

## variable-renewable-energy-process

Collection of tools to process and interact with variable renewable energy data.

### Data sources

Historical data: <https://power.larc.nasa.gov/data-access-viewer/>

Photovoltaic GIS map: <https://globalsolaratlas.info/>

Wind GIS map: <https://globalwindatlas.info/>

NOTE:

1. Use Mean Power Density instead of Mean Wind Speed in locating the best wind location.

### Photovoltaic

#### Photovoltaic Equations

1. Solar energy output

$$E = A * r * GHI * \mu$$

where,

$E$  = Energy (Wh)

$A$  = Total solar panel area (m<sup>2</sup>)

$r$  = Solar panel efficiency (default value = 0.159) [1]

$GHI$  = Global Horizontal Irradiation (Wh / m<sup>2</sup>)

$\mu$  = Coefficient for losses (range between 0.5 and 0.9, default value = 0.9)

2. Solar power output

$$P = E / \Delta t$$

where,

$P$  = Solar panel power output (W)

$E$  = Energy (Wh)

$\Delta t$  = Time step (hour)

3. Solar per unit output

$$\begin{aligned}
cf &= P/\bar{P} \\
&= \frac{A * r * GHI * \mu}{\Delta t * \bar{P}} \\
&= GHI * \frac{A * r * \mu}{\Delta t * \bar{P}} \\
&= GHI * K \\
K &= \frac{A * r * \mu}{\Delta t * \bar{P}}
\end{aligned}$$

where,

$cf$  = Capacity factor (p.u.)

$P$  = Solar panel power output (W)

$\bar{P}$  = Maximum power output of the installed solar panel (Wp)

$A$  = Total solar panel area (m2)

$r$  = Solar panel efficiency (default value = 0.159) [1]

$GHI$  = Global Horizontal Irradiation (Wh / m2)

$\mu$  = Coefficient for losses (range between 0.5 and 0.9, default value = 0.9)

$\Delta t$  = Time step (hour)

$K$  = Coefficient factor constant (constant parameter based on solar panel m2/Wh)

### Photovoltaic Typical Value

Symbol	Value	Unit	Note
$A$	1.63350	m2	[1]
$r$	0.159	-	[1]
$\mu$	0.90	-	-
$\bar{P}$	260	W	[1]
$K$	0.000899053	m2/Wh	-

## Wind

### Wind Equations

1. Wind power output

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## Wind Typical Value

Symbol	Value	Unit	Note
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## Contributing

### 1. Git Filter

We use `nb-clean` to clean notebooks metadata.

```
pip install nb-clean
nb-clean add-filter --preserve-cell-outputs
```

### 2. Render README.md

The `README.md` can be rendered using `pandoc README.md -o README.pdf`