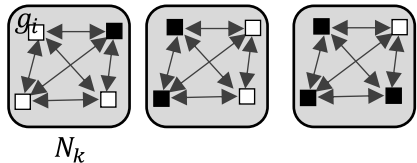


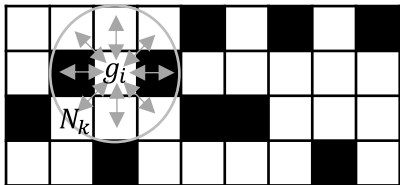
(a) Fitness measurement

Random interaction in split space



or

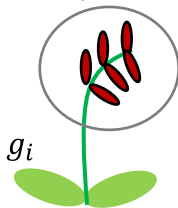
Neighbor interaction in continuous space



(b) Selection gradient analysis



w_i



$$w_i = w_0 + s_1 g_i + \frac{s_2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_k} g_i g_j}{N_k}$$

