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Microservices Practical 13

Aim : To understand deploying a Node.js application into a Docker container.

Scenario : As a part of your Docker based project, your trainer knows you have basic understanding of Docker as well as Node, and hence instructs you to create a Node.js Application and deploy it in a Docker Container. This application has to be suitable for development, and not for a production deployment.

Tasks, codes and screenshots :

1. Create a simple web application in Node.js.

```
'use strict';

const express = require('express');

//Constants

const PORT = 4200;
const HOST = '0.0.0.0';

//App

const app = express();
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.send('\n\tHello Docker is running');
});

app.listen(PORT, HOST);
console.log('\n\tRunning on http://${HOST}:${PORT}');
```

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The image displays two screenshots of a Visual Studio Code editor window, showing the development and execution of a Node.js application.

Top Screenshot: The terminal shows the execution of `npm init` in the directory `sem5practicals/Micro/practical_13`. The command prompts for package name, version, description, entry point, test command, git repository, keywords, author, and license. The user provides the following information:

- package name: (practical_13)
- version: (1.0.0)
- description: Microservices Practical-13
- entry point: (app.js)
- test command:
- git repository:
- keywords:
- author: YSL
- license: (ISC)

The command generates a `package.json` file with the following content:

```
{
  "name": "practical_13",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "Microservices Practical-13",
  "main": "app.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1"
  },
  "author": "YSL",
  "license": "ISC"
}
```

The terminal output shows the command `npm init` took 49s.

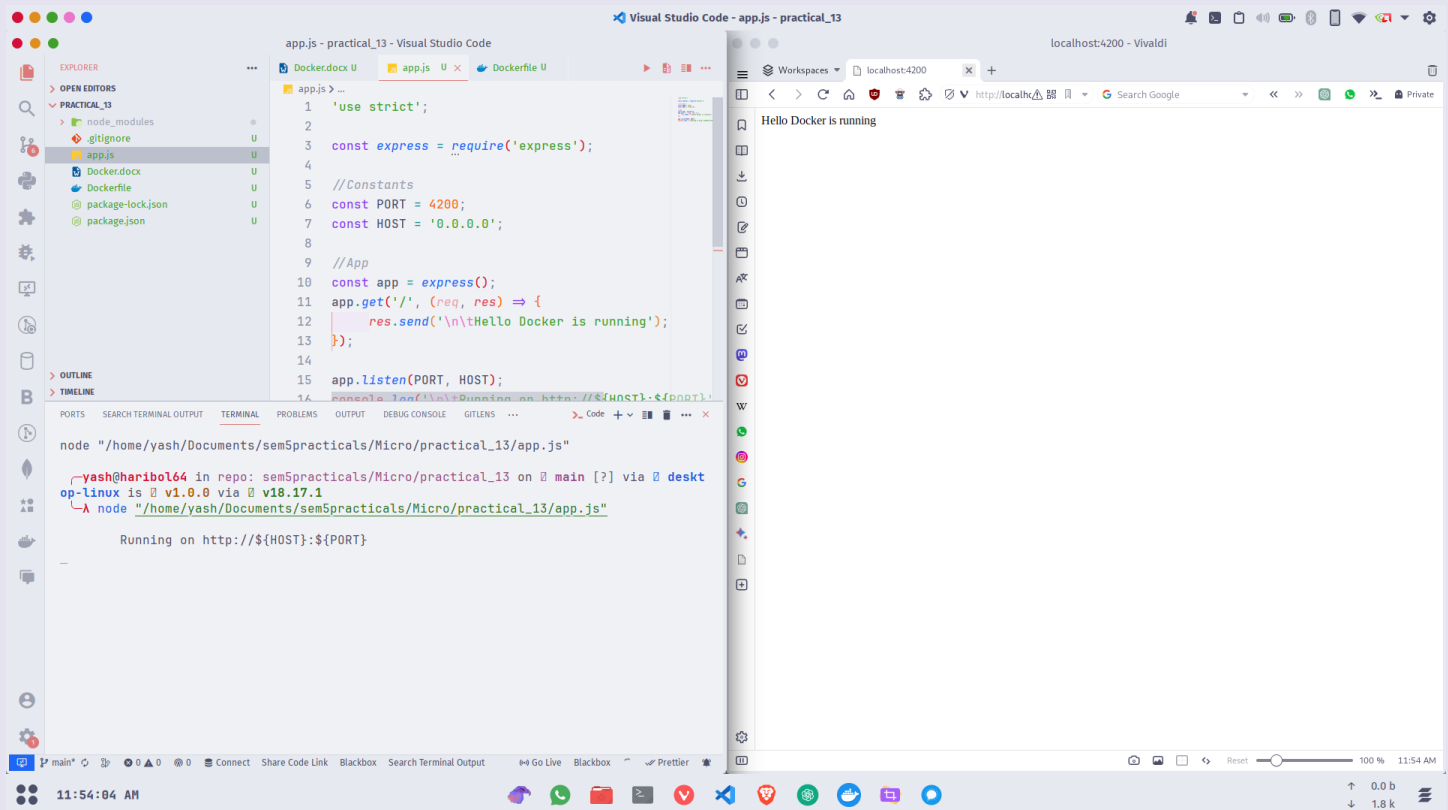
Bottom Screenshot: The terminal shows the execution of `npm i express` in the same directory. The command installs the `express` package. The terminal output shows the command `npm i express` took 6ms.

The `app.js` file is shown in the editor, containing the following code:

```
1 'use strict';
2
3 const express = require('express');
4
5 //Constants
6 const PORT = 4200;
7 const HOST = '0.0.0.0';
8
9 //App
10 const app = express();
11 app.get('/', (req, res) => {
12   res.send('\n\tHello Docker is running');
13 });
14
15 app.listen(PORT, HOST);
16 console.log('\n\tRunning on http://${HOST}:${PORT}');
17
```

The terminal output shows the command `npm i express` took 2s.

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2. Build a Docker image for that application.

Dockerfile :

```
# Base Image
FROM node:14-alpine

# Create app directory
WORKDIR /usr/src/app

# Install app dependencies
COPY package*.json ./
```

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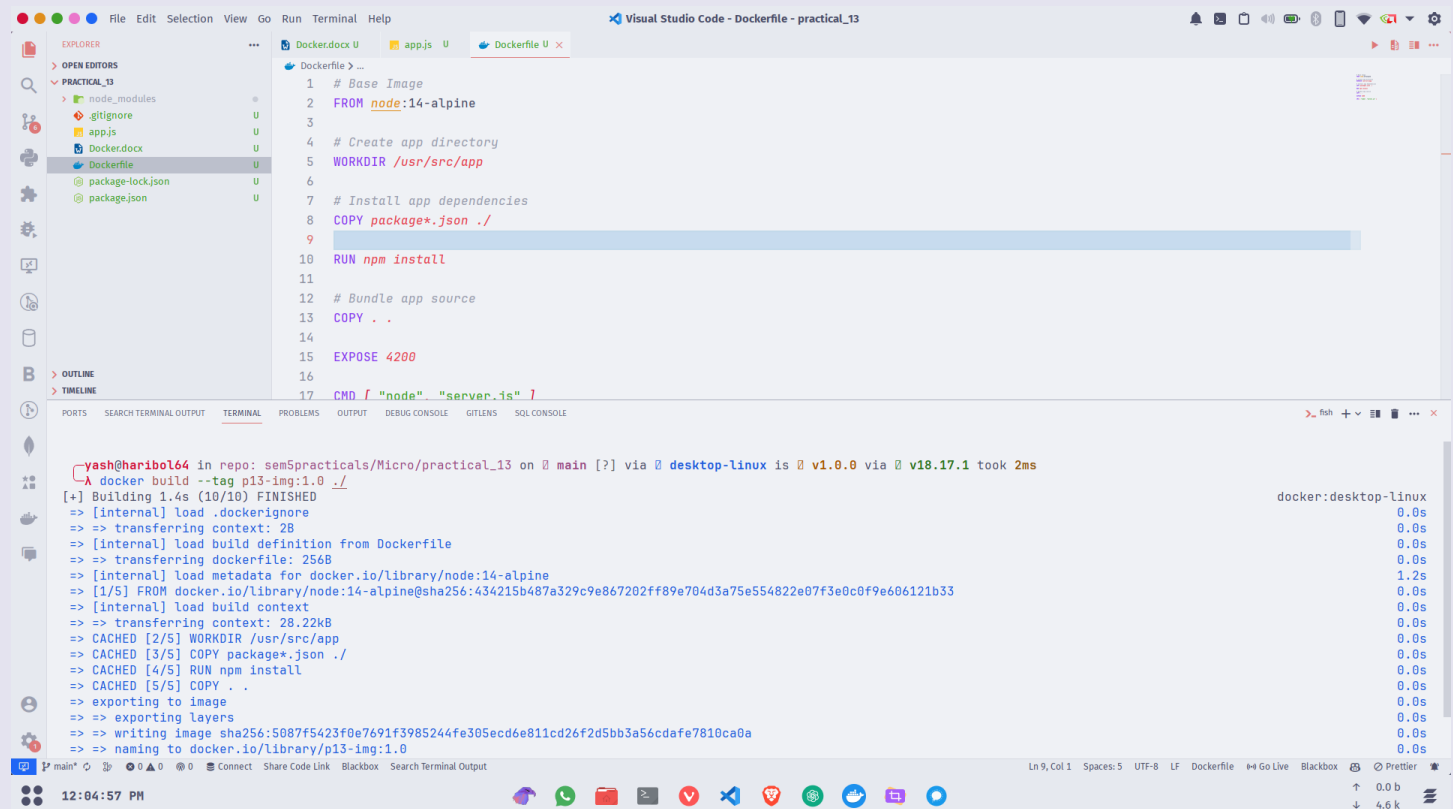
RUN *npm install*

Bundle app source

COPY . .

EXPOSE *4200*

CMD ["node", "server.js"]



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a Dockerfile open in the editor and its build output in the terminal. The Dockerfile contains the following instructions:

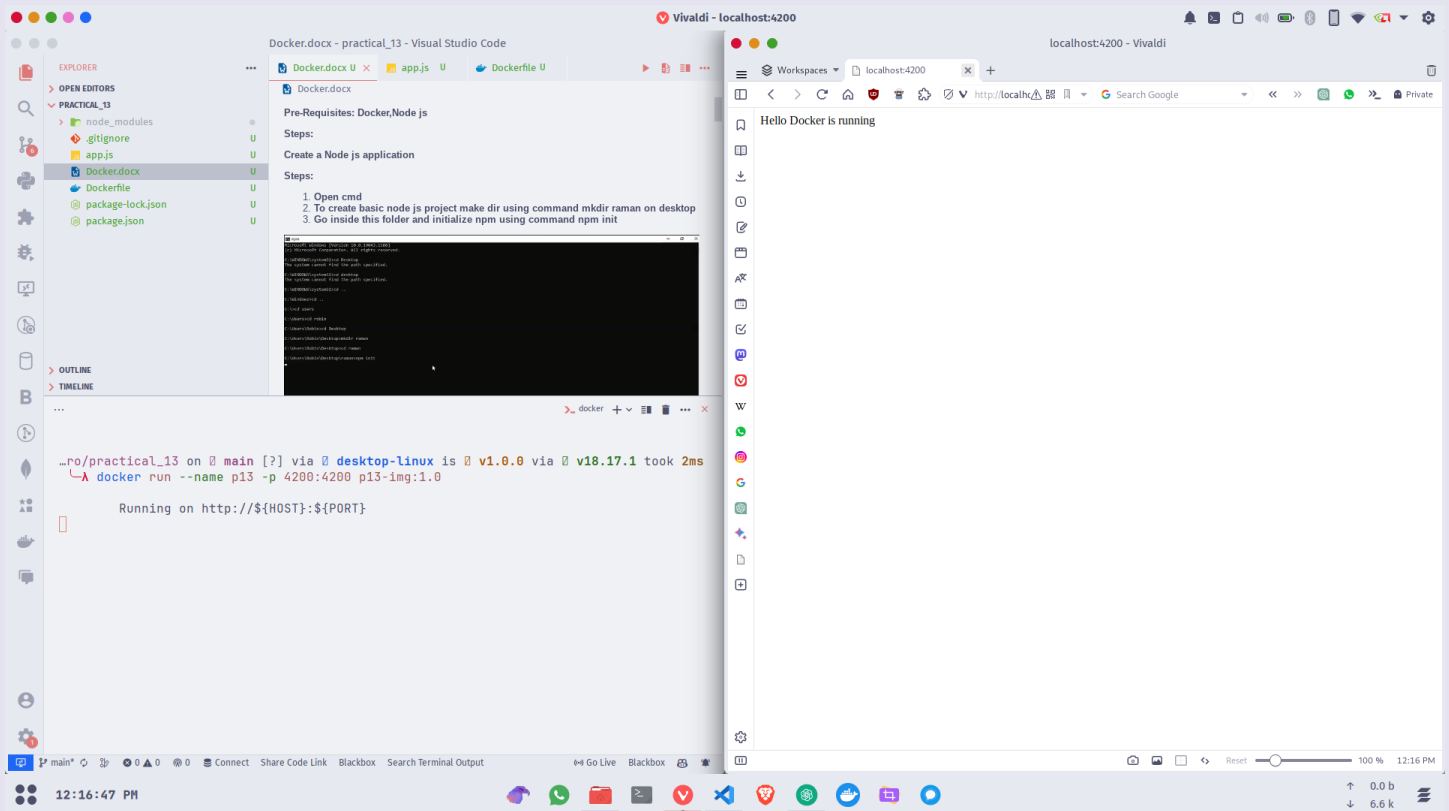
```
1 # Base Image
2 FROM node:14-alpine
3
4 # Create app directory
5 WORKDIR /usr/src/app
6
7 # Install app dependencies
8 COPY package*.json ./
9
10 RUN npm install
11
12 # Bundle app source
13 COPY . .
14
15 EXPOSE 4200
16
17 CMD [ "node", "server.js" ]
```

The terminal output shows the build process for the Docker image. It starts with the command `docker build --tag p13-img:1.0 .` and shows the progress of building the image, including the installation of dependencies and the bundling of the app source. The build is successful, and the image is exported to the local Docker registry.

```
yash@haribol64 in repo: semSPracticals/Micro/practical_13 on main [?] via desktop-linux is v1.0.0 via v18.17.1 took 2ms
[+] Building 1.4s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> transferring context: 28
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> transferring dockerfile: 256B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:14-alpine
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:14-alpine@sha256:434215b487a329c9e867202ff89e704d3a75e554822e07f3e0c0f9e606121b33
=> [internal] load build context
=> transferring context: 28.22kB
=> CACHED [2/5] WORKDIR /usr/src/app
=> CACHED [3/5] COPY package*.json ./
=> CACHED [4/5] RUN npm install
=> CACHED [5/5] COPY . .
=> exporting to image
=> exporting layers
=> writing image sha256:5087f5423f0e7691f3985244fe305ecd6e811cd26f2d5bb3a56cdafe7810ca0a
=> naming to docker.io/library/p13-img:1.0
```

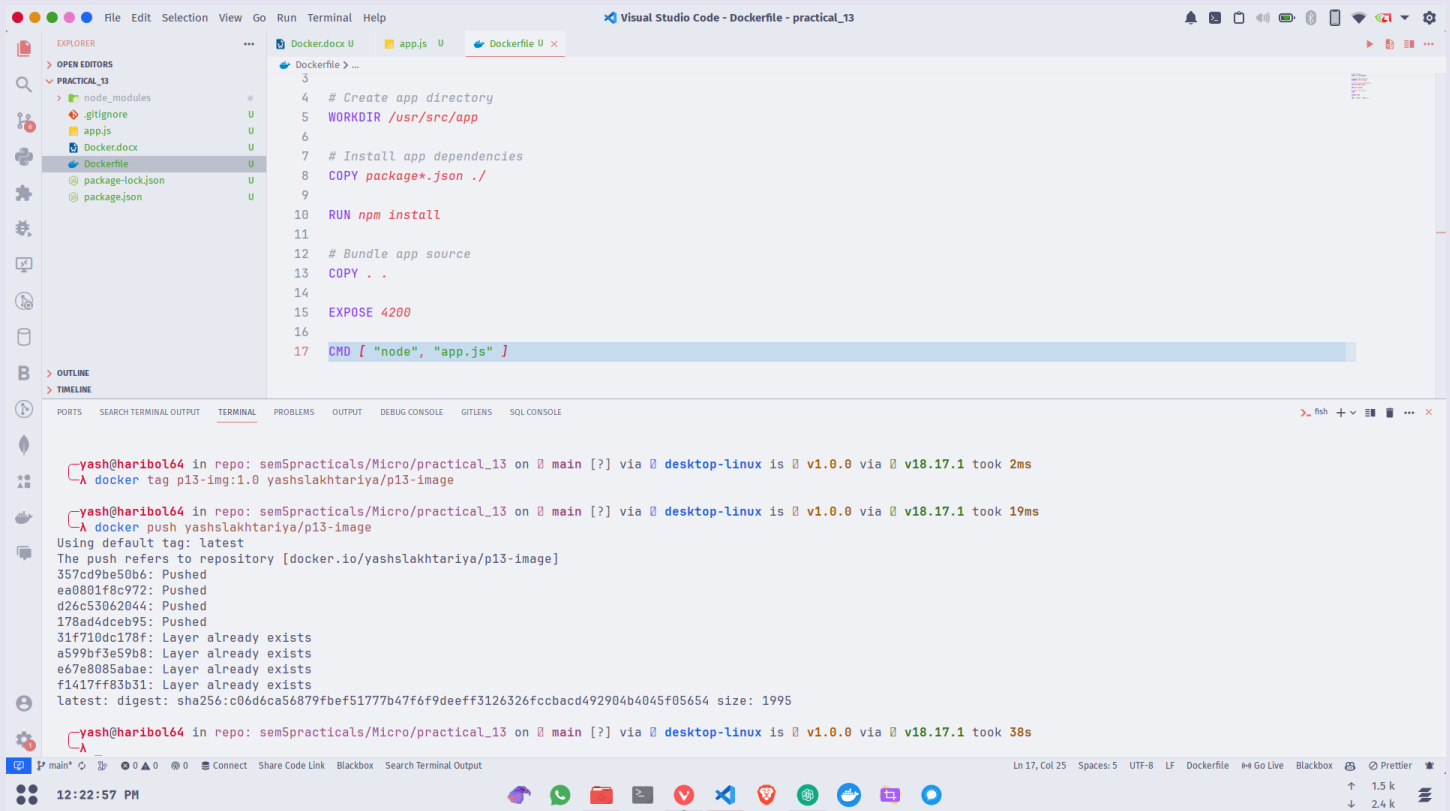
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3. Instantiate a container from that image.



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4. Push the image to Docker Hub



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a Dockerfile open in the editor and a terminal window at the bottom. The Dockerfile contains the following instructions:

```
3  
4 # Create app directory  
5 WORKDIR /usr/src/app  
6  
7 # Install app dependencies  
8 COPY package*.json ./  
9  
10 RUN npm install  
11  
12 # Bundle app source  
13 COPY . .  
14  
15 EXPOSE 4200  
16  
17 CMD [ "node", "app.js" ]
```

The terminal window shows the following commands and output:

```
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem5practicals/Micro/practical_13 on main [?] via desktop-linux is v1.0.0 via v18.17.1 took 2ms  
docker tag p13-img:1.0 yashslakhtariya/p13-image  
  
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem5practicals/Micro/practical_13 on main [?] via desktop-linux is v1.0.0 via v18.17.1 took 19ms  
docker push yashslakhtariya/p13-image  
Using default tag: latest  
The push refers to repository [docker.io/yashslakhtariya/p13-image]  
357cd9be50b6: Pushed  
ea0801f8c972: Pushed  
d26c53062044: Pushed  
178ad4dceb95: Pushed  
31f710dc178f: Layer already exists  
a599bf3e59b8: Layer already exists  
e67e8085abae: Layer already exists  
f1417ff83b31: Layer already exists  
latest: digest: sha256:c06d6ca56879fbef51777b47f6f9deeff3126326fccbacd492904b4045f05654 size: 1995  
  
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem5practicals/Micro/practical_13 on main [?] via desktop-linux is v1.0.0 via v18.17.1 took 38s
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is named 'main', the cursor is at line 17, column 25, and the file encoding is UTF-8. The Dockerfile is the active file, and the terminal output shows the successful push of the image to Docker Hub.

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5. Create an application to render static HTML content and containerize it

Docker file :

```
# Base Image
FROM node:14-alpine

# Create app directory
WORKDIR /usr/src/app

# Install app dependencies
COPY package*.json ./

RUN npm install

# Bundle app source
COPY . .

EXPOSE 4201

CMD [ "node", "bulb_buttons.js" ]
```

JS file :

```
let express = require("express");
let app = express();
```

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```
let port = 4200;

app.use(express.static(__dirname + "/bulb_buttons"));

app.listen(port, function () {
  console.log(`\nServer is being started on ${port}`);
});
```

HTML file :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8" />
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
<title>YSL Light Bulb</title>
<style>
body {
display: flex;
flex-direction: column;
align-items: center;
justify-content: center;
height: 100vh;
margin: 0;
```


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```
background-color: #ffffff;
```

```
}
```

```
#bulb {
```

```
width: 400px;
```

```
height: 400px;
```

```
background-size: cover;
```

```
background-repeat: no-repeat;
```

```
}
```

```
#controls {
```

```
display: flex;
```

```
justify-content: center;
```

```
margin-top: 20px;
```

```
}
```

```
.btn {
```

```
margin: 0 10px;
```

```
padding: 10px 15px;
```

```
font-size: 22px;
```

```
background-color: #5e81cc;
```

```
color: #ffffff;
```

```
border: none;
```

```
border-radius: 16px;
```

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```
cursor: pointer;
}

.btn:hover {
background-color: #a347ba;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div id="bulb" style="background-image: url('bulb_off.png')"></div>
 
<div id="controls">
<button class="btn" onclick="turnOn()">ON</button>
<button class="btn" onclick="turnOff()">OFF</button>
</div>

<script>
function turnOn() {
document.getElementById("bulb").style.backgroundImage =
"url('bulb_on.png')";
}

function turnOff() {
document.getElementById("bulb").style.backgroundImage =
```

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```
"url('bulb_off.png')";  
  
}  
  
</script>  
  
</body>  
  
</html>
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following components:

- Explorer:** Shows the file structure with folders for `bulb_buttons`, `node_modules`, and files `Dockerfile`, `package-lock.json`, and `package.json`.
- Editor:** Displays the `bulb_buttons.js` file with the following code:

```
1 let express = require("express");  
2 let app = express();  
3 let port = 4200;  
4  
5 app.use(express.static(__dirname + "/bulb_buttons"));  
6  
7 app.listen(port, function () {  
8   console.log(`\nServer is being started on ${port}`);  
9 });  
10
```
- Terminal:** Shows the output of a Docker build command:

```
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem5practicals/Micro/practical_13/bulb on  main (?) via desktop-linux is v1.0.0 via v18.17.1 took 2ms  
$ docker build --tag p13-img:5.0 .  
[+] Building 6.6s (11/11) FINISHED  
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile  
=> => transferring dockerfile: 262B  
=> [internal] load .dockerignore  
=> => transferring context: 2B  
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:14-alpine  
=> [auth] library/node:pull token for registry-1.docker.io  
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:14-alpine@sha256:434215b487a329c9e867202ff89e704d3a75e554822e07f3e0c0f9e606121b33  
=> [internal] load build context  
=> => transferring context: 2.12MB  
=> CACHED [2/5] WORKDIR /usr/src/app  
=> [3/5] COPY package*.json ./  
=> [4/5] RUN npm install  
=> [5/5] COPY . .  
=> exporting to image  
=> => exporting layers  
=> writing image sha256:8095854bf97e80d6f6b2ff4710362f5839be25fd0329b785208f04671415002c
```

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