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Aim : Write a Program to find Follow of Given Grammar.

S -> A
A -> aBX
X -> dX | ε
B -> b
c -> g

Code :

```
# Defining the grammar as a dictionary (same as First calculation)
grammar = {
    'S': ['A'],
    'A': ['aBX'],
    'X': ['dX', 'ε'],
    'B': ['b'],
    'C': ['g']
}

# First sets (from previous calculation)
first_sets = {}

# Follow sets dictionary to store results
follow_sets = {}

def find_first(symbol):
    if symbol.islower() and symbol != 'ε':
        return {symbol}

    if symbol in first_sets:
```

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```
        return first_sets[symbol]

    first_set = set()

    for production in grammar.get(symbol, []):
        for char in production:
            if char == 'ε':
                first_set.add('ε')
                break
            else:
                char_first = find_first(char)
                first_set.update(char_first - {'ε'})

                if 'ε' not in char_first:
                    break
        else:
            first_set.add('ε')

    first_sets[symbol] = first_set
    return first_set

# Initialize Follow sets for each non-terminal
for non_terminal in grammar:
    follow_sets[non_terminal] = set()

# Add '$' to Follow(S) as S is the start symbol
follow_sets['S'].add('$')

def find_follow(symbol):
```

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```
    for lhs in grammar:
        for production in grammar[lhs]:
            for i in range(len(production)):
                if production[i] == symbol:
                    # If there is something after B in A → αBβ
                    if i + 1 < len(production):
                        next_symbol = production[i + 1]
                        first_of_next = find_first(next_symbol)

                        # Add First(β) to Follow(B) except ε
                        follow_sets[symbol].update(first_of_next - {'ε'})

                        # If First(β) contains ε or B is at the end, add
Follow(A) to Follow(B)
                        if 'ε' in first_of_next or i + 1 == len(production)
- 1:
                            follow_sets[symbol].update(follow_sets[lhs])

                    # If B is at the end of production, add Follow(A) to
Follow(B)
                    if i == len(production) - 1:
                        follow_sets[symbol].update(follow_sets[lhs])

# Compute First sets for all non-terminals
for non_terminal in grammar:
    find_first(non_terminal)

# Compute Follow sets for all non-terminals (iterate multiple times to
resolve dependencies)
```

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```
for _ in range(2):  # Simple two-pass approach (can increase for complex grammars)
    for non_terminal in grammar:
        find_follow(non_terminal)

# Output the Follow sets
print()
for non_terminal, follow_set in follow_sets.items():
    print(f"\tfollow({non_terminal}) = {{ {', '.join(follow_set)} }}")
```

Output :