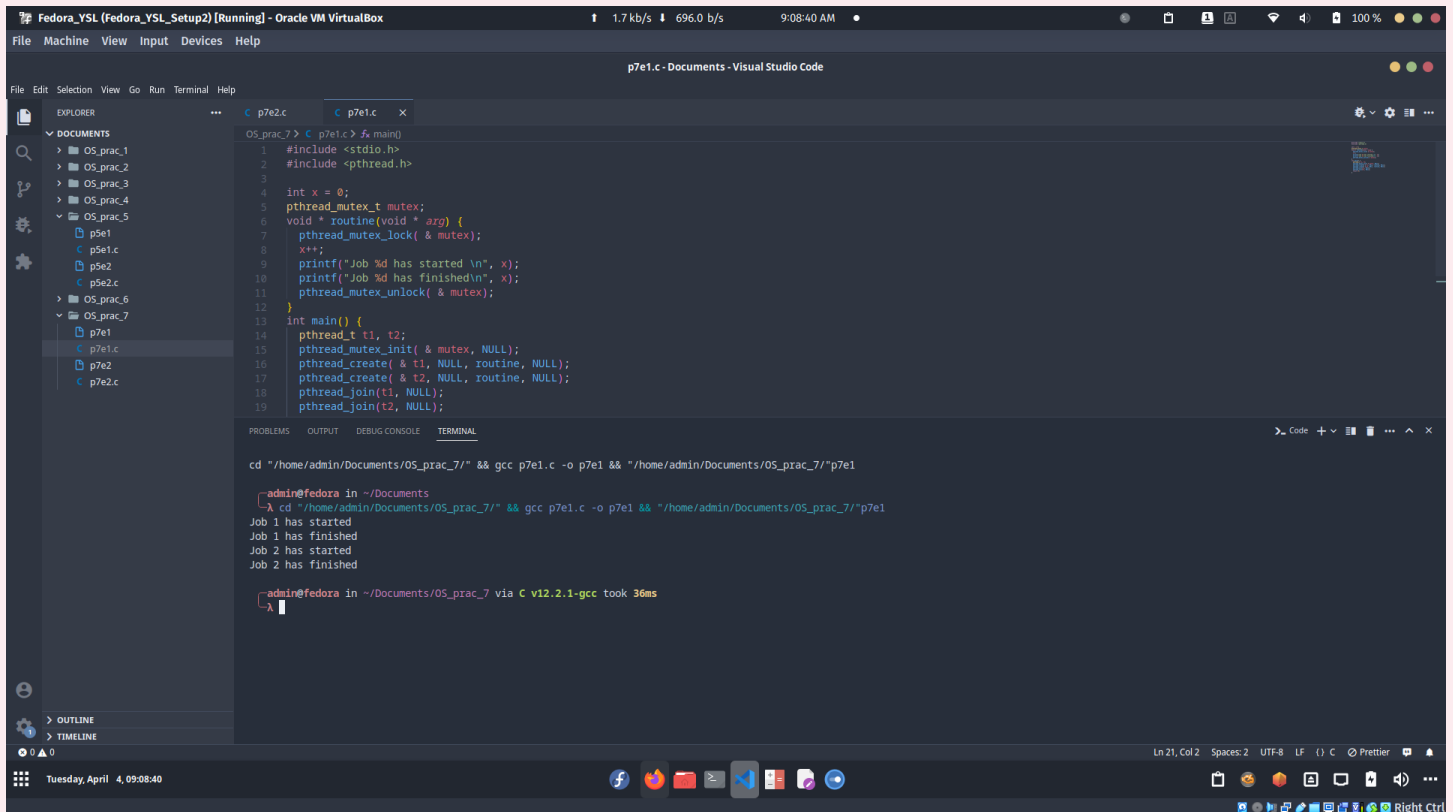
**Code:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>

int x = 0;
pthread_mutex_t mutex;
void * routine(void * arg) {
    pthread_mutex_lock( & mutex);
    x++;
    printf("Job %d has started \n", x);
    printf("Job %d has finished\n", x);
    pthread_mutex_unlock( & mutex);
}
int main() {
    pthread_t t1, t2;
    pthread_mutex_init( & mutex, NULL);
    pthread_create( & t1, NULL, routine, NULL);
    pthread_create( & t2, NULL, routine, NULL);
    pthread_join(t1, NULL);
    pthread_join(t2, NULL);
    return 0;
}
```

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## Output :



```
Fedora_YSL (Fedora_YSL_Setup2) [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

p7e1.c - Documents - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER
DOCUMENTS
OS_prac_1
OS_prac_2
OS_prac_3
OS_prac_4
OS_prac_5
OS_prac_6
OS_prac_7
p7e1
p7e2
p7e2.c

OS_prac_7 > C: p7e1.c > ./main()
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <pthread.h>
3
4 int x = 0;
5 pthread_mutex_t mutex;
6 void * routine(void * arg) {
7     pthread_mutex_lock( & mutex);
8     x++;
9     printf("Job %d has started\n", x);
10    printf("Job %d has finished\n", x);
11    pthread_mutex_unlock( & mutex);
12 }
13 int main() {
14     pthread_t t1, t2;
15     pthread_mutex_init( & mutex, NULL);
16     pthread_create( & t1, NULL, routine, NULL);
17     pthread_create( & t2, NULL, routine, NULL);
18     pthread_join(t1, NULL);
19     pthread_join(t2, NULL);
20 }

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
cd "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/" && gcc p7e1.c -o p7e1 && "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/"p7e1
admin@fedora in ~/Documents
λ cd "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/" && gcc p7e1.c -o p7e1 && "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/"p7e1
Job 1 has started
Job 1 has finished
Job 2 has started
Job 2 has finished

admin@fedora in ~/Documents/OS_prac_7 via C v12.2.1-gcc took 36ms
λ
```

**Question - 2 :** Solve Dining Philosopher Problem as per below algorithm using Semaphores & Mutex.

## Code :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>

#define N 4

sem_t forks[N];
```

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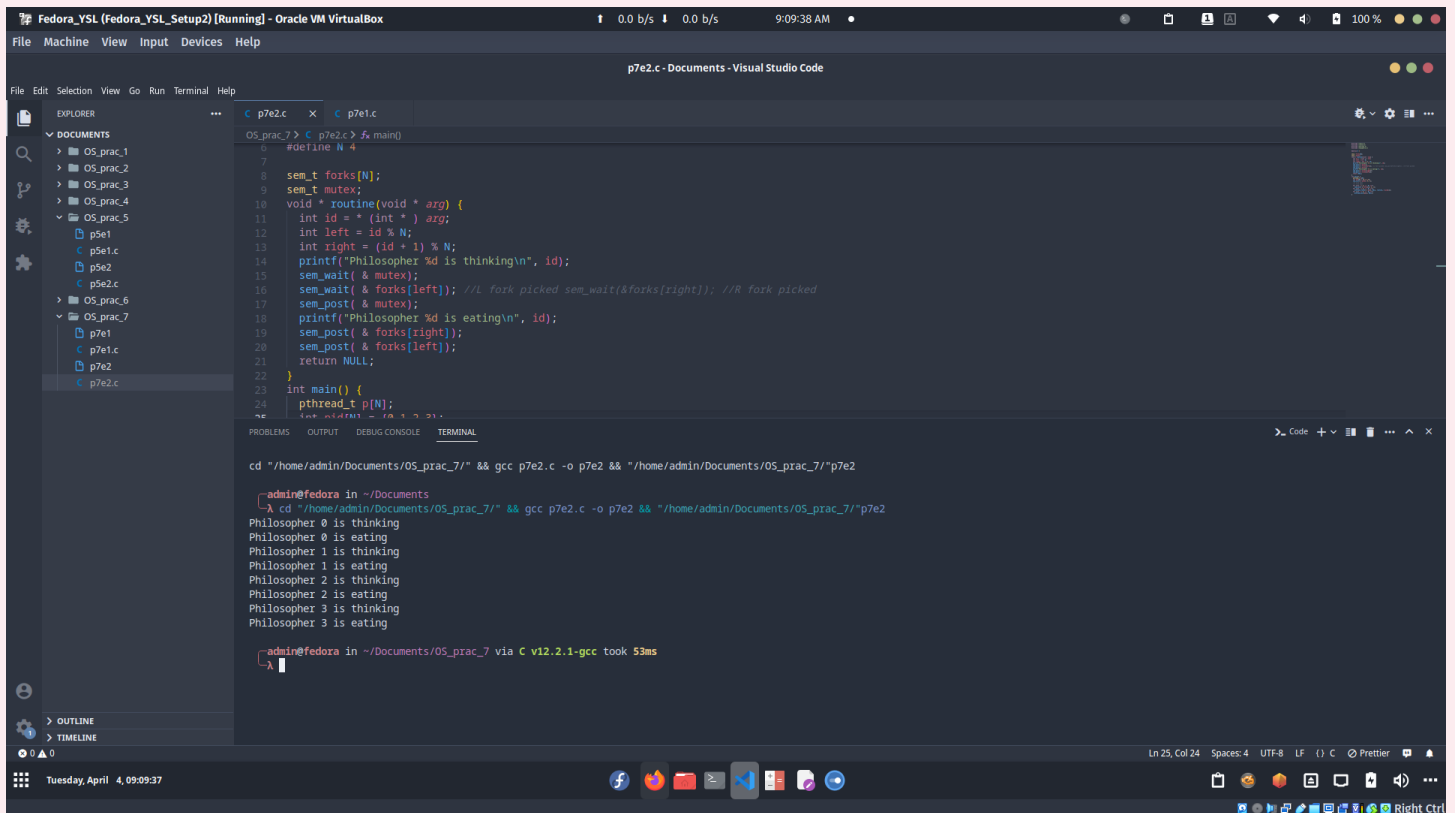
```
sem_t mutex;

void * routine(void * arg) {
    int id = * (int * ) arg;
    int left = id % N;
    int right = (id + 1) % N;
    printf("Philosopher %d is thinking\n", id);
    sem_wait( & mutex);
    sem_wait( & forks[left]); //L fork picked
    sem_wait(&forks[right]); //R fork picked
    sem_post( & mutex);
    printf("Philosopher %d is eating\n", id);
    sem_post( & forks[right]);
    sem_post( & forks[left]);
    return NULL;
}

int main() {
    pthread_t p[N];
    int pid[N] = {0,1,2,3};
    sem_init( & mutex, 0, 1);
    //R fork down
    //L fork down
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
        sem_init( & forks[i], 0, 1);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
        pthread_create( & p[i], NULL, routine, & pid[i]);
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
        pthread_join(p[i], NULL);
}
```

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## Output :



```
Fedora_YSL (Fedora_YSL_Setup2) [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

p7e2.c - Documents - Visual Studio Code
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

EXPLORER
DOCUMENTS
  OS_prac_1
  OS_prac_2
  OS_prac_3
  OS_prac_4
  OS_prac_5
    p5e1
    p5e1.c
    p5e2
    p5e2.c
  OS_prac_6
  OS_prac_7
    p7e1
    p7e1.c
    p7e2
    p7e2.c

p7e2.c
1 OS_prac_7 > c p7e2.c > ./a.out
2 #define N 4
3
4 sem_t forks[N];
5 sem_t mutex;
6
7 void * routine(void * arg) {
8     int id = * (int *) arg;
9     int left = id % N;
10    int right = (id + 1) % N;
11    printf("Philosopher %d is thinking\n", id);
12    sem_wait(& mutex);
13    sem_wait(& forks[left]); //L fork picked sem_wait(& forks[right]); //R fork picked
14    sem_post(& mutex);
15    printf("Philosopher %d is eating\n", id);
16    sem_post(& forks[right]);
17    sem_post(& forks[left]);
18    return NULL;
19 }
20
21 int main() {
22     pthread_t p[N];
23     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
24         pthread_create(&p[i], NULL, routine, &i);
25 }

TERMINAL
cd "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/" && gcc p7e2.c -o p7e2 && "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/"p7e2
-admin@fedora in ~/Documents
└─$ cd "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/" && gcc p7e2.c -o p7e2 && "/home/admin/Documents/OS_prac_7/"p7e2
Philosopher 0 is thinking
Philosopher 0 is eating
Philosopher 1 is thinking
Philosopher 1 is eating
Philosopher 2 is thinking
Philosopher 2 is eating
Philosopher 3 is thinking
Philosopher 3 is eating
-admin@fedora in ~/Documents/OS_prac_7 via C v12.2.1-gcc took 53ms
└─$
```