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Question - 1 : Solve Job Log Master Problem - as per Instructions given by Instructor and Design C program for the same.

Code :

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>

int x = 0;
pthread_mutex_t mutex;
void * routine(void * arg) {
 pthread_mutex_lock( & mutex);
 x++;
 printf("Job %d has started \n", x);
 printf("Job %d has finished\n", x);
 pthread_mutex_unlock( & mutex);
}
int main() {
 pthread_t t1, t2;
 pthread_mutex_init( & mutex, NULL);
 pthread_create( & t1, NULL, routine, NULL);
 pthread_create( & t2, NULL, routine, NULL);
 pthread_join(t1, NULL);
 pthread_join(t2, NULL);
 return 0;
}
```

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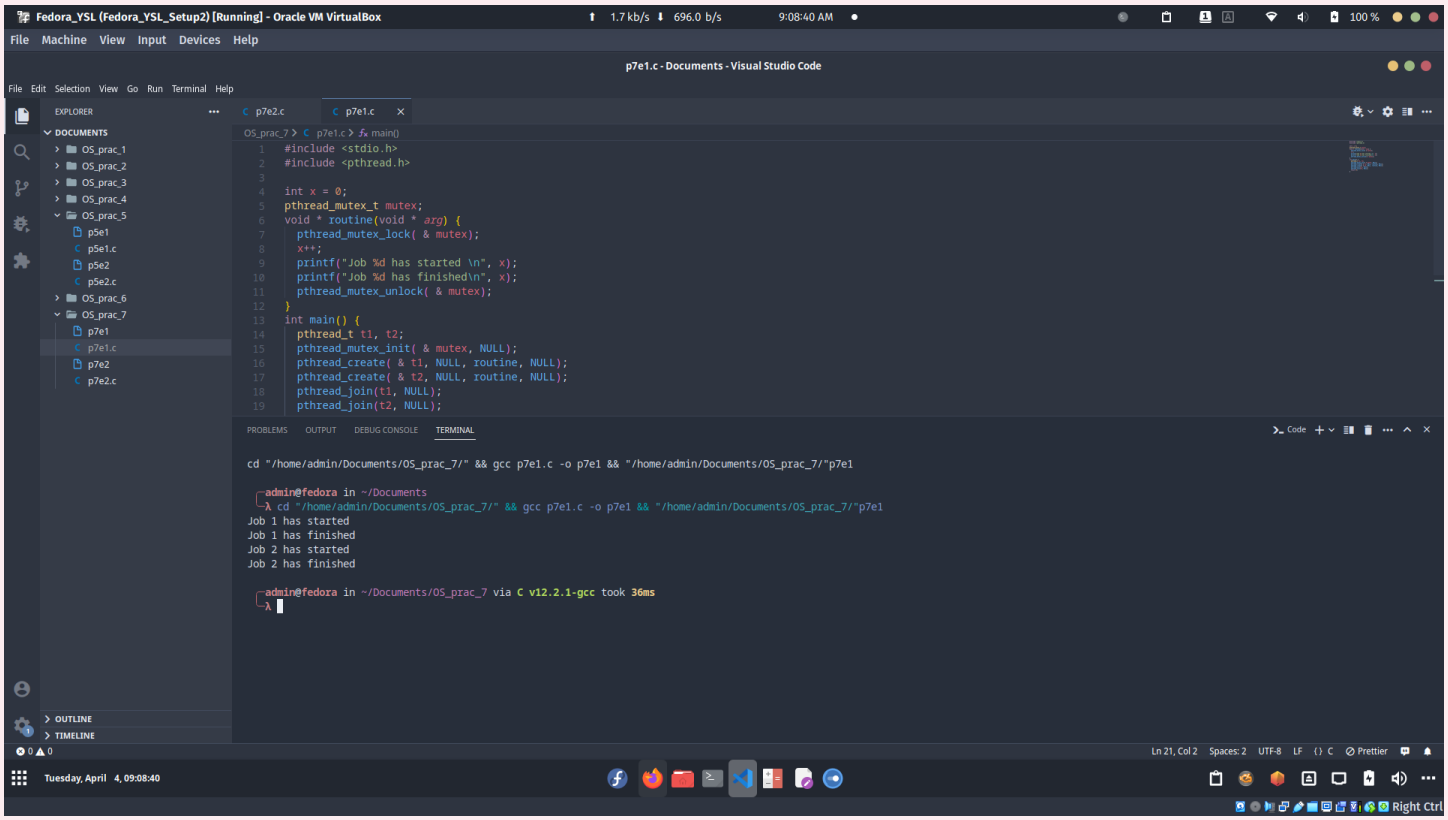
Output :



Question - 2 : Solve Dining Philosopher Problem as per below algorithm using Semaphores & Mutex.

Code :

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>

#define N 4

sem_t forks[N];
```

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```c
sem_t mutex;
void * routine(void * arg) {
 int id = * (int * ) arg;
 int left = id % N;
 int right = (id + 1) % N;
 printf("Philosopher %d is thinking\n", id);
 sem_wait( & mutex);
 sem_wait( & forks[left]); //L fork picked
sem_wait(&forks[right]); //R fork picked
 sem_post( & mutex);
 printf("Philosopher %d is eating\n", id);
 sem_post( & forks[right]);
 sem_post( & forks[left]);
 return NULL;
}
int main() {
 pthread_t p[N];
 int pid[N] = {0,1,2,3};
 sem_init( & mutex, 0, 1);
 //R fork down
 //L fork down
 for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   sem_init( & forks[i], 0, 1);
 for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   pthread_create( & p[i], NULL, routine, & pid[i]);
 for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   pthread_join(p[i], NULL);
}
```

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Output :