```
from keras.datasets import imdb
# Load the IMDB dataset
max words = 10000
(train data, train labels), (test data, test labels) =
imdb.load data(num words=max words)
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
# Truncate or pad the reviews to a length of 150 words
maxlen = 150
train data = pad sequences(train data, maxlen=maxlen)
test data = pad_sequences(test_data, maxlen=maxlen)
# Select 5000 samples for testing
test data = test data[:5000]
test labels = test labels[:5000]
# Select 10,000 samples for validation
val data = test data[:10000]
val labels = test labels[:10000]
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Embedding, Bidirectional, LSTM, Dense,
Dropout, BatchNormalization
# Build The RNN model
rnn model = Sequential()
rnn model.add(Embedding(10000, 32, input length=len(train data[0])))
rnn model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(64, return sequences=True)))
rnn model.add(Dropout(0.5))
rnn model.add(BatchNormalization())
rnn model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(32)))
rnn model.add(Dropout(0.5))
rnn model.add(BatchNormalization())
rnn model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
rnn model.compile(loss="binary crossentropy", optimizer="rmsprop",
metrics=["accuracy"])
# Print model summary
print(" ")
print("RNN Model Architecture:")
print(rnn model.summary())
print(" ")
RNN Model Architecture:
Model: "sequential 2"
Layer (type)
                             Output Shape
                                                        Param #
```

```
embedding 2 (Embedding) (None, 150, 32)
                                                       320000
 bidirectional 4 (Bidirectio (None, 150, 128)
                                                       49664
 nal)
 dropout 4 (Dropout)
                             (None, 150, 128)
                                                       0
 batch normalization 4 (Batc (None, 150, 128)
                                                       512
 hNormalization)
 bidirectional 5 (Bidirectio (None, 64)
                                                       41216
 nal)
 dropout 5 (Dropout)
                             (None, 64)
                                                       0
                                                       256
 batch normalization 5 (Batc (None, 64)
 hNormalization)
dense 2 (Dense)
                             (None, 1)
                                                       65
Total params: 411,713
Trainable params: 411,329
Non-trainable params: 384
None
import numpy as np
# Load GloVe word embeddings
embeddings index = \{\}
with open("C:/Users/saisu/Downloads/glove.6B.100d.txt", encoding='utf-
8') as f:
    for line in f:
        values = line.split()
        word = values[0]
        coefs = np.asarray(values[1:], dtype='float32')
        embeddings index[word] = coefs
embedding dim = 100
embedding matrix = np.zeros((10000, embedding dim))
for i, word in enumerate(embeddings index.keys()):
   if i < 10000:
        embedding vector = embeddings index.get(word)
        if embedding vector is not None:
            embedding matrix[i] = embedding vector
# Define the model with pretrained word embeddings
```

```
rnn model pretrained = Sequential()
rnn model pretrained.add(Embedding(10000, embedding dim,
input length=maxlen, trainable=False))
rnn model pretrained.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(64,
return_sequences=True)))
rnn model pretrained.add(Dropout(0.5))
rnn model pretrained.add(BatchNormalization())
rnn model pretrained.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(32)))
rnn model pretrained.add(Dropout(0.5))
rnn model pretrained.add(BatchNormalization())
rnn model pretrained.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
rnn_model_pretrained.compile(loss="binary_crossentropy",
optimizer="rmsprop", metrics=["accuracy"])
# Print model summary
print(" ")
print("RNN Model Pre Trained Architecture:")
print(rnn model pretrained.summary())
print(" ")
```

# RNN Model Pre Trained Architecture:

Model: "sequential 3"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding_3 (Embedding)	(None, 150, 100)	1000000
<pre>bidirectional_6 (Bidirectio nal)</pre>	(None, 150, 128)	84480
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None, 150, 128)	0
<pre>batch_normalization_6 (Batc hNormalization)</pre>	(None, 150, 128)	512
<pre>bidirectional_7 (Bidirectio nal)</pre>	(None, 64)	41216
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
<pre>batch_normalization_7 (Batc hNormalization)</pre>	(None, 64)	256
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65 ======

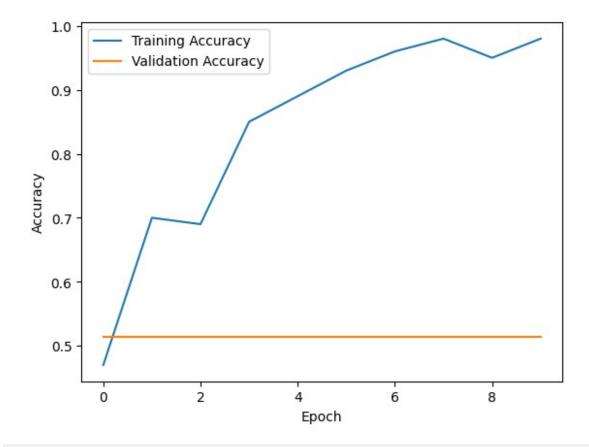
Total params: 1,126,529 Trainable params: 126,145

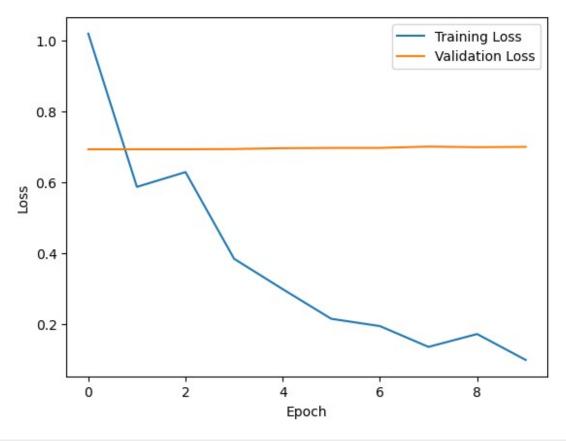
Non-trainable params: 1,000,384

None

```
# Select the first 100 samples for training
train data 100 = train data[:100]
train labels 100 = train labels[:100]
# Train the RNN model
rnn model 100 = rnn model
rnn history 100 = rnn model 100.fit(train data 100, train labels 100,
epochs=10, batch size=32, validation data=(val data, val labels))
# Evaluate the model
test loss rnn100, test accuracy rnn100 =
rnn model 100.evaluate(test data, test labels)
print("Test Loss : ", test loss rnn100)
print("Test Accuracy : ", test accuracy rnn100)
#Model Perfomance Evaluation
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
print(" ")
print("Perfomance of RNN Model for 100 Training Samples : ")
print(" ")
# Plot training and validation accuracy
print("Accuracy : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history 100.history['accuracy'], label='Training
Accuracy')
plt.plot(rnn history 100.history['val accuracy'], label='Validation
Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
# Plot training and validation loss
print(" ")
print("Loss : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn_history_100.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(rnn history 100.history['val loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

```
Epoch 1/10
accuracy: 0.4700 - val loss: 0.6927 - val accuracy: 0.5142
accuracy: 0.7000 - val loss: 0.6928 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 3/10
accuracy: 0.6900 - val loss: 0.6928 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 4/10
accuracy: 0.8500 - val loss: 0.6935 - val_accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 5/10
accuracy: 0.8900 - val loss: 0.6959 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 6/10
accuracy: 0.9300 - val loss: 0.6966 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 7/10
accuracy: 0.9600 - val loss: 0.6968 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 8/10
accuracy: 0.9800 - val_loss: 0.7004 - val_accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 9/10
accuracy: 0.9500 - val loss: 0.6988 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 10/10
accuracy: 0.9800 - val_loss: 0.6996 - val_accuracy: 0.5142
- accuracy: 0.5142
Test Loss: 0.699574887752533
Test Accuracy: 0.51419997215271
Perfomance of RNN Model for 100 Training Samples :
Accuracy:
```



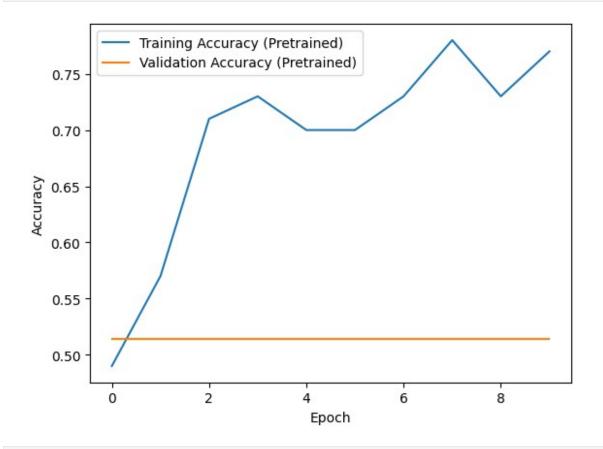


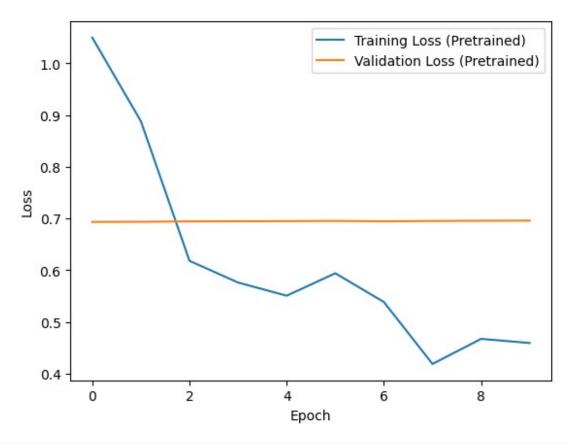
```
# Train the RNN model with pretrained embeddings
rnn_model_pretrained 100 = rnn model pretrained
rnn history pretrained 100 =
rnn model pretrained 100.fit(train data 100, train labels 100,
epochs=10, batch size=32, validation data=(val data, val labels))
# Evaluate the model on the test data
test_loss_pre_trained_rnn100, test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn100 =
rnn model pretrained 100.evaluate(test data, test labels)
print("Test Loss : ", test_loss_pre_trained_rnn100)
print("Test Accuracy : ", test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn100)
# Plot training and validation accuracy
print("Perfomance of Pre Trained RNN Model for 100 Training Samples :
")
print(" ")
print("Accuracy : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 100.history['accuracy'],
label='Training Accuracy (Pretrained)')
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 100.history['val accuracy'],
label='Validation Accuracy (Pretrained)')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
```

```
plt.vlabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
print(" ")
print("Loss : ")
print(" ")
# Plot training and validation loss
plt.plot(rnn_history_pretrained_100.history['loss'], label='Training
Loss (Pretrained)')
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 100.history['val loss'],
label='Validation Loss (Pretrained)')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Epoch 1/10
accuracy: 0.4900 - val loss: 0.6932 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 2/10
accuracy: 0.5700 - val loss: 0.6935 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 3/10
accuracy: 0.7100 - val loss: 0.6942 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 4/10
accuracy: 0.7300 - val_loss: 0.6945 - val_accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 5/10
accuracy: 0.7000 - val loss: 0.6947 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 6/10
accuracy: 0.7000 - val loss: 0.6952 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 7/10
accuracy: 0.7300 - val loss: 0.6943 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 8/10
accuracy: 0.7800 - val loss: 0.6951 - val accuracy: 0.5142
accuracy: 0.7300 - val loss: 0.6955 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 10/10
accuracy: 0.7700 - val loss: 0.6958 - val accuracy: 0.5142
- accuracy: 0.5142
Test Loss: 0.6957815885543823
```

Test Accuracy: 0.51419997215271
Perfomance of Pre Trained RNN Model for 100 Training Samples:

Accuracy:

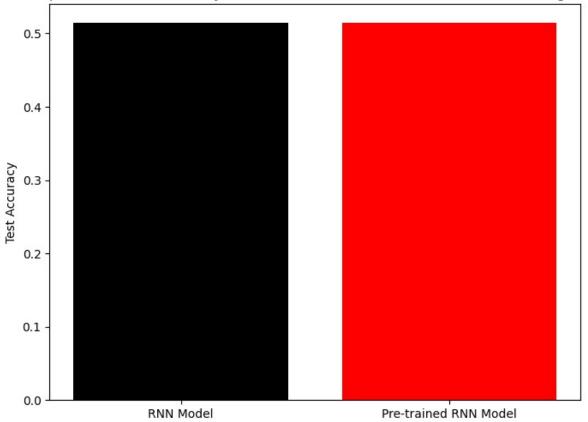




```
# Model names for labeling
model_names = ['RNN Model', 'Pre-trained RNN Model']

# Plot comparison graph
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.bar(model_names, [test_accuracy_rnn100,
test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn100], color=['black', 'red'])
plt.title('Comparison of Test Accuracy between RNN Model and
Pretrained Embedding Model')
plt.ylabel('Test Accuracy')
plt.show()
```

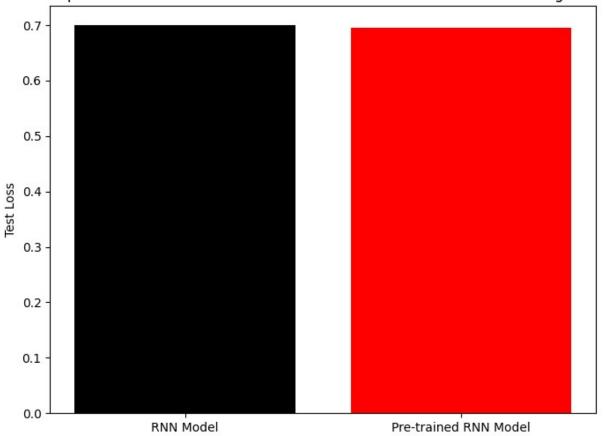
# Comparison of Test Accuracy between RNN Model and Pretrained Embedding Model



```
# Model names for labeling
model_names = ['RNN Model', 'Pre-trained RNN Model']

# Plot comparison graph
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.bar(model_names, [test_loss_rnn100, test_loss_pre_trained_rnn100],
color=['black', 'red'])
plt.title('Comparison of Test Loss between RNN Model and Pretrained
Embedding Model')
plt.ylabel('Test Loss')
plt.show()
```

#### Comparison of Test Loss between RNN Model and Pretrained Embedding Model



```
# Select the first 500 samples for training
train_data_500 = train_data[:500]
train labels 500 = train labels[:500]
# Train the RNN model
rnn model 500 = rnn model
rnn history 500 = rnn model 500.fit(train data 500, train labels 500,
epochs=10, batch size=32, validation data=(val data, val labels))
# Evaluate the model
test_loss_rnn500, test_accuracy_rnn500 =
rnn model 500.evaluate(test data, test labels)
print("Test Loss : ", test_loss_rnn500)
print("Test Accuracy : ", test_accuracy_rnn500)
#Model Perfomance Evaluation
print(" ")
print("Perfomance of RNN Model for 500 Training Samples : ")
print(" ")
# Plot training and validation accuracy
```

```
print("Accuracy : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history 500.history['accuracy'], label='Training
Accuracy')
plt.plot(rnn history 500.history['val accuracy'], label='Validation
Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
# Plot training and validation loss
print(" ")
print("Loss : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history 500.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(rnn_history_500.history['val loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Epoch 1/10
- accuracy: 0.6460 - val loss: 0.6959 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 2/10
- accuracy: 0.8320 - val loss: 0.6788 - val accuracy: 0.5350
Epoch 3/10
- accuracy: 0.9380 - val loss: 0.6744 - val_accuracy: 0.5456
Epoch 4/10
- accuracy: 0.9800 - val loss: 0.6530 - val accuracy: 0.6696
Epoch 5/10
- accuracy: 0.9780 - val loss: 0.6592 - val accuracy: 0.5582
Epoch 6/10
- accuracy: 0.9900 - val loss: 0.6186 - val accuracy: 0.6848
Epoch 7/10
- accuracy: 0.9980 - val loss: 0.5981 - val accuracy: 0.6938
Epoch 8/10
- accuracy: 0.9940 - val loss: 0.9175 - val accuracy: 0.5206
Epoch 9/10
- accuracy: 0.9960 - val loss: 0.8183 - val accuracy: 0.5110
Epoch 10/10
```

16/16 [============= ] - 5s 341ms/step - loss: 0.0162

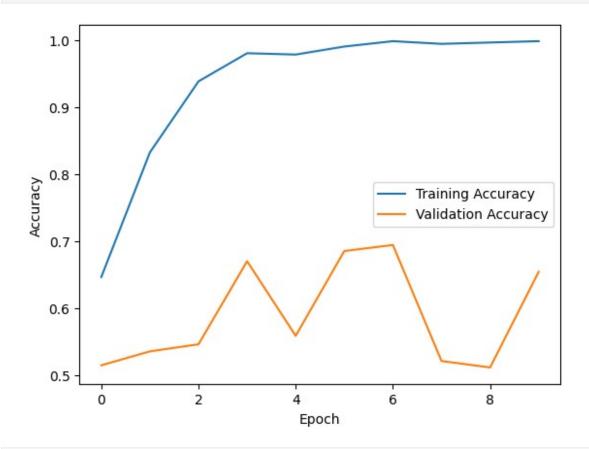
- accuracy: 0.9980 - val\_loss: 0.6405 - val\_accuracy: 0.6538

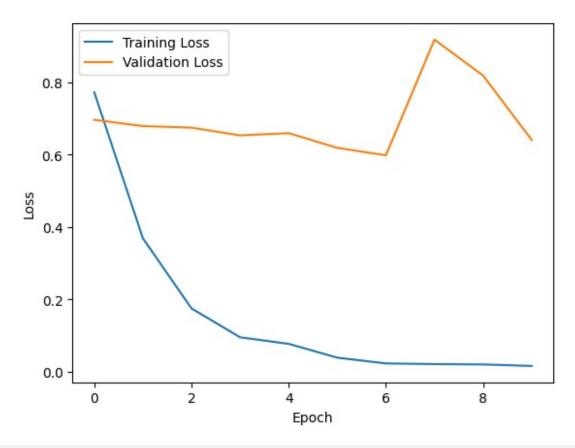
- accuracy: 0.6538

Test Loss: 0.6405353546142578 Test Accuracy: 0.6538000106811523

Perfomance of RNN Model for 500 Training Samples :

Accuracy:



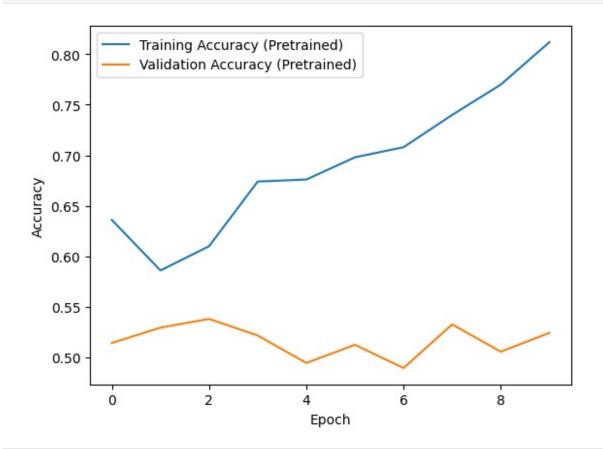


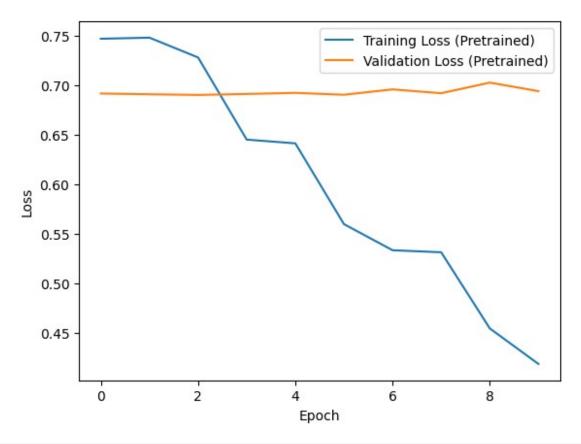
```
# Train the RNN model with pretrained embeddings
rnn_model_pretrained 500 = rnn model pretrained
rnn history pretrained 500 =
rnn model pretrained 500.fit(train data 500, train labels 500,
epochs=10, batch size=32, validation data=(val data, val labels))
# Evaluate the model on the test data
test_loss_pre_trained_rnn500, test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn500 =
rnn model pretrained 500.evaluate(test data, test labels)
print("Test Loss : ", test_loss_pre_trained_rnn500)
print("Test Accuracy : ", test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn500)
# Plot training and validation accuracy
print("Perfomance of Pre Trained RNN Model for 500 Training Samples :
")
print(" ")
print("Accuracy : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 500.history['accuracy'],
label='Training Accuracy (Pretrained)')
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 500.history['val accuracy'],
label='Validation Accuracy (Pretrained)')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
print(" ")
print("Loss : ")
print(" ")
# Plot training and validation loss
plt.plot(rnn_history_pretrained_500.history['loss'], label='Training
Loss (Pretrained)')
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 500.history['val loss'],
label='Validation Loss (Pretrained)')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Epoch 1/10
- accuracy: 0.6360 - val loss: 0.6916 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 2/10
- accuracy: 0.5860 - val loss: 0.6908 - val accuracy: 0.5294
Epoch 3/10
16/16 [============== ] - 5s 344ms/step - loss: 0.7280
- accuracy: 0.6100 - val loss: 0.6901 - val accuracy: 0.5380
Epoch 4/10
- accuracy: 0.6740 - val loss: 0.6911 - val accuracy: 0.5216
Epoch 5/10
- accuracy: 0.6760 - val loss: 0.6922 - val accuracy: 0.4944
Epoch 6/10
- accuracy: 0.6980 - val loss: 0.6903 - val accuracy: 0.5124
Epoch 7/10
- accuracy: 0.7080 - val loss: 0.6957 - val accuracy: 0.4894
Epoch 8/10
- accuracy: 0.7400 - val loss: 0.6919 - val accuracy: 0.5326
Epoch 9/10
16/16 [============== ] - 5s 325ms/step - loss: 0.4543
- accuracy: 0.7700 - val loss: 0.7026 - val accuracy: 0.5056
Epoch 10/10
- accuracy: 0.8120 - val loss: 0.6940 - val accuracy: 0.5242
- accuracy: 0.5242
Test Loss: 0.6939730644226074
```

Test Accuracy: 0.5242000222206116
Perfomance of Pre Trained RNN Model for 500 Training Samples:

Accuracy:

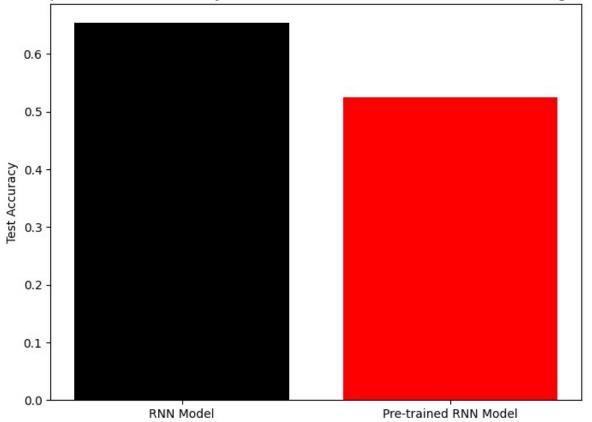




```
# Model names for labeling
model_names = ['RNN Model', 'Pre-trained RNN Model']

# Plot comparison graph
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.bar(model_names, [test_accuracy_rnn500,
test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn500], color=['black', 'red'])
plt.title('Comparison of Test Accuracy between RNN Model and
Pretrained Embedding Model')
plt.ylabel('Test Accuracy')
plt.show()
```

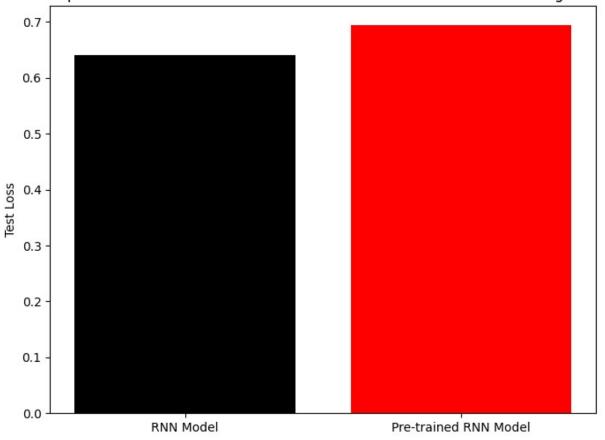
## Comparison of Test Accuracy between RNN Model and Pretrained Embedding Model



```
# Model names for labeling
model_names = ['RNN Model', 'Pre-trained RNN Model']

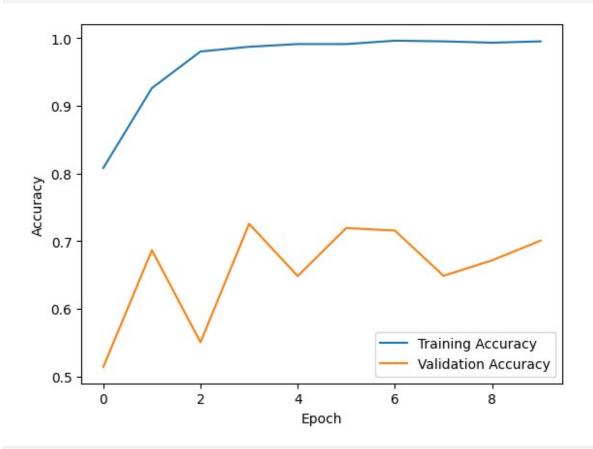
# Plot comparison graph
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.bar(model_names, [test_loss_rnn500, test_loss_pre_trained_rnn500],
color=['black', 'red'])
plt.title('Comparison of Test Loss between RNN Model and Pretrained
Embedding Model')
plt.ylabel('Test Loss')
plt.show()
```

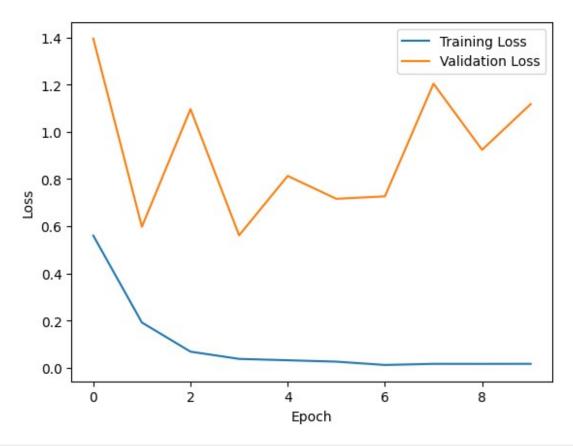
#### Comparison of Test Loss between RNN Model and Pretrained Embedding Model



```
# Select the first 1000 samples for training
train_data_1000 = train_data[:1000]
train labels 1000 = train labels[:1000]
# Train the RNN model
rnn model 1000 = rnn model
rnn history 1000 = rnn model 1000.fit(train data 1000,
train labels 1000, epochs=10, batch size=32,
validation data=(val data, val labels))
# Evaluate the model
test loss rnn1000, test accuracy rnn1000 =
rnn model 1000.evaluate(test_data, test_labels)
print("Test Loss : ", test_loss_rnn1000)
print("Test Accuracy : ", Test_accuracy_rnn1000)
#Model Perfomance Evaluation
print(" ")
print("Perfomance of RNN Model for 1000 Training Samples : ")
print(" ")
```

```
# Plot training and validation accuracy
print("Accuracy : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history 1000.history['accuracy'], label='Training
Accuracy')
plt.plot(rnn_history_1000.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation
Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
# Plot training and validation loss
print(" ")
print("Loss : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history 1000.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(rnn history 1000.history['val loss'], label='Validation
Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Epoch 1/10
- accuracy: 0.8080 - val loss: 1.3945 - val accuracy: 0.5142
Epoch 2/10
- accuracy: 0.9260 - val loss: 0.5979 - val accuracy: 0.6866
Epoch 3/10
- accuracy: 0.9800 - val loss: 1.0963 - val accuracy: 0.5506
Epoch 4/10
- accuracy: 0.9870 - val_loss: 0.5617 - val_accuracy: 0.7256
Epoch 5/10
- accuracy: 0.9910 - val loss: 0.8131 - val accuracy: 0.6484
Epoch 6/10
- accuracy: 0.9910 - val loss: 0.7163 - val accuracy: 0.7194
Epoch 7/10
- accuracy: 0.9960 - val loss: 0.7266 - val accuracy: 0.7156
Epoch 8/10
32/32 [============= ] - 7s 222ms/step - loss: 0.0175
- accuracy: 0.9950 - val_loss: 1.2038 - val_accuracy: 0.6488
Epoch 9/10
```



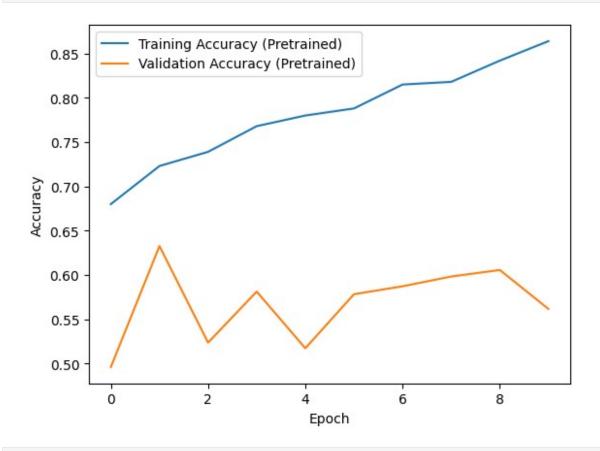


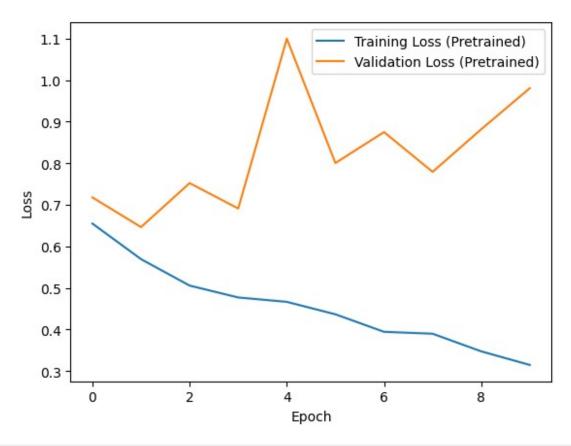
```
# Train the RNN model with pretrained embeddings
rnn model pretrained 1000 = rnn model pretrained
rnn history pretrained 1000 =
rnn model pretrained 1000.fit(train data 1000, train labels 1000,
epochs=10, batch size=32, validation data=(val data, val labels))
# Evaluate the model on the test data
test_loss_pre_trained_rnn1000, test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn1000 =
rnn model pretrained 1000.evaluate(test data, test labels)
print("Test Loss : ", test_loss_pre_trained_rnn1000)
print("Test Accuracy : ", test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn1000)
# Plot training and validation accuracy
print("Perfomance of Pre Trained RNN Model for 1000 Training Samples :
")
print(" ")
print("Accuracy : ")
print(" ")
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 1000.history['accuracy'],
label='Training Accuracy (Pretrained)')
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 1000.history['val accuracy'],
label='Validation Accuracy (Pretrained)')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
print(" ")
print("Loss : ")
print(" ")
# Plot training and validation loss
plt.plot(rnn_history_pretrained_1000.history['loss'], label='Training
Loss (Pretrained)')
plt.plot(rnn history pretrained 1000.history['val loss'],
label='Validation Loss (Pretrained)')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
Epoch 1/10
- accuracy: 0.6800 - val loss: 0.7178 - val accuracy: 0.4960
Epoch 2/10
- accuracy: 0.7230 - val loss: 0.6464 - val accuracy: 0.6326
Epoch 3/10
- accuracy: 0.7390 - val loss: 0.7522 - val accuracy: 0.5236
Epoch 4/10
- accuracy: 0.7680 - val loss: 0.6911 - val accuracy: 0.5812
Epoch 5/10
- accuracy: 0.7800 - val loss: 1.0996 - val accuracy: 0.5172
Epoch 6/10
- accuracy: 0.7880 - val loss: 0.8005 - val accuracy: 0.5782
Epoch 7/10
- accuracy: 0.8150 - val loss: 0.8749 - val accuracy: 0.5872
Epoch 8/10
32/32 [============== ] - 8s 250ms/step - loss: 0.3900
- accuracy: 0.8180 - val loss: 0.7793 - val accuracy: 0.5982
Epoch 9/10
- accuracy: 0.8420 - val loss: 0.8817 - val accuracy: 0.6056
Epoch 10/10
- accuracy: 0.8640 - val loss: 0.9805 - val accuracy: 0.5616
- accuracy: 0.5616
Test Loss: 0.9805372953414917
```

Test Accuracy: 0.5616000294685364
Perfomance of Pre Trained RNN Model for 1000 Training Samples:

Accuracy:

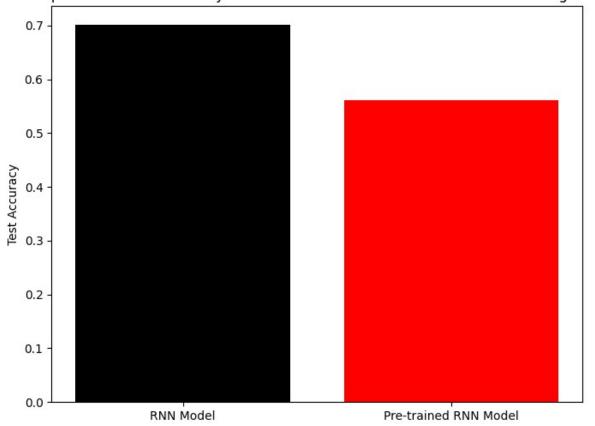




```
# Model names for labeling
model_names = ['RNN Model', 'Pre-trained RNN Model']

# Plot comparison graph
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.bar(model_names, [test_accuracy_rnn1000,
test_accuracy_pre_trained_rnn1000], color=['black', 'red'])
plt.title('Comparison of Test Accuracy between RNN Model and
Pretrained Embedding Model')
plt.ylabel('Test Accuracy')
plt.show()
```

### Comparison of Test Accuracy between RNN Model and Pretrained Embedding Model



```
# Model names for labeling
model_names = ['RNN Model', 'Pre-trained RNN Model']

# Plot comparison graph
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.bar(model_names, [test_loss_rnn1000,
test_loss_pre_trained_rnn1000], color=['black', 'red'])
plt.title('Comparison of Test Loss between RNN Model and Pretrained
Embedding Model')
plt.ylabel('Test Loss')
plt.show()
```

Comparison of Test Loss between RNN Model and Pretrained Embedding Model

