# 657A_assgn2_CM8

July 18, 2021

## 1 CM[8] Kaggle Competition Group38

[5]:
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import sklearn
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn import tree
import scipy
```

[6]:
```
df = pd.read_csv("dkmacovid_kaggletest_features.csv")
df_train = pd.read_csv('cleaned_normalized_coviddata.csv')
X_train = df_train.iloc[:,2:-3]
y_train = df_train.iloc[:,-3:].astype('int')
df.head(5)
```

[6]:

| | Id | Day | State ID | State | Lat | Long_ | Active | Incident_Rate | \ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 | Illinois | 40.3495 | -88.9861 | 957138 | 7697.015291 | |
| 1 | 5 | 3 | 14 | Illinois | 40.3495 | -88.9861 | 961499 | 7732.282519 | |
| 2 | 10 | 4 | 14 | Illinois | 40.3495 | -88.9861 | 966468 | 7772.205747 | |
| 3 | 15 | 5 | 14 | Illinois | 40.3495 | -88.9861 | 973157 | 7826.175891 | |
| 4 | 20 | 6 | 14 | Illinois | 40.3495 | -88.9861 | 980553 | 7885.906848 | |

| | Total_Test_Results | Case_Fatality_Ratio | Testing_Rate | \ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 13436652 | 1.867428 | 106035.6834 | |
| 1 | 13482117 | 1.869933 | 106394.4716 | |
| 2 | 13530371 | 1.869466 | 106775.2693 | |
| 3 | 13617454 | 1.871700 | 107462.4870 | |
| 4 | 13698428 | 1.874835 | 108101.4954 | |

| | Resident Population 2020 Census | Population Density 2020 Census | \ |
|---|---|---|---|

```
0                      12,812,508                              230.8
1                      12,812,508                              230.8
2                      12,812,508                              230.8
3                      12,812,508                              230.8
4                      12,812,508                              230.8

   Density Rank 2020 Census  SexRatio
0                        14        97
1                        14        97
2                        14        97
3                        14        97
4                        14        97
```

[7]:
```
df.dtypes
```

[7]:
```
Id                                  int64
Day                                 int64
State ID                            int64
State                              object
Lat                               float64
Long_                             float64
Active                              int64
Incident_Rate                     float64
Total_Test_Results                  int64
Case_Fatality_Ratio               float64
Testing_Rate                      float64
Resident Population 2020 Census    object
Population Density 2020 Census    float64
Density Rank 2020 Census            int64
SexRatio                            int64
dtype: object
```

[8]:
```
df['Resident Population 2020 Census'] = df['Resident Population 2020 Census'].
↪str.replace(',','').astype(int)
```

[9]:
```
df.isna().sum()
```

[9]:
```
Id                                0
Day                               0
State ID                          0
State                             0
Lat                               0
Long_                             0
Active                            0
Incident_Rate                     0
Total_Test_Results                0
Case_Fatality_Ratio               0
```

```
Testing_Rate                          0
Resident Population 2020 Census       0
Population Density 2020 Census        0
Density Rank 2020 Census              0
SexRatio                              0
dtype: int64
```

[10]:
```
(df.iloc[:,4:]<0).sum()
```

[10]:
```
Lat                                   0
Long_                               150
Active                                0
Incident_Rate                         0
Total_Test_Results                    0
Case_Fatality_Ratio                   0
Testing_Rate                          0
Resident Population 2020 Census       0
Population Density 2020 Census        0
Density Rank 2020 Census              0
SexRatio                              0
dtype: int64
```

[11]:
```
df_gstate = df.groupby('State')
```

[33]:
```
for key,value in df_gstate:
    groups = df_gstate.get_group(key)
    temp = groups.iloc[:,4:]
    for columns in temp:
        Q1 = np.percentile(temp[columns],25)
        Q3 = np.percentile(temp[columns],75)
        IQR = Q3 - Q1
        right_limit = Q3 + 1.5*IQR
        left_limit = Q1 - 1.5*IQR
        outlier_right_index = groups[groups[columns] > right_limit][columns].
↪index
        outlier_left_index = groups[groups[columns] < left_limit][columns].index
        n_outliers = len(outlier_right_index) + len(outlier_left_index)
        if(n_outliers > 0):
            print(key,columns,n_outliers)
            df.loc[outlier_right_index,columns] = right_limit
            df.loc[outlier_left_index,columns] = left_limit
```

[13]:
```
X_test = df.iloc[:,4:]
```

[14]:
```
X_test = (X_test - X_test.mean())/ X_test.std()
```

[15]:
```
X_test
```

[15]:

| | Lat | Long_ | Active | Incident_Rate | Total_Test_Results | \ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0.185758 | 0.685045 | 1.624921 | -0.034555 | 0.871610 | |
| 1 | 0.185758 | 0.685045 | 1.636807 | -0.019067 | 0.879419 | |
| 2 | 0.185758 | 0.685045 | 1.650350 | -0.001535 | 0.887708 | |
| 3 | 0.185758 | 0.685045 | 1.668580 | 0.022167 | 0.902667 | |
| 4 | 0.185758 | 0.685045 | 1.688737 | 0.048398 | 0.916576 | |
| .. | … | … | … | … | … | |
| 145 | 1.449287 | -1.903393 | -0.163129 | -1.654112 | -0.672606 | |
| 146 | 1.449287 | -1.903393 | -0.156348 | -1.639579 | -0.668592 | |
| 147 | 1.449287 | -1.903393 | -0.151034 | -1.628091 | -0.664255 | |
| 148 | 1.449287 | -1.903393 | -0.146139 | -1.617734 | -0.659315 | |
| 149 | 1.449287 | -1.903393 | -0.146139 | -1.617734 | -0.655189 | |

| | Case_Fatality_Ratio | Testing_Rate | Resident Population 2020 Census | \ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1.714293 | 1.248503 | 0.093862 | |
| 1 | 1.725587 | 1.261108 | 0.093862 | |
| 2 | 1.723482 | 1.274487 | 0.093862 | |
| 3 | 1.733551 | 1.298632 | 0.093862 | |
| 4 | 1.747687 | 1.321083 | 0.093862 | |
| .. | … | … | … | |
| 145 | -0.486315 | -0.425243 | -0.463803 | |
| 146 | -0.490357 | -0.414460 | -0.463803 | |
| 147 | -0.469195 | -0.402811 | -0.463803 | |
| 148 | -0.505139 | -0.389542 | -0.463803 | |
| 149 | -0.505139 | -0.378461 | -0.463803 | |

| | Population Density 2020 Census | Density Rank 2020 Census | SexRatio |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1.600344 | -1.387770 | -0.557150 |
| 1 | 1.600344 | -1.387770 | -0.557150 |
| 2 | 1.600344 | -1.387770 | -0.557150 |
| 3 | 1.600344 | -1.387770 | -0.557150 |
| 4 | 1.600344 | -1.387770 | -0.557150 |
| .. | … | … | … |
| 145 | -0.351668 | -0.102798 | 1.114301 |
| 146 | -0.351668 | -0.102798 | 1.114301 |
| 147 | -0.351668 | -0.102798 | 1.114301 |
| 148 | -0.351668 | -0.102798 | 1.114301 |
| 149 | -0.351668 | -0.102798 | 1.114301 |

[150 rows x 11 columns]

### 1.1 Preprocessing Completed

## 2 Label Recovered

[46]:
```
classifier_RandomForest_recovered = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth =␣
↪3,n_estimators = 150, random_state=0)
```

[47]:
```
classifier_RandomForest_recovered.fit(X_train,y_train.loc[:,'Recovered'])
```

[47]:
```
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=3, n_estimators=150, random_state=0)
```

[48]:
```
y_pred_recovered = classifier_RandomForest_recovered.predict(X_test)
```

[49]:
```
y_pred_recovered
```

[49]:
```
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

### 2.1 Label: Deaths

[50]:
```
classifier_RandomForest_deaths = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth =␣
↪5,n_estimators = 150, random_state=0)
```

[51]:
```
classifier_RandomForest_deaths.fit(X_train,y_train.loc[:,'Deaths'])
```

[51]:
```
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=5, n_estimators=150, random_state=0)
```

[52]:
```
y_pred_deaths = classifier_RandomForest_deaths.predict(X_test)
```

[53]:
```
y_pred_deaths
```

[53]:
```
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1])
```

## 3 Label : Confirmed

[54]:
```
classifier_RandomForest_confirmed = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth =␣
↪5,n_estimators = 150, random_state=0)
```

[55]:
```
classifier_RandomForest_confirmed.fit(X_train,y_train.loc[:,'Confirmed'])
```

[55]:
```
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=5, n_estimators=150, random_state=0)
```

[56]:
```
y_pred_confirmed = classifier_RandomForest_confirmed.predict(X_test)
```

[57]:
```
y_pred_confirmed.shape
```

[57]:
```
(150,)
```

[58]:
```
new_df = pd.DataFrame()
```

[59]:
```
new_df['Id'] = df.loc[:,'Id']
new_df['Confirmed'] = y_pred_confirmed
new_df['Deaths'] = y_pred_deaths
new_df['Recovered'] = y_pred_recovered
```

[60]:
```
new_df
```

[60]:

| | Id | Confirmed | Deaths | Recovered |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| .. | … | … | … | … |
| 145 | 129 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 146 | 134 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 147 | 139 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 148 | 144 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 149 | 149 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

[150 rows x 4 columns]

[61]:
```
new_df.to_csv("Kagglepred_new.csv",index = False)
```

[ ]:
```

```