

Programming for Cloud

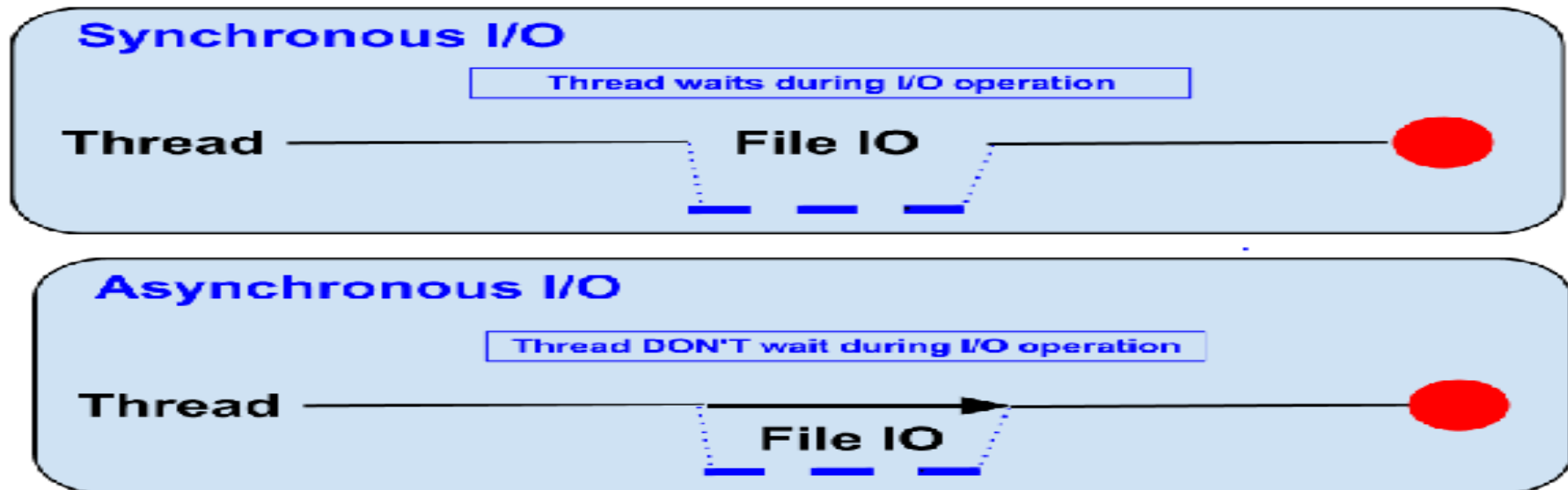
Dr. R. Karthi

Node.js

- Node.js is an **open-source, cross-platform** JavaScript **runtime** environment.
- Node.js runs **V8 Chrome** JavaScript engine outside the browser.
- Node has an **event driven architecture** capable of performing **non-blocking (asynchronous)** I/O operations.
- Node.js support **client-side** and **server-side** coding using java script.
- Node makes use of the **event driven** nature of JS by attaching **callbacks** to I/O requests.

Blocking vs Non-Blocking.....

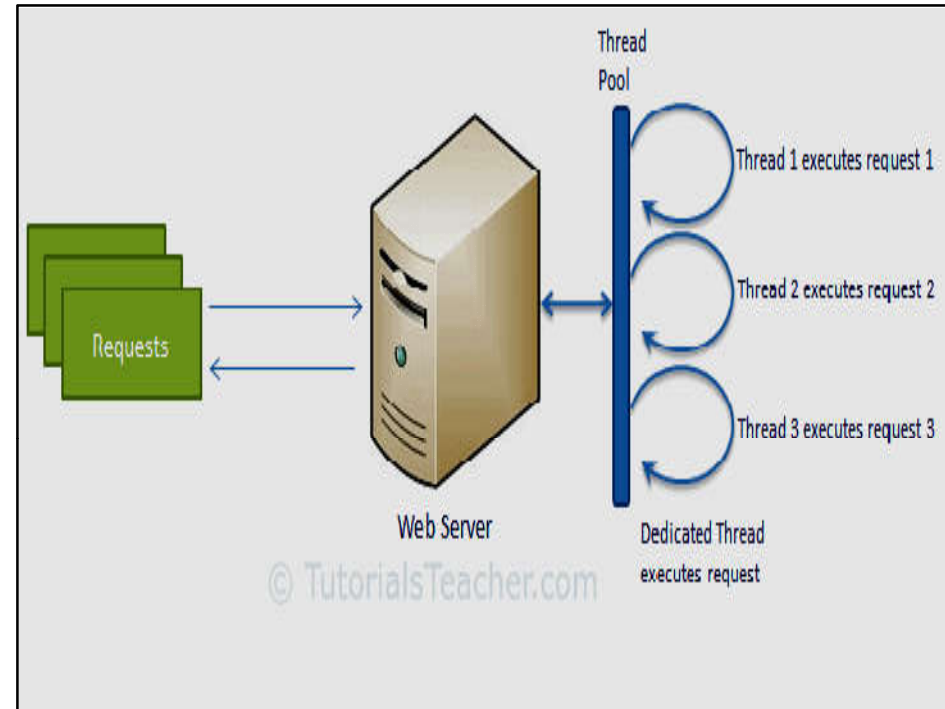
Read data from file and display the data



Traditional Web Server Model

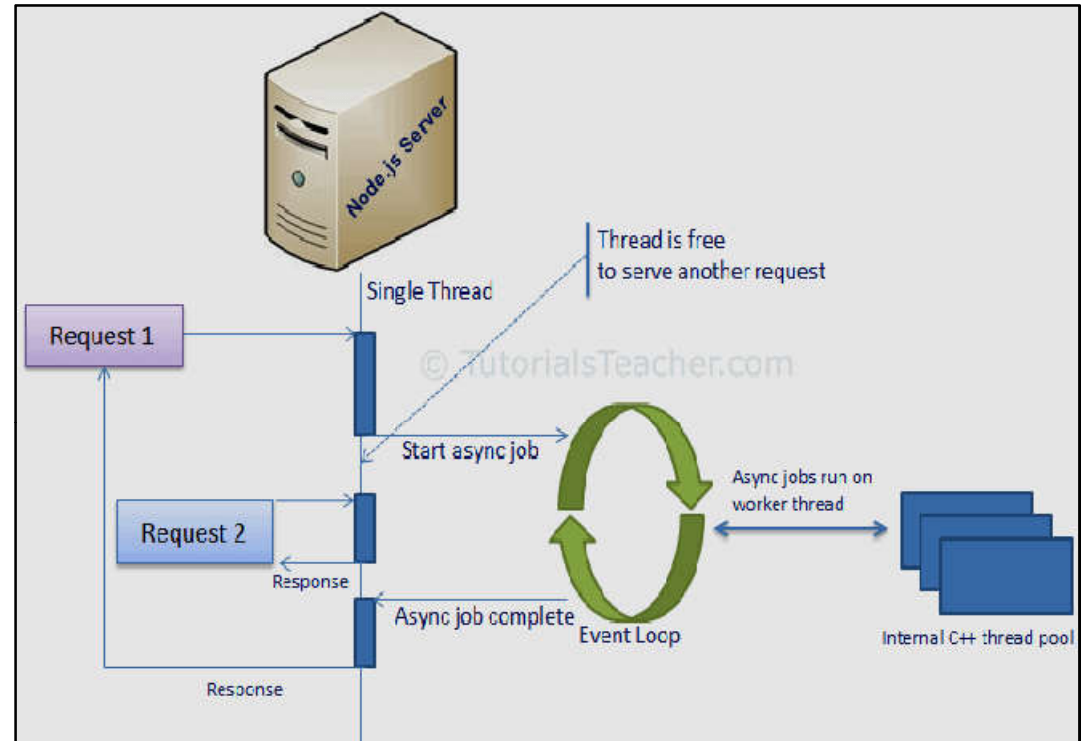
In web server model:

- Each request is handled by a dedicated **thread** from the thread pool.
- Dedicated **thread executes** a particular request and does not return **until completion**.
- If no thread is available request waits till the next thread is available.
- IO task or high computing processes slows the server performance.

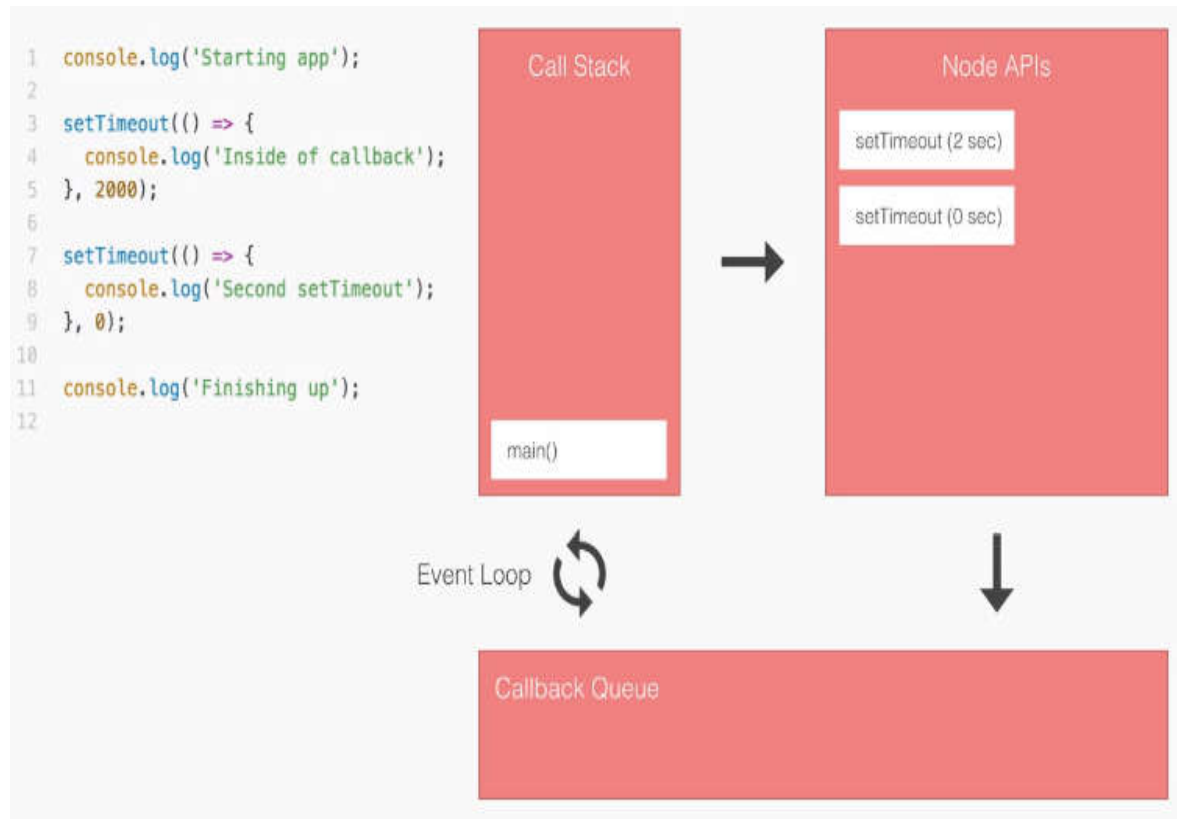


Node.js Process Model

- A Node.js application runs in a **process** with **single thread**.
- All the user requests to **web application** will be handled by the **single thread**.
- All the **I/O** operations or **long running job** is performed **asynchronously** for a particular request.
- **Single thread does not wait** for the request to complete and is free to handle the next request.
- When the **asynchronous I/O operation is complete** the thread processes the request further and sends the response.
- An **event loop** is constantly monitoring for the events to be raised for an asynchronous job and **executes callback function** when the asynchronous job is returns after completion.



Event Loops in Nodejs



Starting app
Finishing up
Second setTimeout
Inside of callback

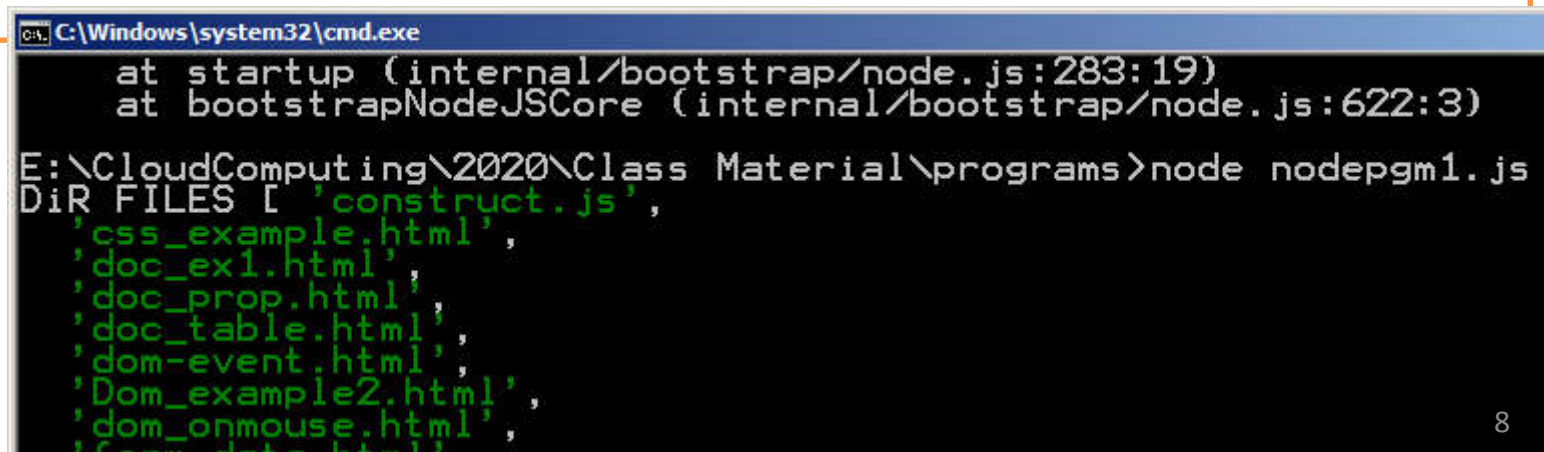
<https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/what-exactly-is-node-js-ae36e97449f5/>
<https://nodejs.org/en/docs/guides/event-loop-timers-and-nexttick/>

Install Node and NPM

- Download the installer from the [Nodes.js® web site](https://nodejs.dev/) <https://nodejs.dev/> and execute the installer.
- Check the installation by using: `node -version`
- Node can be executed from command mode using `node` command
- npm is the standard package manager for Node.js. npm manages downloads of dependencies of your project.
 - `npm install <package-name>`
 - `npm update <package-name>`

Node programs

```
// Display the contents of current directory
const fs = require('fs')
fs.readdir('./', function(err, files)
{
    if(err)
        console.log('error',err);
    else
        console.log('DiR FILES',files);
});
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe". The prompt is at "E:\CloudComputing\2020\Class Material\programs>". The user has entered "node nodepgm1.js". The output shows the program's internal bootstrapping process and then the directory listing: "DiR FILES ['construct.js', 'css_example.html', 'doc_ex1.html', 'doc_prop.html', 'doc_table.html', 'dom-event.html', 'Dom_example2.html', 'dom_onmouse.html', 'form_data.html']".

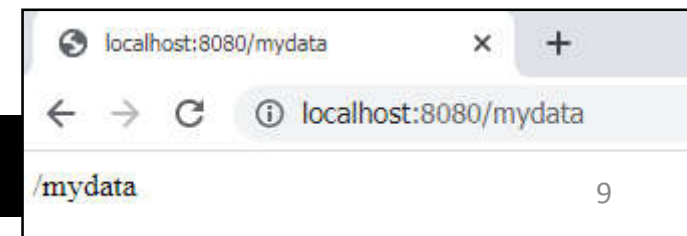
```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
at startup (internal/bootstrap/node.js:283:19)
at bootstrapNodeJSCore (internal/bootstrap/node.js:622:3)
E:\CloudComputing\2020\Class Material\programs>node nodepgm1.js
DiR FILES [ 'construct.js',
'css_example.html',
'doc_ex1.html',
'doc_prop.html',
'doc_table.html',
'dom-event.html',
'Dom_example2.html',
'dom_onmouse.html',
'form_data.html']
```


Node Server

```
// send a request - response from server
var http = require('http');           // built-in module called HTTP
const server = http.createServer( function (req, res)  // Creates a server
{
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html'});
    res.write(req.url);                // send response to user
    res.end();
}
);
server.listen(8080);    // server listen in this port
```

- **function - requestListener function** is the function that is executed each time the server gets a request
- **Req** - HTTP request the user sends is captured in a Request object
- **Res** - HTTP response that we return to the user is captured in respond object

```
E:\CloudComputing\2020\Class Material\programs>node nodepgm1.js
```

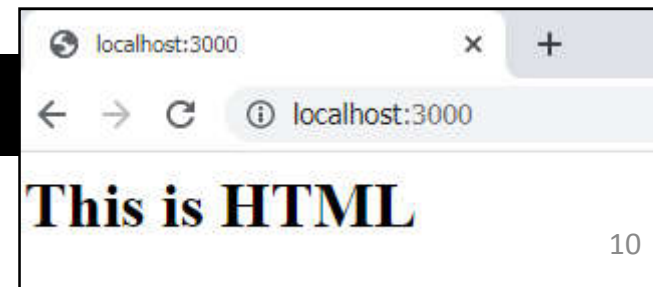


Node – Display HTML content

```
// Display a HTML content
```

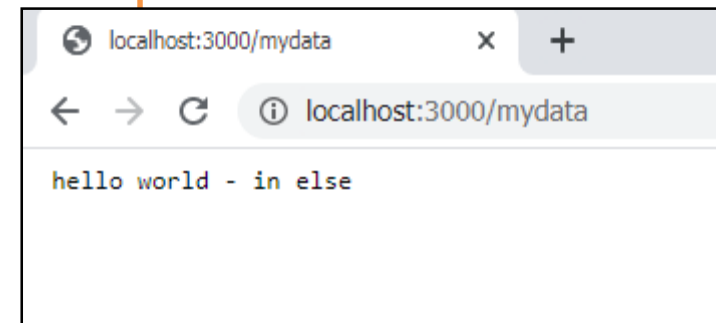
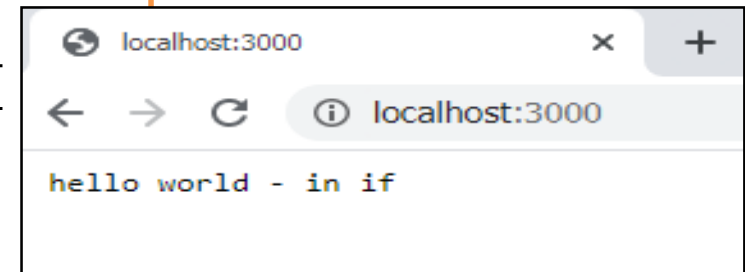
```
const requestListener = function (req, res) {  
  res.setHeader("Content-Type", "text/html");  
  res.writeHead(200);  
  res.end("<html><body><h1>This is HTML</h1></body></html>");  
};  
var http = require('http');  
const server = http.createServer(requestListener);  
server.listen(3000);
```

```
E:\CloudComputing\2020\Class Material\programs>node nodepgm1.js
```



Node – Route

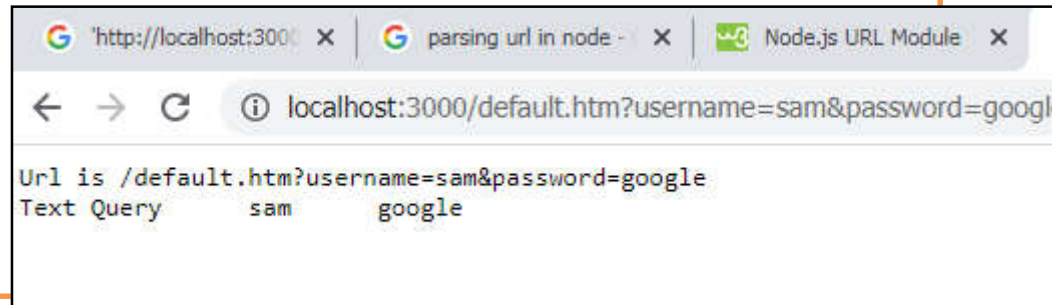
```
// identify the route
const http = require('http');
const server = http.createServer(function(req,res){
  if(req.url === '/')
  {
    res.write(" hello world - in if ");
    res.end();
  }
  else
  {
    res.write(" hello world - in else ");
    res.end();
  }
});
server.listen(3000);
```



```
E:\CloudComputing\2020\Class Material\programs>node nodepgm1.js
```

Node – Parsing a URL

```
var http = require("http");
var url = require("url");
var server = http.createServer(function (req, res) {
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/plain'});
  res.write('Url is ' + req.url );
  var q = url.parse(req.url, true).query;
  var txt = q.username + "\t " + q.password;
  res.write('\nText Query \t' + txt);
  res.end();
});
server.listen(3000);
```



- http://localhost:8080/app.js?foo=bad&baz=foo
- ☐ url.parse(req.url,true).**query** returns { foo: 'bad', baz: 'foo' }.
- ☐ url.parse(req.url,true).**host** returns 'localhost:8080'.
- ☐ url.parse(req.url,true).**pathname** returns '/app.js'.
- ☐ url.parse(req.url,true).**search** returns '?foo=bad&baz=foo'.

Activity

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ztspvPYyblY>
- <https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/what-exactly-is-node-js-ae36e97449f5/>
- <https://nodejs.org/en/docs/guides/event-loop-timers-and-nexttick/>

Thank You