

#4 Posterior Probability

#3 Likelihood

#1 Prior Probability

$$P(Walks|X) = \frac{P(X|Walks) * P(Walks)}{P(X)}$$

#2 Marginal Likelihood

#4 Posterior Probability

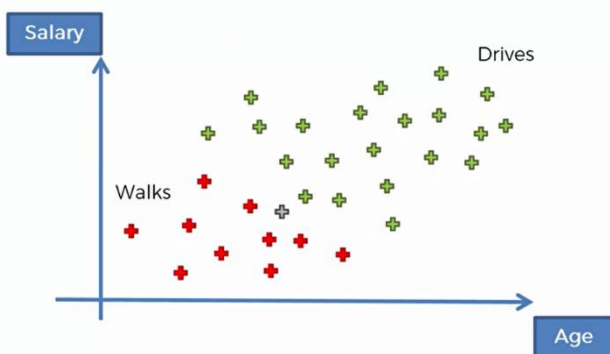
#3 Likelihood

#1 Prior Probability

$$P(Drives|X) = \frac{P(X|Drives) * P(Drives)}{P(X)}$$

#2 Marginal Likelihood

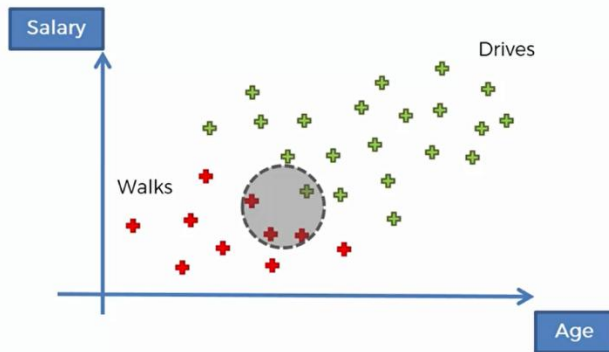
$P(Walks|X)$ v.s. $P(Drives|X)$



#1. $P(Walks)$

$$P(Walks) = \frac{\text{Number of Walkers}}{\text{Total Observations}}$$

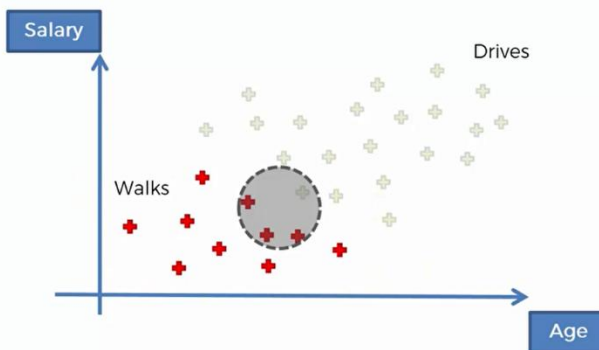
$$P(Walks) = \frac{10}{30}$$



#2. $P(X)$

$$P(X) = \frac{\text{Number of Similar Observations}}{\text{Total Observations}}$$

$$P(X) = \frac{4}{30}$$



#3. $P(X|Walks)$

$$P(X|Walks) = \frac{\text{Number of Similar Observations Among those who Walk}}{\text{Total number of Walkers}}$$

$$P(X|Walks) = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$P(Walks|X) > P(Drives|X)$$