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Branch - CBA Batch - 41

PNS Practical 5

A continuous random variable has a probability distribution function  $f(x) = 3x^2$  in interval  $0 \leq x \leq 1$ . Find a and b such that

1.  $P(X \leq a) = P(X > a)$
2.  $P(X > b) = 0.05$

Code:

```
clear all;
close all;
clc;

h = 0.001;
x = 0:h:1;

##for i = 1:length(x)
##  y(i) = 3 * x(i) * x(i);
##endfor
##
##plot(x,y, 'Color', '#bf616c', '.', 'Markersize', 16);

k = 6432;

a = min(x);
b = max(x);

xrgen = (b-a) * rand(1,k) + a;

for i = 1:length(xrgen)
  y(i) = 3 * xrgen(i) * xrgen(i);
```

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```
endfor

plot(xrgen,y,'Color','#a347ba','.');
hold on

c = min(y);
d = max(y);

yrgen = (d-c) * rand(1,k) + c;

plot(xrgen(find(yrgen > y)),yrgen(find(yrgen >
y)),'Color','#bf616c','.', 'MarkerSize',10);
plot(xrgen(find(yrgen < y)),yrgen(find(yrgen <
y)),'Color','#5e81cc','.', 'MarkerSize',10);

prbblty = length(find(yrgen < y))/k;
area = prbblty * (max(x)-min(x)) * (max(y)-min(y));

hold off

count = 0;

for i = 1:length(x)
    c(i) = length(find(xrgen(find(yrgen < y)) ≤ x(i)));
    cdf(i) = c(i) / length(find(yrgen < y));
    count = count + 1;
    if(cdf(i) > 0.5)
        tmp1 = i - 1;
```

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```
        break;
    endif
endfor

for i = 1:length(x)
    c(i) = length(find(xrgen(find(yrgen < y)) ≤ x(i))));
    cdf(i) = c(i) / length(find(yrgen < y));
    count = count + 1;
    if(cdf(i) > 0.95)
        tmp2 = i - 1;
        break;
    endif
endfor

p1 = x(tmp1);
p2 = x(tmp2);

printf("\n\tArea : %f\n\tProbability : %f\n\tThe point were
CDF(X) is 0.5 : %f\n\tThe point where CDF(x) is 0.95 : %f\n",
area, prbbilty, p1, p2);
```

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**Output :** (With graph and answers in command window)

