

**8E5002****8E5002**

**B.Tech. VIII Semester (Main/Back) Examination - 2013**  
**Computer Science**  
**8CS2 Information System and Securities**  
**(Common for CS & IT)**

**Time : 3 Hours****Maximum Marks : 80****Min. Passing Marks : 24****Instructions to Candidates:**

*Attempt any **five** questions, selecting **one** question from each **unit**. All questions carry **equal** marks. (Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.)*

**Unit - I**

1. a) Discuss the chinese remainder theorem. (8)
- b) Explain: (8)
  - i) Galois field
  - ii) Division algorithm.

**OR**

1. a) State and prove Fermat's little theorem. (8)
- b) What is Primitive root? Explain an algorithm to determine Primitive roots. Determine all the Permutive roots of (8)
  - i) 19
  - ii) 25

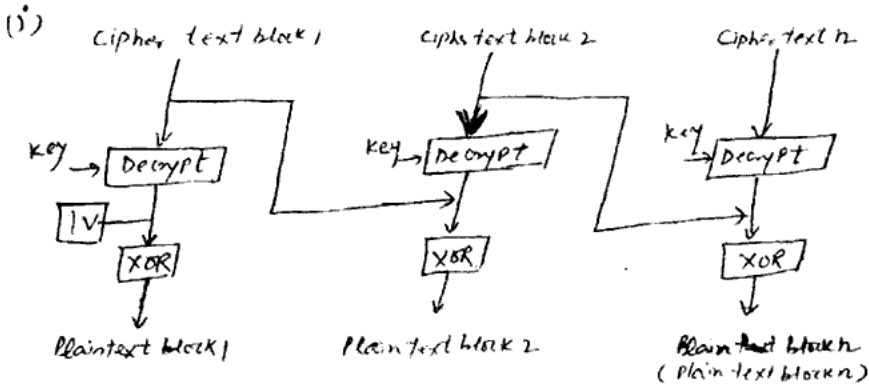
**Unit - II**

2. a) Using the following S-Box, determine 4 bit output for the following 6 bit input : (4)
  - i) 101101
  - ii) 110010
  - iii) 011010
  - iv) 101010

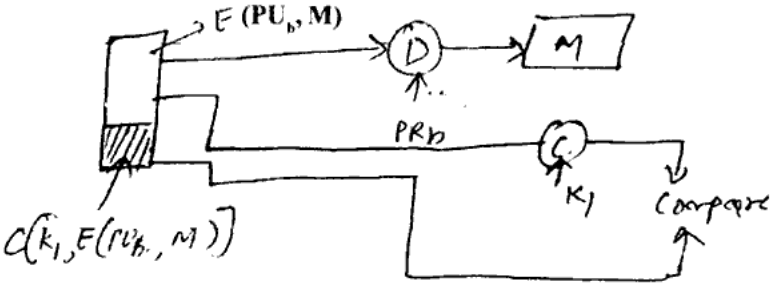
10	00	09	14	04	05	08	11	10	11	12	14	03	01	05	13
13	07	00	09	03	12	07	05	04	07	14	10	09	12	09	14
13	06	04	06	05	11	06	13	07	10	10	11	07	11	08	11
01	10	13	00	00	04	10	09	08	13	03	01	06	10	06	10

[S box for Question 2(a)]

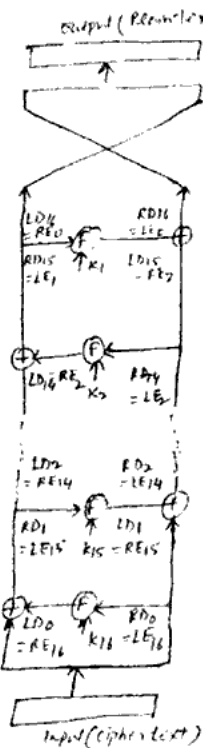
b) Draw the encryption process of following decryption process.



ii) Also calculate and append MAC at encryption end.



iii) (2+2+6)



c) What is the difference between confusion and diffusion. (2)

**OR**

2. a) Discuss the keyshifting process of International Data encryption algorithm. Also generate the subkey for the each round and output transformation in IDEA. (2+8 = 10)
- b) In DES (Data Encryption Standard) Explain -
- Subkey Generation for each round.
  - 64 bit key is converted into 56 bit key.
  - Expansion permutation. (2+2+2=6)

**Unit - III**

3. a) Perform RSA Encryption / Decryption process for following set of Data.
- $P = 5$   $q = 11$   $e = 3$   $M = 9$
  - $P = 11$   $q = 13$   $e = 11$   $M = 7$
  - $P = 17$   $q = 31$   $e = 7$   $M = 2$  (3+3+3 = 9)
- b) Describe the distribution of Secret Keys using Public Key Cryptosystems. (7)

**OR**

3. a) Explain Diffie-Hellman key exchange algorithm in detail. Also discuss "Man in the Middle Attack" problem with suitable example. (5+5 = 10)
- b) Write a short note on Discrete logarithms. rtuonline.com (6)

**Unit - IV**

4. a) What is the difference between Hash and MAC? Discuss the methods of accomplish the confidentiality and authentication using MAC and Hash. (2+8 = 10)
- b) What is the digital signature? How authentication is accomplish using digital signature? (6)

**OR**

4. a) Describe the MD5 algorithm in detail. Compare MD5 with SHA. (10)
- b) Describe the various authentication schemes for mutual authentication based on shared secret key. (6)

**Unit - V**

5. a) Explain the concept of Dual signature in context of Secure Electronic Transaction (SET). Briefly describe the sequence of events that are required for a SET transaction. (8)
- b) Explain the operational description of PGP in detail. (8)

**OR**

5. Write short note on : (16)
- S/MIME.
  - AH & ESP in transport Mode.

