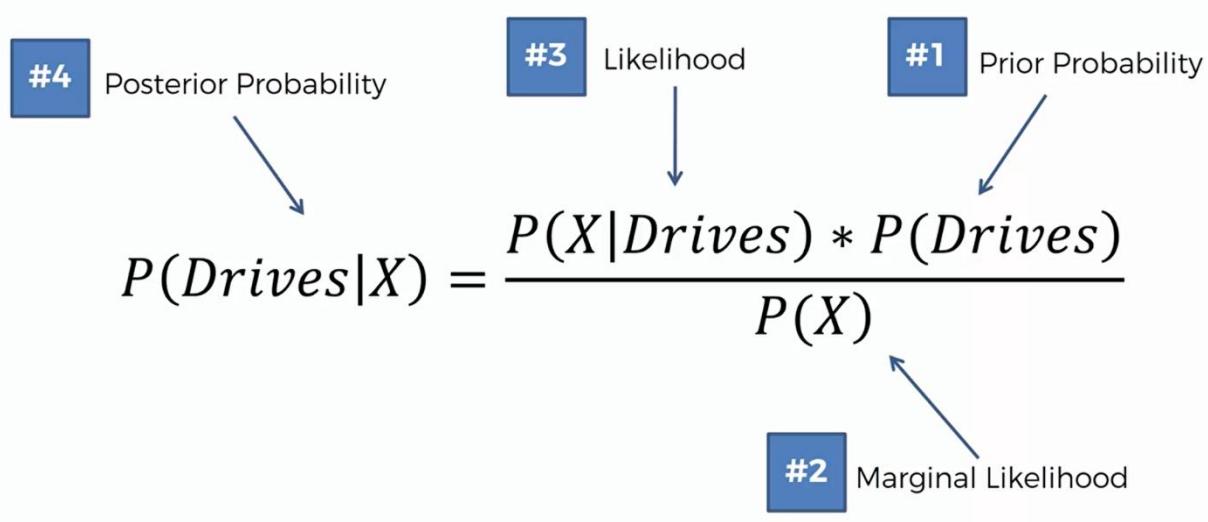
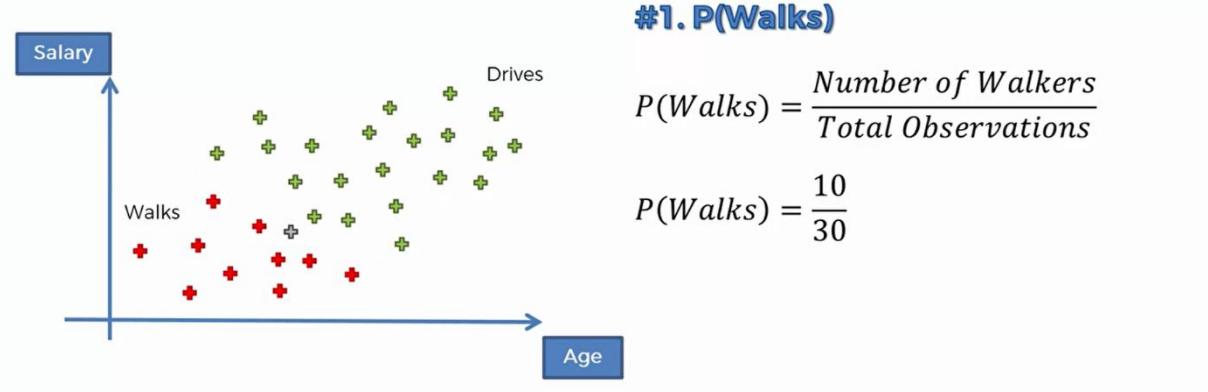


$$P(Walks|X) = \frac{P(X|Walks) * P(Walks)}{P(X)}$$

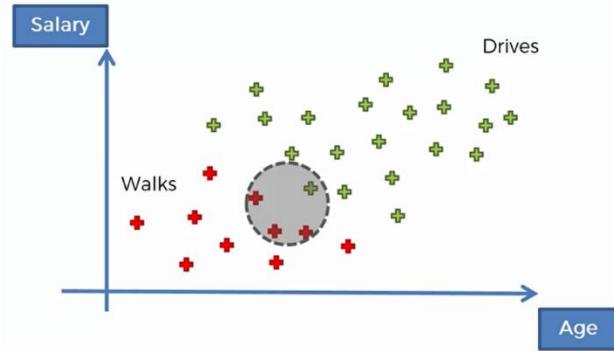
#4 Posterior Probability
 #3 Likelihood
 #1 Prior Probability
 ↓ ↓ ↓
#2 Marginal Likelihood



$P(Walks|X)$ v.s. $P(Drives|X)$



#2. $P(X)$

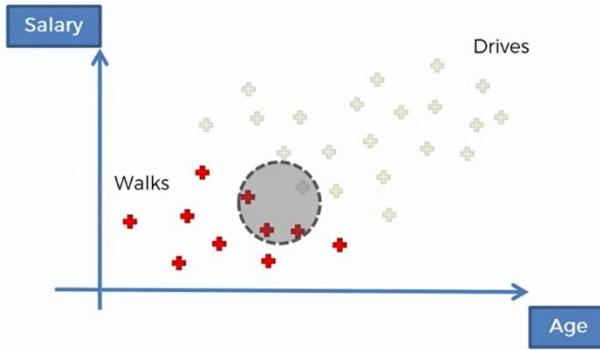


$$P(X) = \frac{\text{Number of Similar Observations}}{\text{Total Observations}}$$

$$P(X) = \frac{4}{30}$$



#3. $P(X|Walks)$



$$P(X|Walks) = \frac{\text{Number of Similar Observations}}{\text{Among those who Walk}}$$

$$P(X|Walks) = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$P(Walks|X) > P(Drives|X)$$