

# PRACTICAL 5

## [CS601] – Cryptography and Blockchain

*Date* – 27/03/2023 | *By* Aishwarya Suryakant Waghmare, PRN – 2001106059

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### Title/Aim of the practical :

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To Build and Deploy a Modern Web 3.0 Blockchain App.

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### Apparatus/Tools/ Resources used :

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- Lecture Notes
- E-Resources
- E-Book
- Laptop

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### Theory of the practical :

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- ✓ Web 3.0 is the next generation of the internet, which is based on decentralization, open-source, and transparency.
- ✓ Blockchain technology plays a significant role in Web 3.0 as it enables decentralized applications (DApps) to operate without intermediaries.
- ✓ Here are some features that a modern Web 3.0 blockchain app could have :
  - Decentralized :
    - A Web 3.0 app should be built on a blockchain network to ensure that it is decentralized.
    - This means that the app should be able to operate without a central authority or intermediary.
  - Smart Contracts :
    - A Web 3.0 app could use smart contracts to automate processes and ensure that transactions are executed according to predefined rules.
  - Tokenization :
    - Tokenization is the process of representing real-world assets on a blockchain as digital tokens.
    - A Web 3.0 app could use tokens to represent assets such as real estate, stocks, and commodities.
  - Interoperability :
    - A Web 3.0 app should be able to communicate and exchange data with other apps and networks seamlessly.
  - Privacy and Security :
    - A Web 3.0 app should provide privacy and security for its users.
    - This could be achieved through the use of cryptographic techniques and zero-knowledge proofs.
  - User-Friendly Interface :
    - A Web 3.0 app should have a user-friendly interface that makes it easy for users to interact with the app and access its features.
  - Community-Driven :

- A Web 3.0 app should be community-driven, meaning that it should be developed and maintained by a community of developers and users.
- ✓ Examples of modern Web 3.0 blockchain apps include decentralized finance (DeFi) applications, non-fungible token (NFT) marketplaces, and social media platforms.

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## Procedure of the Practical/ Codes:

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PickupLines.sol in the picklines/contracts – directory

```
/*Use a license depending on your project.*/  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: UNLICENSED
```

```
/*Code is written for Solidity version 0.4.16, or a newer version*/  
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
```

```
/*Built-in Hardhat interactive JavaScript console*/  
import "hardhat/console.sol";
```

```
/*Main Solidity Contract*/  
contract PickupLines {  
    /*Constructor function for our contract*/  
    constructor() {  
        console.log("I am the Cheesy PickUp Lines' smart contract.");  
    }  
}
```

run.js in the picklines/scripts directory folder

```
/*The `main` function to run contract locally for an instance.*/  
const main = async () => {  
    /*Helper function to get the contract `PickupLines`*/  
    const contracts = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("PickupLines");  
  
    /*Deploying the contract for an 'instance'*/  
    const contract = await contracts.deploy();  
    await contract.deployed();  
  
    /*Address of the deployed contract.*/  
    console.log("Contract deployed to:", contract.address);  
};
```

```

/*A try-catch block for our `main` function*/
const runMain = async () => {
  try {
    await main();
    process.exit(0); // exit Node process without error
  } catch (error) {
    console.log(error);
    process.exit(1); // exit Node process while indicating 'Uncaught Fatal Exception' error
  }
};

```

```

/*Running the `runMain` function.*/
runMain();

```

```

updated pickuplines.sol smart contract
contract PickupLines {
  /*Solidity event, that fires when a new line is submitted.*/
  event NewPickUpLine(address indexed from, uint256 timestamp, string line);

  /*Data members*/
  uint256 private seed; /*Seed data*/
  uint256 totalLines; /*Total lines data*/
  mapping(address => bool) hasWrote; /*Map of all addresses with a line submitted*/

  /*A composite data member for a pick up line*/
  struct PickupLine {
    address writer;
    string line;
    uint256 timestamp;
  }

  /*Array of all pick up lines submitted.*/
  PickupLine[] pickuplines;

  constructor() payable {
    console.log("I am the Cheesy PickUp Lines' smart contract!");
  }
}

```

```

/*Function for adding a new line to the contract.*/
function newLine(string memory _line) public {

    /*Adding a new Pickup Line to our blockchain.*/
    totalLines += 1;
    pickuplines.push(PickUpLine(msg.sender, _line, block.timestamp));
    hasWrote[msg.sender] = true;
    emit NewPickUpLine(msg.sender, block.timestamp, _line);
}

/*Function to get all the lines submitted to the contract.*/
function getTotalLines() public view returns (uint256) {
    console.log("We have %s total PickupLines.", totalLines);
    return totalLines;
}
}

```

deploy.js in the pickuplines/scripts – directory folder

```

/*The `main` function to deploy contract locally*/
const main = async () => {
    /*Getting deployer's address.*/
    const [deployer] = await hre.ethers.getSigners();

    /*Getting deployer's ETH balance*/
    const accountBalance = await deployer.getBalance();

    /*Logging the Deployer's address and the balance.*/
    console.log("Deploying contracts with account: ", deployer.address);
    console.log("Account balance: ", accountBalance.toString());

    /*Deploying the contract.*/
    const contracts = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("PickupLines");
    const contract = await contracts.deploy();
    await contract.deployed();

    /*Logging the address of the deployed contract.*/
    console.log("PickupLines address: ", contract.address);
}

```

```
};
```

```
/*A try-catch block for our `main` function*/
```

```
const runMain = async () => {
```

```
  try {
```

```
    await main();
```

```
    process.exit(0);
```

```
  } catch (error) {
```

```
    console.log(error);
```

```
    process.exit(1);
```

```
  }
```

```
};
```

```
/*Running the `runMain` function.*/
```

```
runMain();
```

Making changes to hardhat.config.js

```
//Find YOUR_ALCHEMY_API_URL in the alchemy dashboard.
```

```
require("@nomiclabs/hardhat-waffle");
```

```
module.exports = {
```

```
  solidity: "0.8.0",
```

```
  networks: {
```

```
    rinkeby: {
```

```
      url: "YOUR_ALCHEMY_API_URL",
```

```
      accounts: ["YOUR_WALLET_ACCOUNT_KEY"]
```

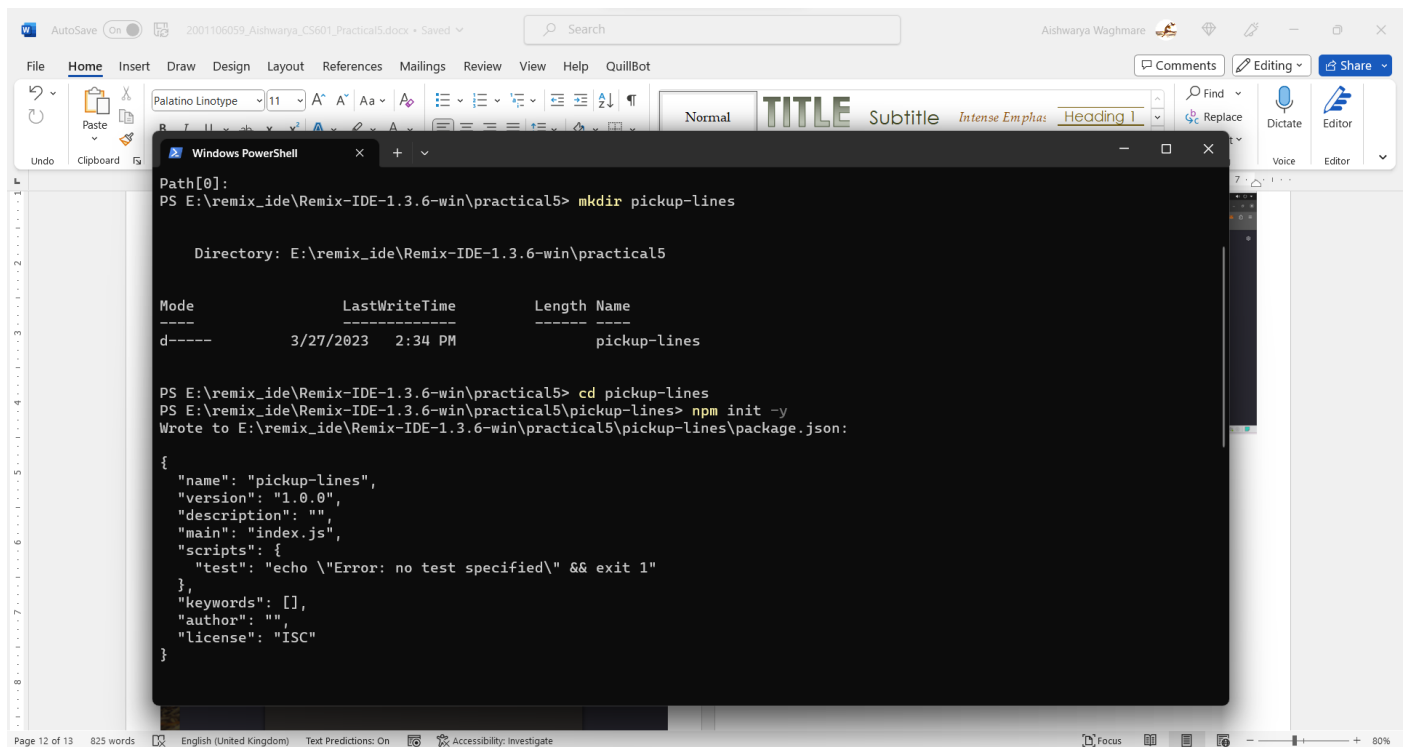
```
    },
```

```
  },
```

```
};
```

## Result/ Output/ Screenshots of the Practical :

Therefore, built and deployed a modern web3.0 blockchain app on windows.



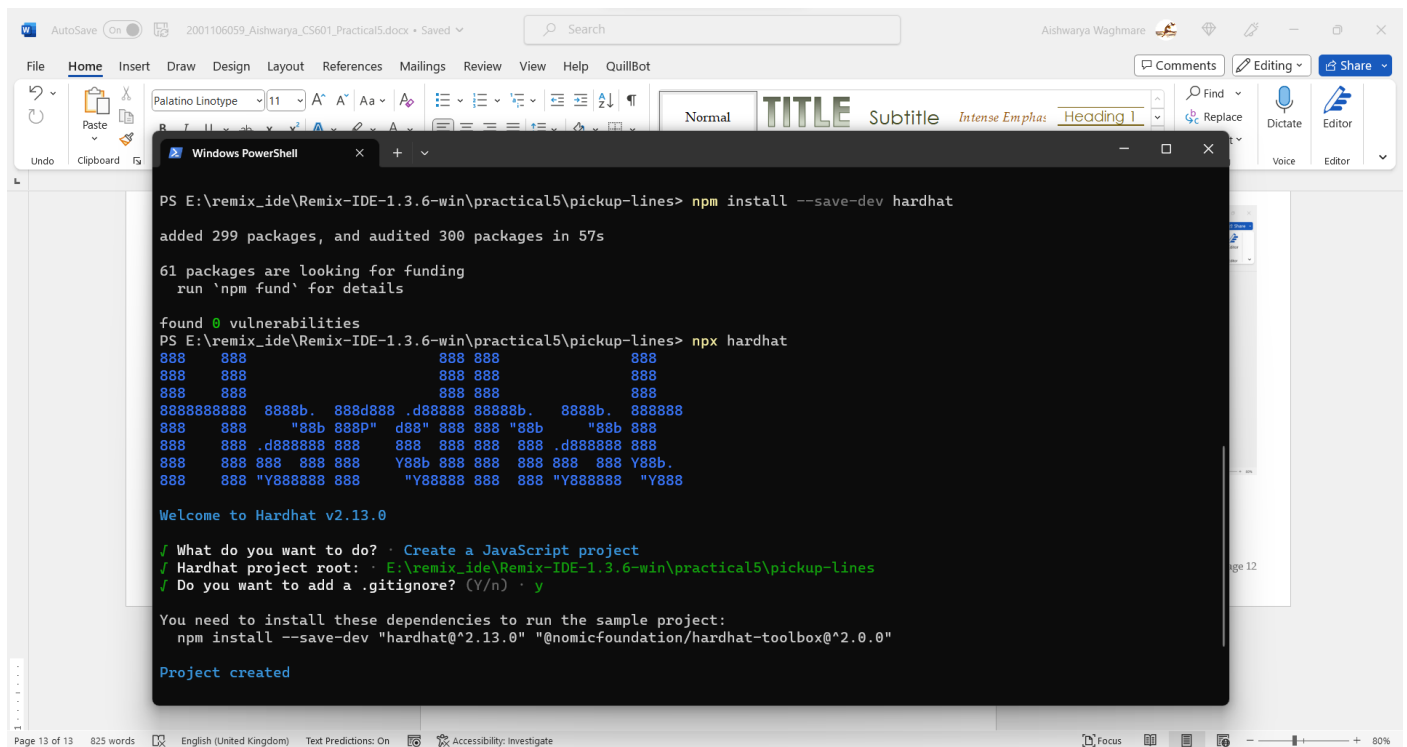
```
Path[0]:
PS E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5> mkdir pickup-lines

Directory: E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----          3/27/2023   2:34 PM           pickup-lines

PS E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5> cd pickup-lines
PS E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5\pickup-lines> npm init -y
Wrote to E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5\pickup-lines\package.json:

{
  "name": "pickup-lines",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC"
}
```



```
PS E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5\pickup-lines> npm install --save-dev hardhat
added 299 packages, and audited 300 packages in 57s

61 packages are looking for funding
  run 'npm fund' for details

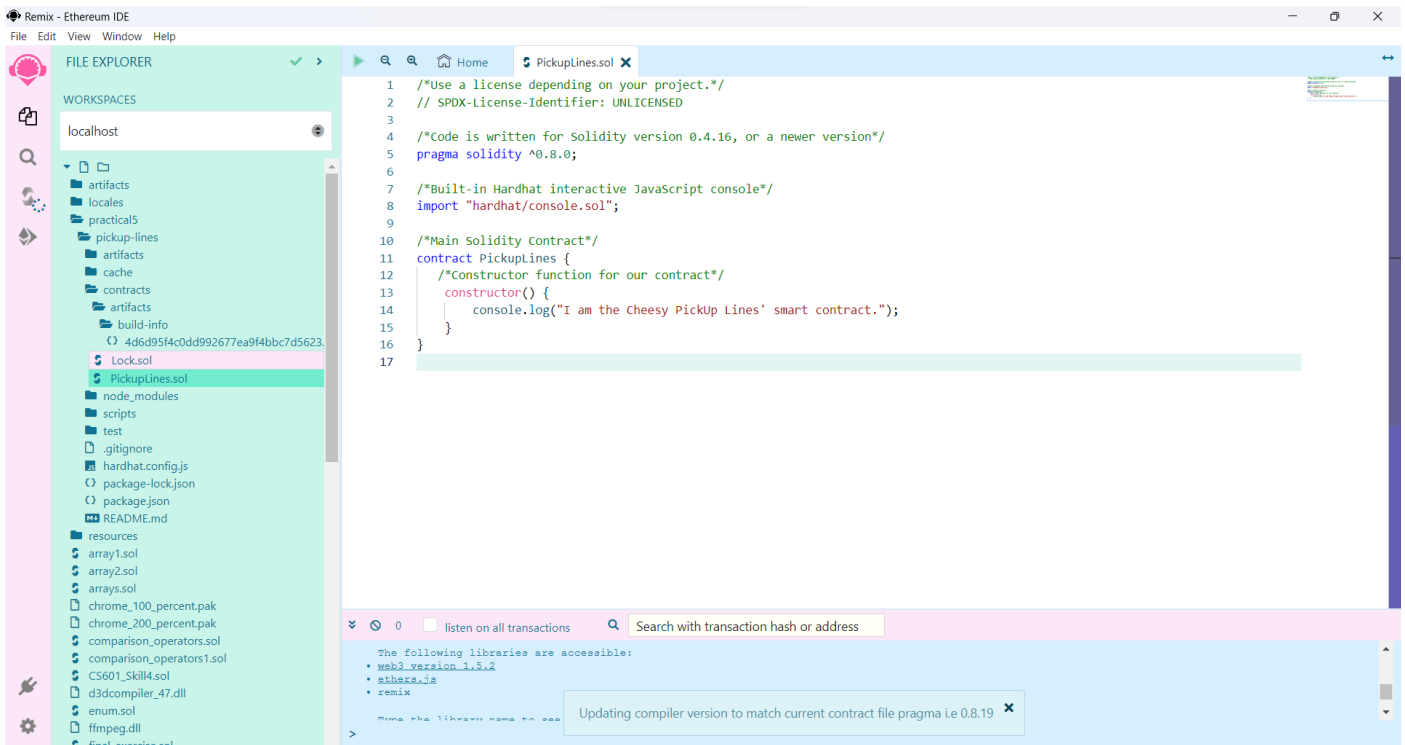
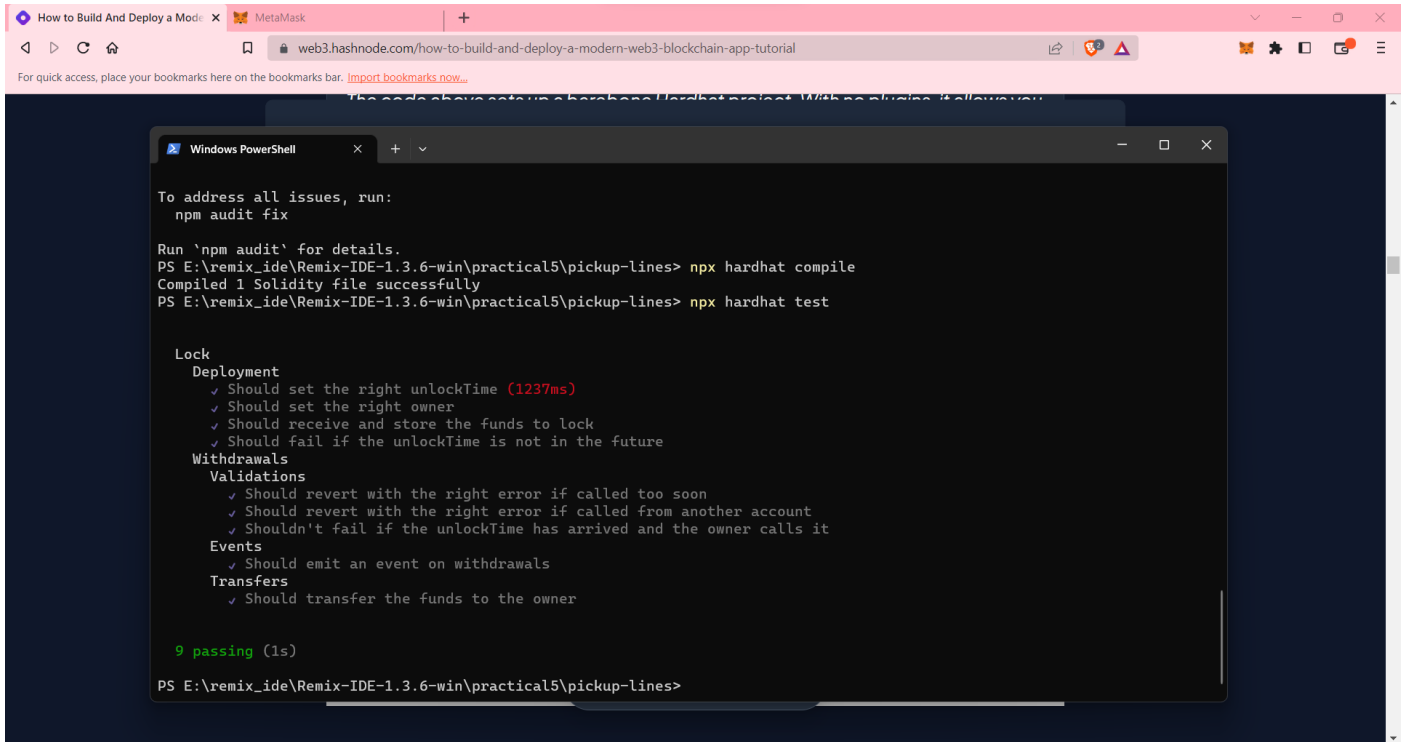
found 0 vulnerabilities
PS E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5\pickup-lines> npx hardhat
888 888 888 888 888
888 888 888 888 888
888 888 888 888 888
8888888888 888b. 888d888 .d88888 88888b. 8888b. 888888
888 888 "88b 888P" d88" 888 888 "88b "88b 888
888 888 .d888888 888 888 888 888 .d888888 888
888 888 888 888 888 Y88b 888 888 888 888 Y88b.
888 888 Y888888 888 "Y88888 888 888 "Y888888 "Y888

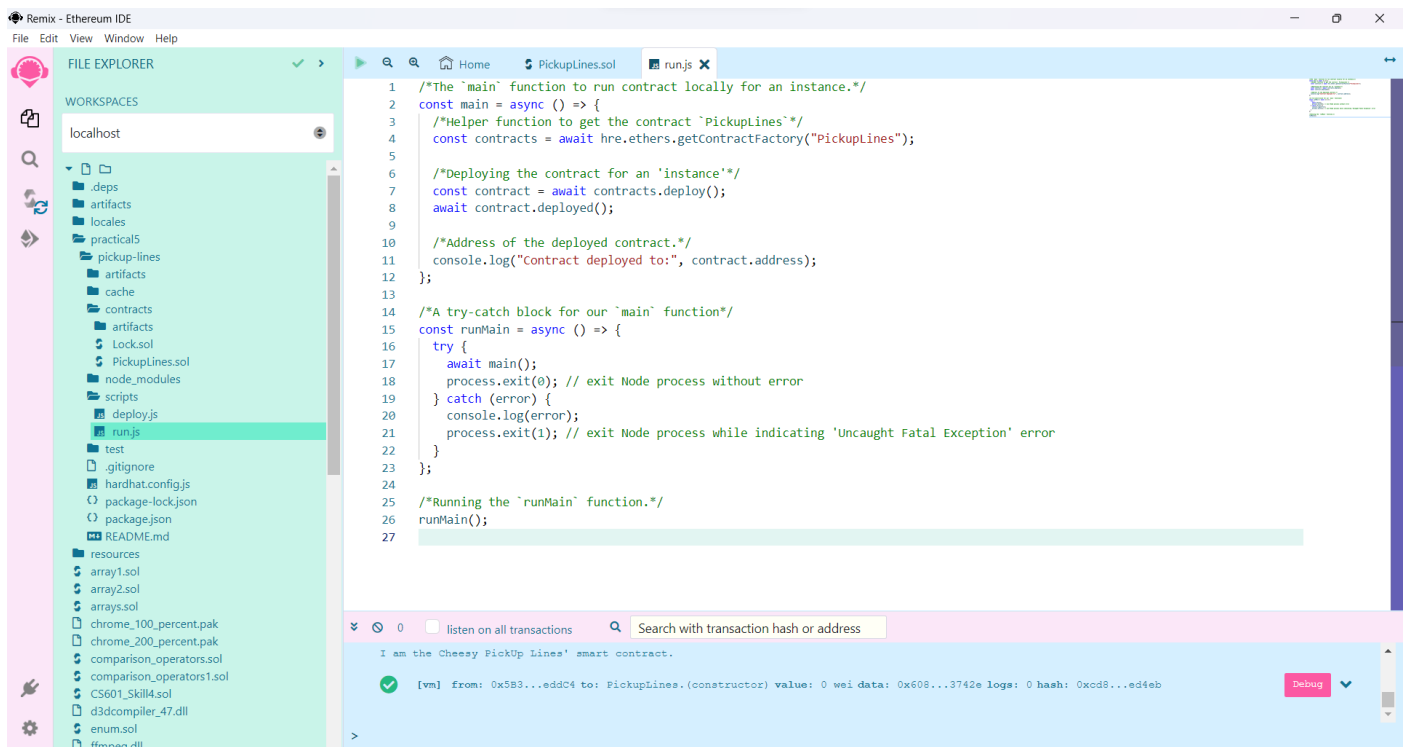
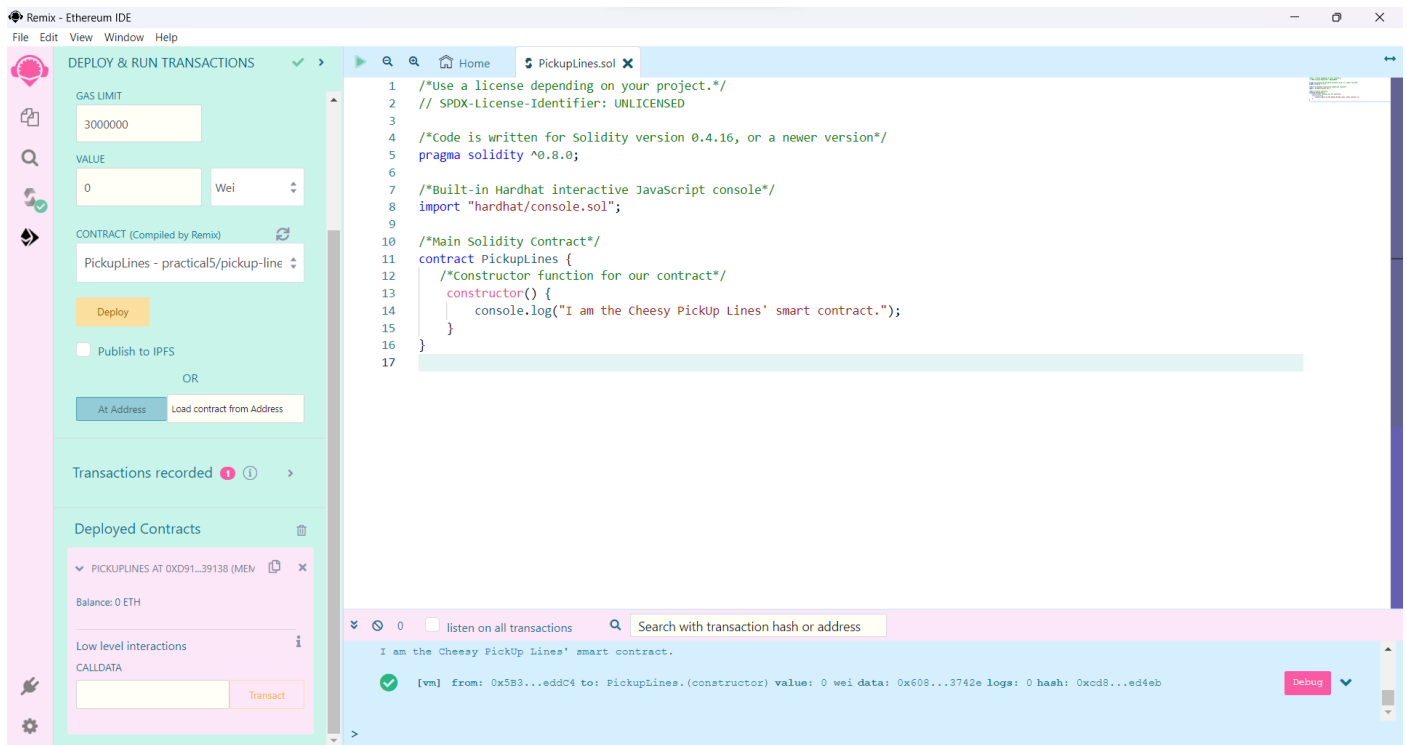
Welcome to Hardhat v2.13.0

? What do you want to do? · Create a JavaScript project
? Hardhat project root: · E:\remix_ide\Remix-IDE-1.3.6-win\practical5\pickup-lines
? Do you want to add a .gitignore? (Y/n) · y

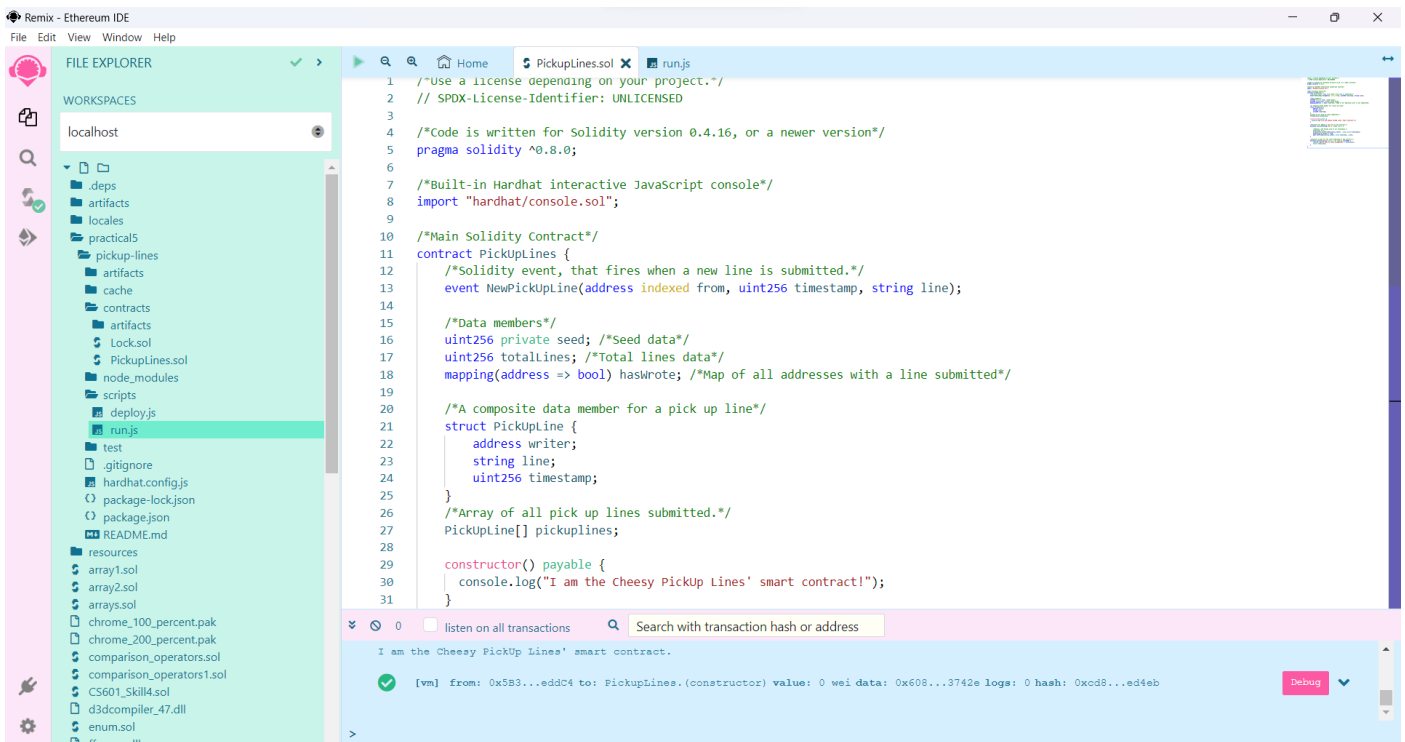
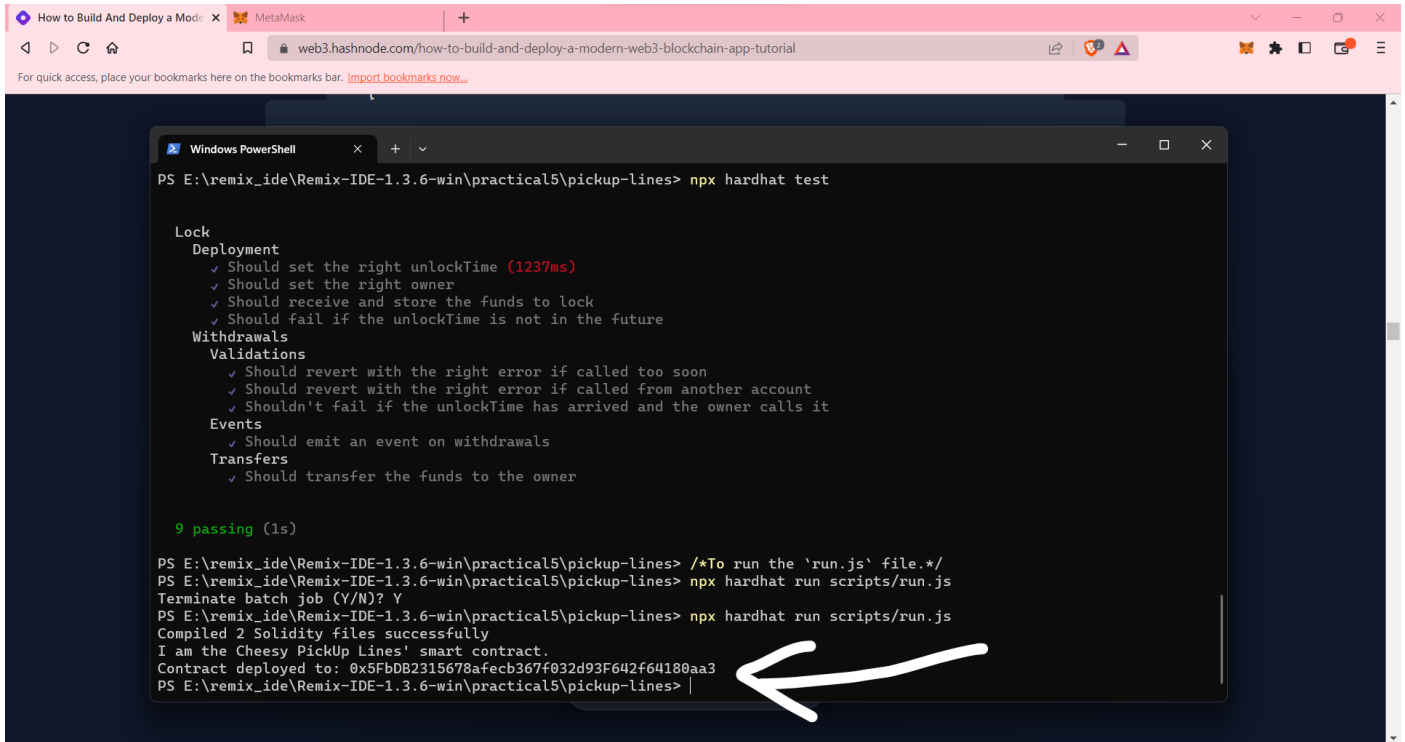
You need to install these dependencies to run the sample project:
npm install --save-dev "hardhat@^2.13.0" "@nomicfoundation/hardhat-toolbox@^2.0.0"

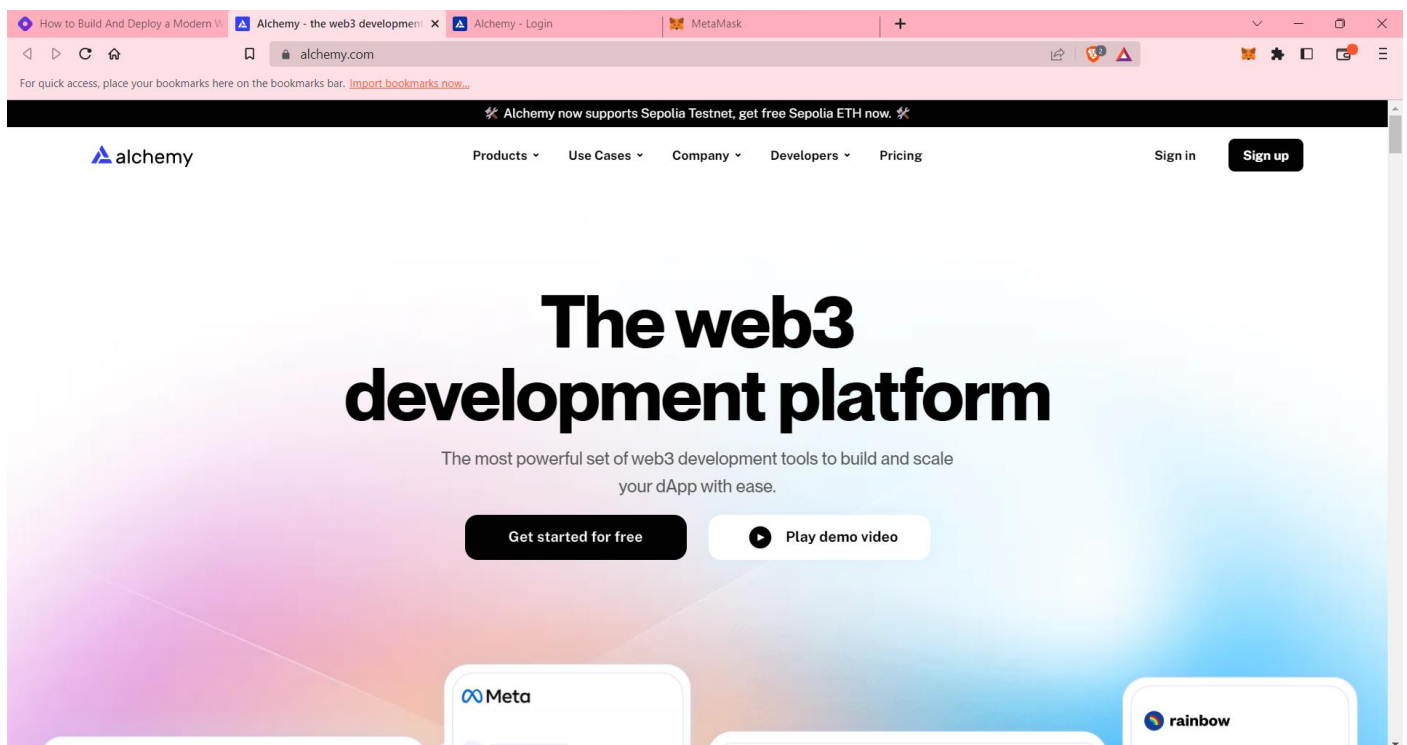
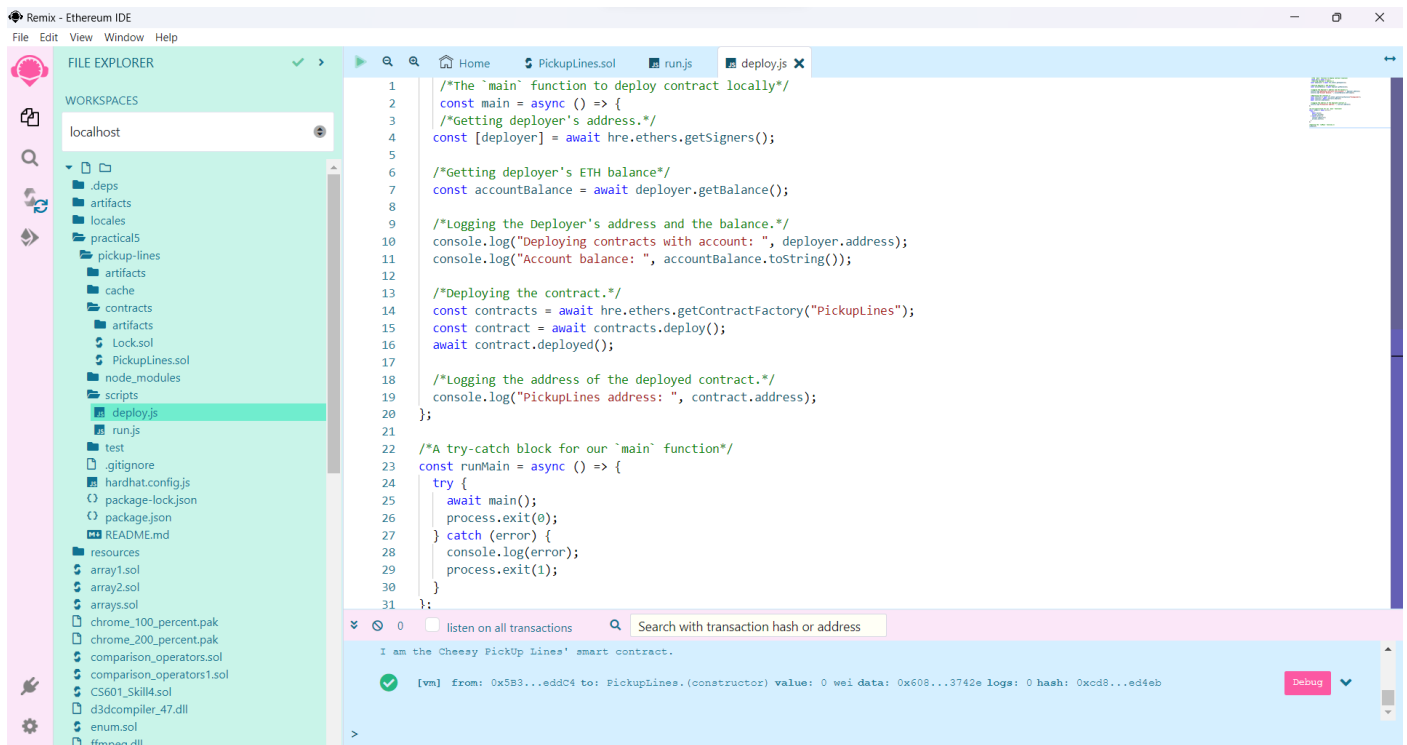
Project created
```











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### Aishwarya's Team Apps

+ CREATE APP

APP	NETWORK	REQUESTS (24H)	THROUGHPUT LIMITED (24H)	DAYS ON ALCHEMY	API KEY
Aishwarya's Team's App	Mainnet	0	0	70 days	<a href="#">VIEW KEY</a>

Aishwarya's Team's App [VIEW DETAILS](#) Mainnet

TOTAL REQUESTS (24H)  
0

THROUGHPUT LIMITED % (24H) 0%

INVALID REQUESTS (24H) 0

DAILY REQUESTS

10

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### Aishwarya's Team's App

Mainnet

COMPUTE UNITS / SEC (LAST 5 MIN)  
0

CONC. REQUESTS (LAST 1H)  
0

Recent Requests

#	METHOD
---	--------

#### Connect to Alchemy

API KEY  
QJZ44xEsY4ircLuQHL7sXWRY7RUR1G9Z [Copy](#)

HTTPS  
<https://eth-mainnet.g.alchemy.com/v2/QJZ44xEsY4ircLuQHL7sXWRY7RUR1G9Z> [Copy](#)

WEBSOCKETS  
<wss://eth-mainnet.g.alchemy.com/v2/QJZ44xEsY4ircLuQHL7sXWRY7RUR1G9Z> [Copy](#)

JAVASCRIPT CLI PYTHON GO

INSTALLATION [Copy](#)

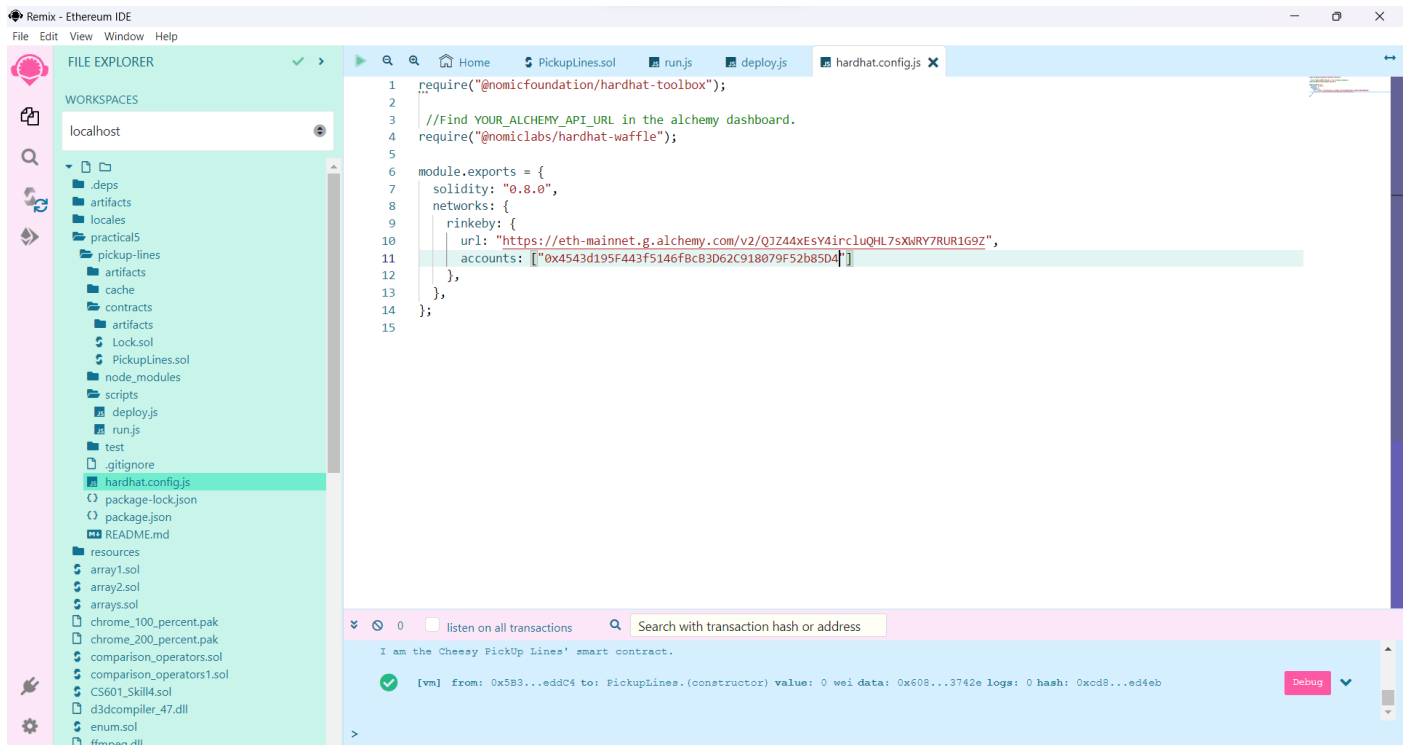
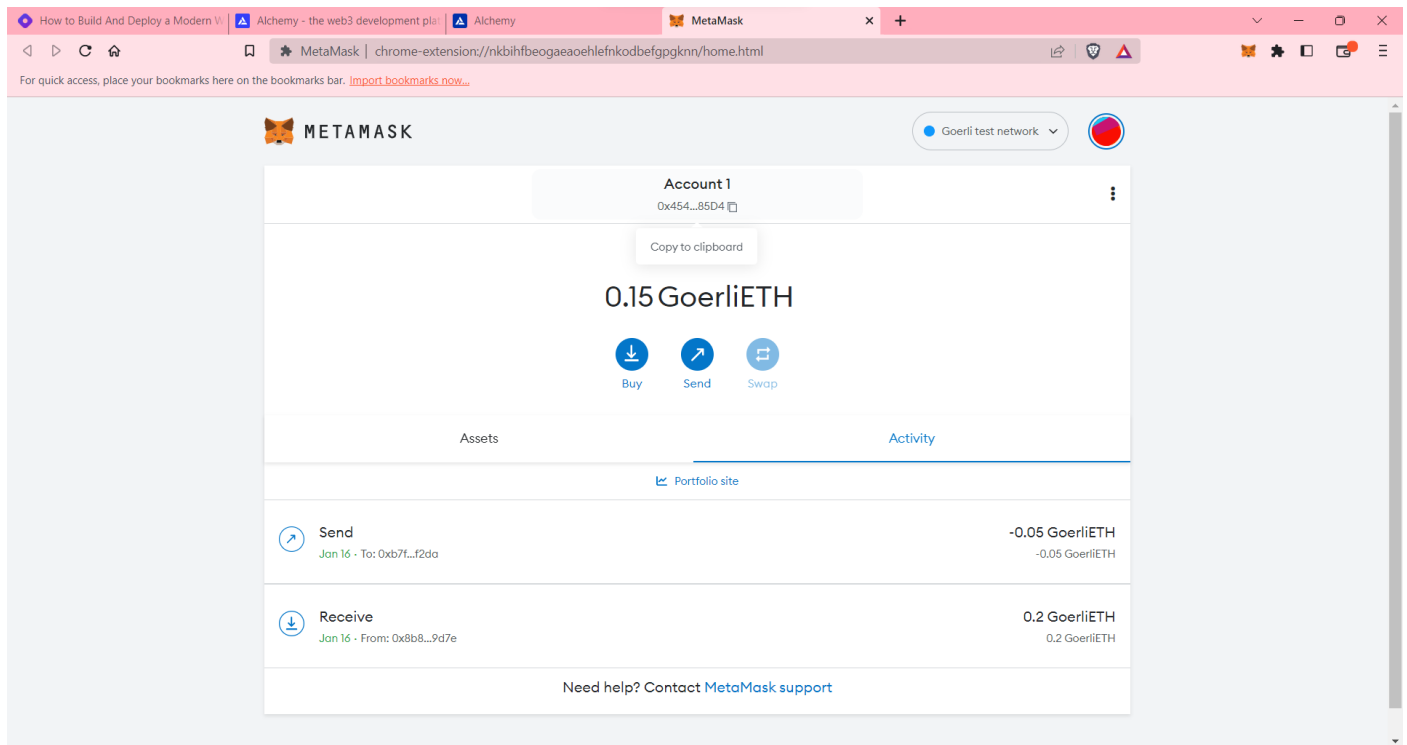
```
npm install alchemy-sdk
```

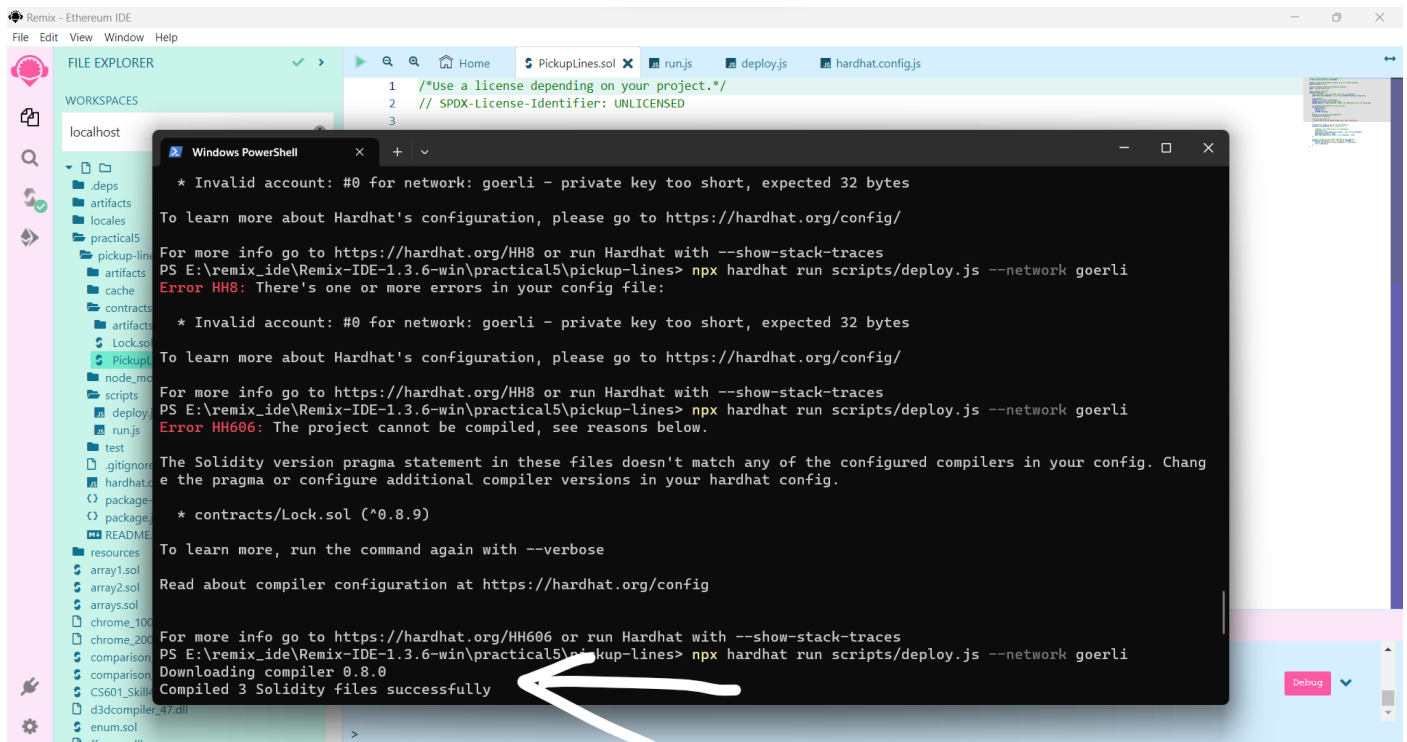
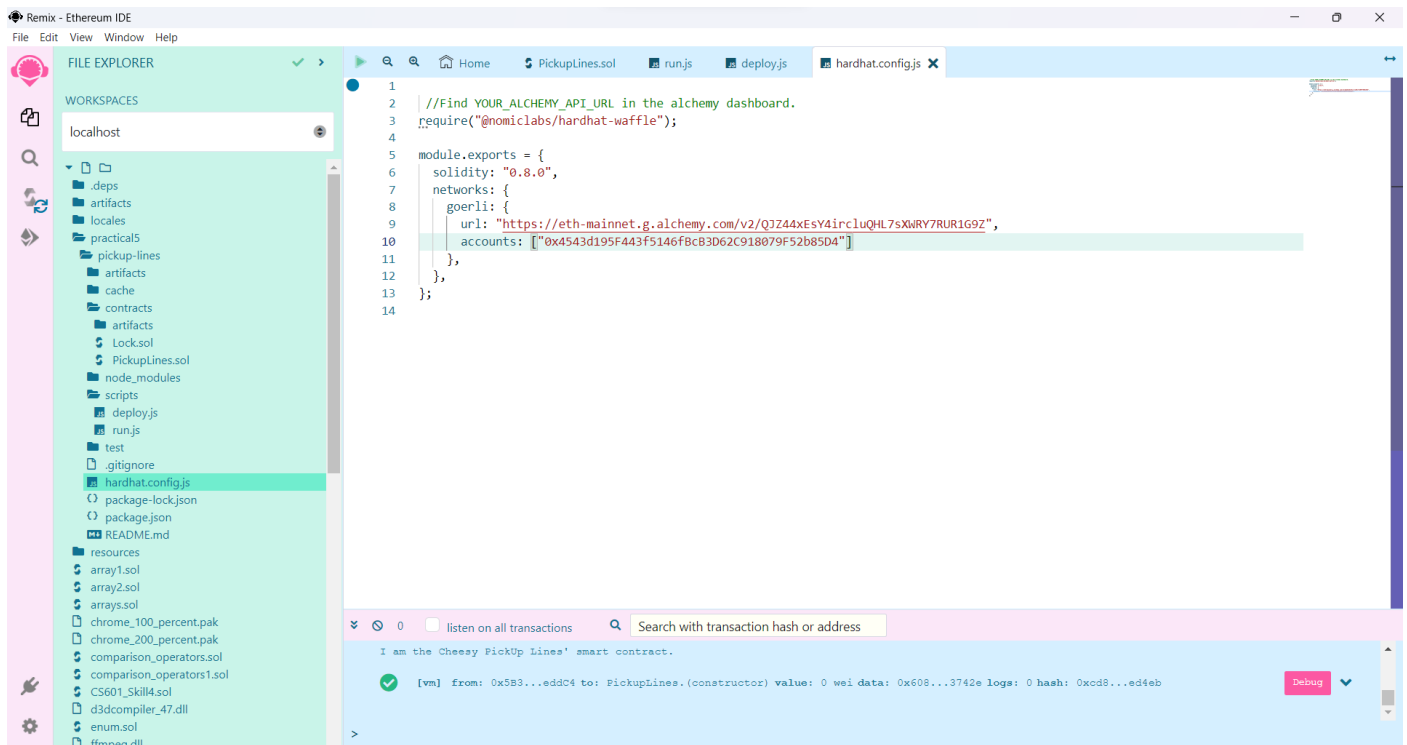
CODE EXAMPLE [Copy](#)

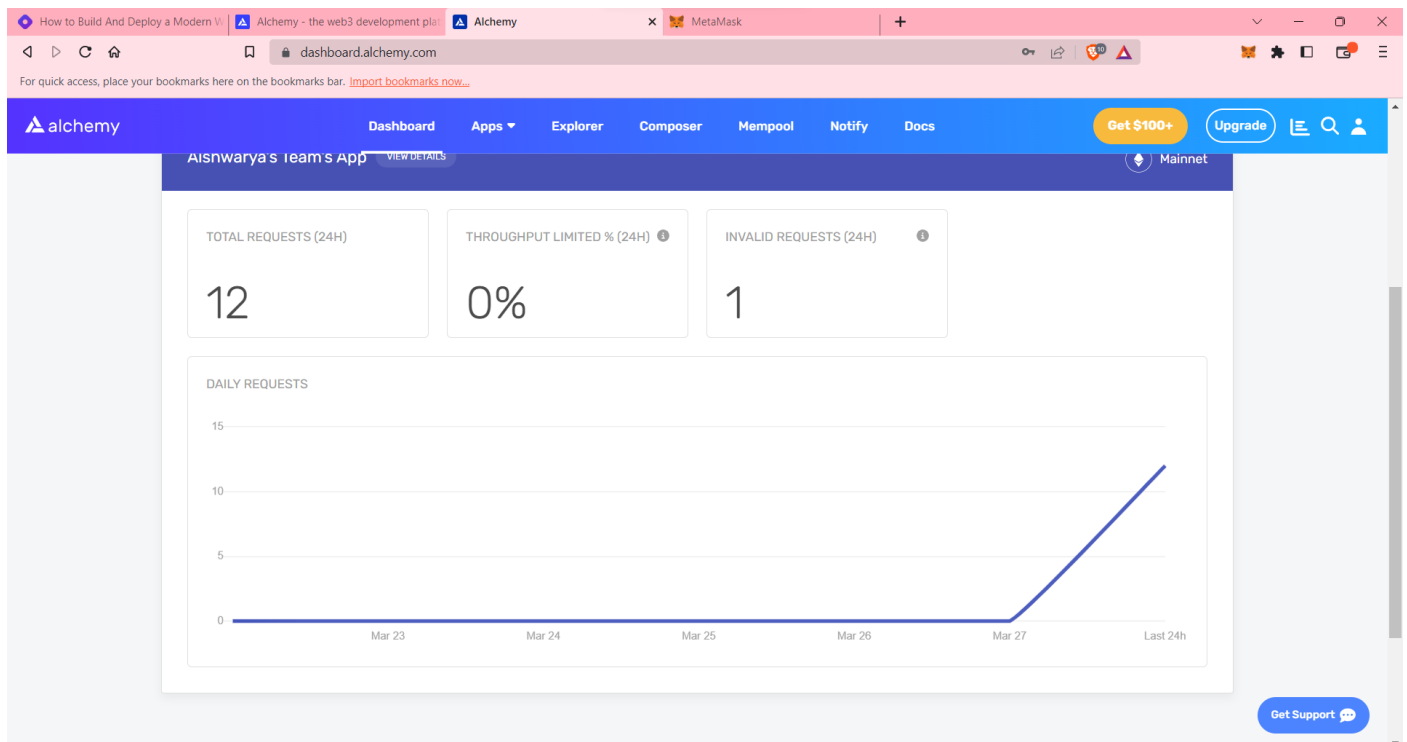
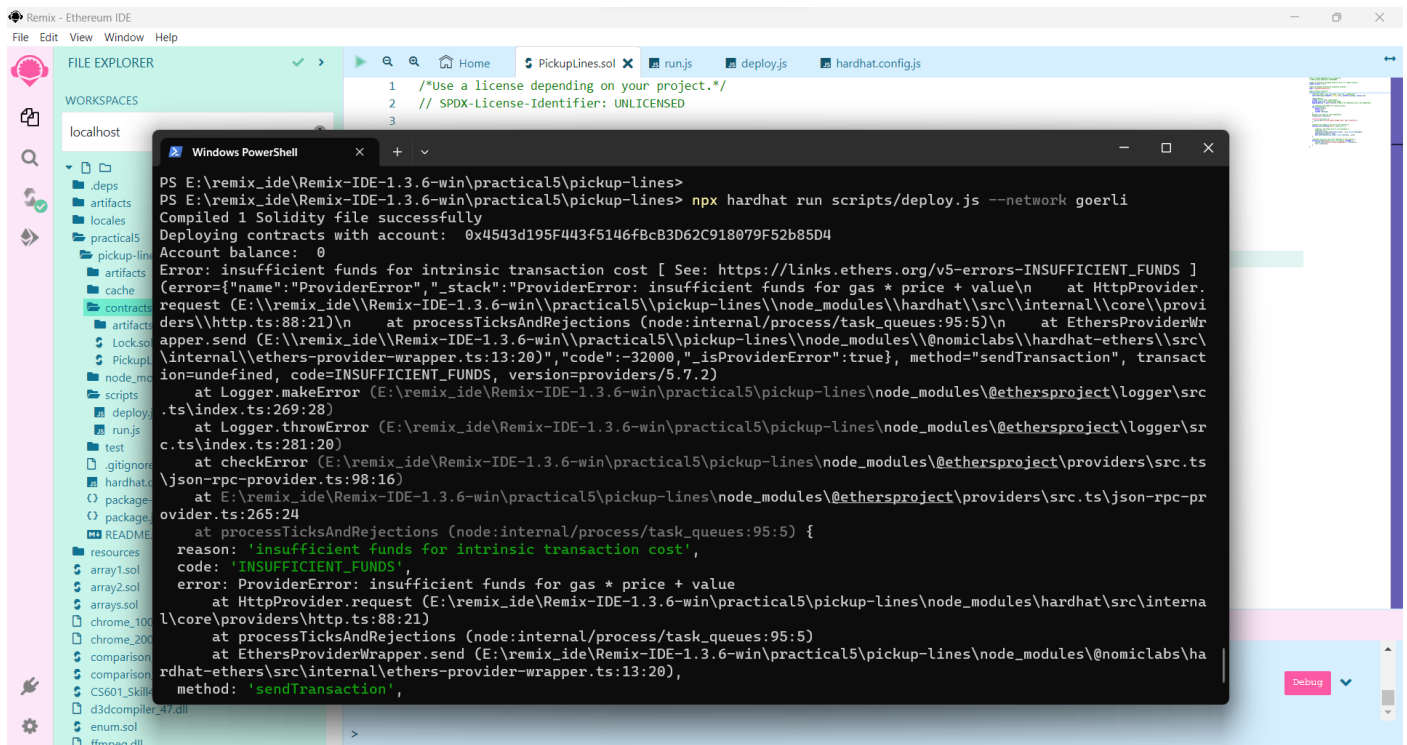
```
// Setup
import { Network, Alchemy } from 'alchemy-sdk';

const settings = {
  apiKey: "QJZ44xEsY4ircLuQHL7sXWRY7RUR1G9Z",
  network: Network.ETH_MAINNET,
};

const alchemy = new Alchemy(settings);
```







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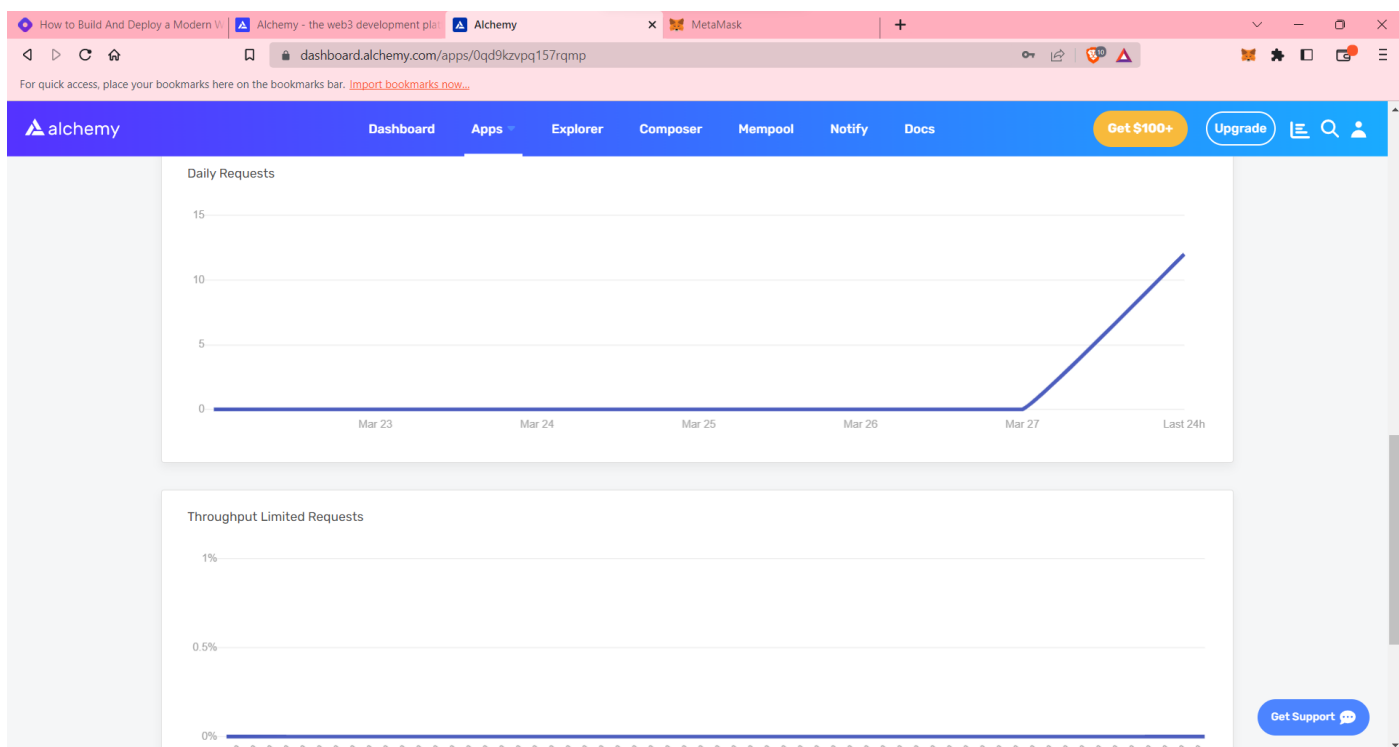
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Recent Requests View all Recent Invalid Requests Recent Throughput Limited Requests

#	METHOD	ERROR CODE	HTTP	RESPONSE TIME	SENT
1	eth_sendRawTransaction	-32000	200	49ms	3m ago
PARAMS RAW REQUEST 0: 0x02f90a510180840ed23af88504c65955c98307b4890808b909f7608060405261002f6040...		ERROR RAW RESPONSE Code: -32000 Message: insufficient funds for gas * price + value			
2	eth_chainId	✓	200	19ms	3m ago
3	eth_getTransactionCount	✓	200	23ms	3m ago
4	eth_feeHistory	✓	200	22ms	3m ago
5	eth_getBlockByNumber	✓	200	22ms	3m ago
6	eth_estimateGas	✓	200	50ms	3m ago
7	eth_chainId	✓	200	19ms	3m ago
8	eth_chainId	✓	200	16ms	3m ago
9	eth_blockNumber	✓	200	22ms	3m ago
10	eth_getBalance	✓	200	25ms	3m ago

Daily Requests

Get Support



Parameters achieved/ Conclusion :

Therefore, understood – implemented and successfully built and deployed a modern web3.0 blockchain app.