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Branch - CBA Batch - 61
INS Practical 10

Aim : Consider a scenario where in a company two employee wants to authenticate them self as legitimate entity. Provide a solution for authentication of two parties through digital signature.

Code :

```
from prettytable import PrettyTable
from hashlib import sha1
import YSL_io as ysl

def generate_publickey(g, p, x):
    y = (g**x) % p
    return y

def generate_signature(g, p, q, M, k, x):
    r = ((g**k) % p) % q
    k_inv = modInverse(k, q)
    s = (int((int(M) + int(x) * int(r))) * int(k_inv)) % q
    return (r, s)

def modInverse(b, n):
    for z in range(0, n):
        if ((b * z) % n) == 1:
            return z

def signatureVerify(s, r, p, q, M, g, y):
    w = (modInverse(s, q)) % q
    u1 = (w * M) % q
    u2 = (w * r) % q
    v = (((g**u1) * (y**u2)) % p) % q
```

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```
    return u1, u2, v

# p = 303287
# q = 151643
# g = 252
p = 283
q = 47
g = 60

message = ysl.inputGRN("\nEnter the Message : ")
text = message
text = int(sh1(text.encode()).hexdigest(), 16)

r = 0
s = 0
key = int(ysl.inputBLU("Enter the Key : "))

xr = key % q
k1 = 43
k = k1 % q
y = generate_publickey(g, p, xr)
sig = generate_signature(g, p, q, text, k, xr)
r = int(sig[0])
s = int(sig[1])
u1, u2, v = signatureVerify(s, r, p, q, text, g, y)

tab = PrettyTable()
tab.field_names = ["Variable", "value"]
tab.add_rows(
    [
        ["Message(M)", message],
```

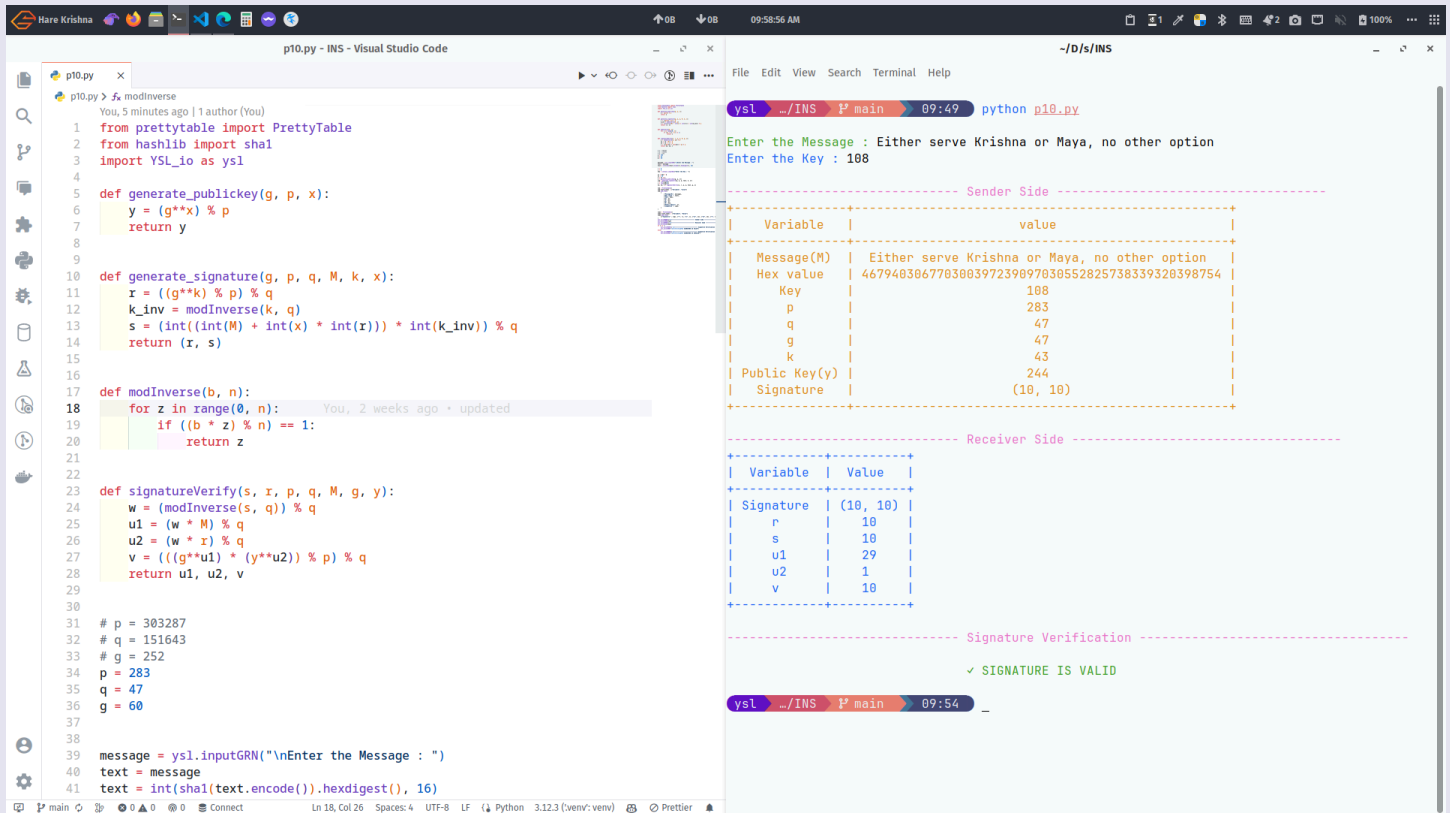
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```
        ["Hex value ", text],
        ["Key", key],
        ["p", p],
        ["q", q],
        ["g", q],
        ["k", k1],
        ["Public Key(y)", y],
        ["Signature ", sig],
    ]
)

tab2 = PrettyTable()
tab2.field_names = ["Variable", "Value"]
tab2.add_rows(
    [["Signature ", sig], ["r", r], ["s", s], ["u1", u1], ["u2", u2], ["v",
v]]
)
ysl.printMGNTA("\n----- Sender Side
-----")
ysl.printORNG(tab)
ysl.printMGNTA("\n----- Receiver Side
-----")
ysl.printBLU(tab2)
if v == r:
    ysl.printMGNTA('\n----- Signature
Verification -----')
    ysl.printGRN("\n\t\t\t\t\t\u2713 SIGNATURE IS VALID")
else:
    ysl.printMGNTA('\n----- Signature
Verification -----')
    ysl.printRED("\n\t\t\t\t\t\u2717 SIGNATURE IS INVALID")
```

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Output :



```
p10.py
p10.py > f. modInverse
You, 5 minutes ago | 1 author (You)
1 from prettytable import PrettyTable
2 from hashlib import sha1
3 import YSL_io as ysl
4
5 def generate_publickey(g, p, x):
6     y = (g**x) % p
7     return y
8
9
10 def generate_signature(g, p, q, M, k, x):
11     r = ((g**k) % p) % q
12     k_inv = modInverse(k, q)
13     s = (int((int(M) + int(x) * int(r))) * int(k_inv)) % q
14     return (r, s)
15
16
17 def modInverse(b, n):
18     for z in range(0, n):
19         if ((b * z) % n) == 1:
20             return z
21
22
23 def signatureVerify(s, r, p, q, M, g, y):
24     w = (modInverse(s, q)) % q
25     u1 = (w * M) % q
26     u2 = (w * r) % q
27     v = (((g**u1) * (y**u2)) % p) % q
28     return u1, u2, v
29
30
31 # p = 303287
32 # q = 151643
33 # g = 252
34 p = 283
35 q = 47
36 g = 60
37
38
39 message = ysl.inputGRN("\nEnter the Message : ")
40 text = message
41 text = int(sha1(text.encode()).hexdigest(), 16)
```

```
~/INS
yyl _/INS P main 09:49 python p10.py
Enter the Message : Either serve Krishna or Maya, no other option
Enter the Key : 108

----- Sender Side -----
+-----+
| Variable | value |
+-----+
| Message(M) | Either serve Krishna or Maya, no other option |
| Hex value | 467940306770300397239097030552825738339320398754 |
| Key | 108 |
| p | 283 |
| q | 47 |
| g | 47 |
| k | 43 |
| Public Key(y) | 244 |
| Signature | (10, 10) |
+-----+

----- Receiver Side -----
+-----+
| Variable | Value |
+-----+
| Signature | (10, 10) |
| r | 10 |
| s | 10 |
| u1 | 29 |
| u2 | 1 |
| v | 10 |
+-----+

----- Signature Verification -----
✓ SIGNATURE IS VALID

yyl _/INS P main 09:54
```