

## Top 50 Most Influential Scientists in History

1. Albert Einstein – Physicist – Theory of relativity.
2. Isaac Newton – Physicist – Laws of motion & gravity.
3. Nikola Tesla – Inventor – AC electricity system.
4. Charles Darwin – Biologist – Evolution theory.
5. Galileo Galilei – Astronomer – Scientific method.
6. Marie Curie – Chemist – Radioactivity pioneer.
7. Stephen Hawking – Physicist – Black hole theory.
8. Aristotle – Philosopher – Early scientific foundations.
9. Thomas Edison – Inventor – Electrical innovations.
10. Louis Pasteur – Microbiologist – Germ theory.
11. James Clerk Maxwell – Physicist – Electromagnetism.
12. Michael Faraday – Physicist – Electromagnetic induction.
13. Richard Feynman – Physicist – Quantum electrodynamics.
14. Johannes Kepler – Astronomer – Planetary motion.
15. Gregor Mendel – Geneticist – Father of genetics.
16. Alan Turing – Mathematician – Father of computer science.
17. Leonardo da Vinci – Polymath – Anatomical & engineering studies.
18. Niels Bohr – Physicist – Atomic structure.
19. Carl Sagan – Astrophysicist – Planetary science.
20. Srinivasa Ramanujan – Mathematician – Number theory.
21. Dmitri Mendeleev – Chemist – Periodic table.
22. Wright Brothers – Inventors – First powered flight.
23. Alexander Fleming – Biologist – Penicillin.
24. Enrico Fermi – Physicist – Nuclear fission.

25. James Watson – Biologist – DNA structure.
26. Francis Crick – Biologist – DNA double helix.
27. Rosalind Franklin – Chemist – DNA imaging.
28. Max Planck – Physicist – Quantum theory.
29. Erwin Schrödinger – Physicist – Quantum mechanics.
30. Werner Heisenberg – Physicist – Uncertainty principle.
31. Jane Goodall – Primatologist – Chimpanzee research.
32. Edwin Hubble – Astronomer – Universe expansion.
33. Guglielmo Marconi – Inventor – Radio communication.
34. Johannes Gutenberg – Inventor – Printing press.
35. Benjamin Franklin – Scientist – Electricity studies.
36. Antoine Lavoisier – Chemist – Modern chemistry.
37. Robert Hooke – Scientist – Micrographia & cell discovery.
38. Hippocrates – Physician – Father of medicine.
39. Alfred Nobel – Chemist – Dynamite; Nobel prizes.
40. Werner von Braun – Rocket Scientist – Space program.
41. Tim Berners-Lee – Computer Scientist – World Wide Web.
42. Elon Musk – Innovator – SpaceX, EVs.
43. Katherine Johnson – Mathematician – NASA calculations.
44. Chien-Shiung Wu – Physicist – Nuclear physics.
45. Hedy Lamarr – Inventor – Wireless frequency hopping.
46. Ada Lovelace – Mathematician – First programmer.
47. Rachel Carson – Biologist – Environmental science.
48. John von Neumann – Mathematician – Computer architecture.
49. Subrahmanyan Chandrasekhar – Astrophysicist – Stellar evolution.

50. APJ Abdul Kalam – Scientist – India's missile & space programs.