

CSE 344
System Programming
Report

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Code Design

General Code Structures:

The program consists of two parts, server and client. In the server part, named pipes are created (server reads data from the client, client writes data to the client). Data communication occurs for each client within the `client_handler` function, within a while loop. The client and server exchange data within this while loop. The function is called for each thread created and joined in the main function. When creating clients, the server does not receive requests, and there is no ID or maximum client control.

Client:

```
void sigintHandler(int sig)
```

The program sets up a signal handler for the SIGINT signal (triggered by pressing Ctrl+C). When the signal is received, the `sigintHandler` function is called. In the handler, it writes a "close" message to the client fifo using the `client_pipe_fd` file descriptor and prints the value of `client_pipe_fd`. Then, it exits the program.

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

The program enters a loop where it repeatedly prompts the user for commands, sends the commands to the server via the server fifo, and receives and processes responses from the server.

The program uses `fgets` to read the user's input command from the standard input. It removes the newline character from the end of the command and writes the command to the server fifo using the `write` function. If the write operation fails, an error message is displayed, and the loop is exited.

After sending the command, the program attempts to read the response from the server using the `read` function. If the read operation fails or returns a non-positive value, it displays a connection failure message. If the response is "quit," the program sets the `is_quit` flag to 1 to exit the loop. Otherwise, it prints the response to the standard output.

Once the loop is exited, the program closes the client and server fifo using the `close` function and returns 0 to indicate successful execution.

Server:

The server code you described starts by creating a server directory using the name obtained from the command line arguments. It checks if the named pipes (FIFOs) exist or not, and if they don't, it creates them. The code then enters a loop to create threads. The loop iterates over the range of `max_clients`.

`pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, client_handler, ¶ms)`. Creates a new thread and passes the address of the `client_handler` function as the thread routine. The `¶ms` argument is a pointer to the `params` struct, which is passed as an argument to `client_handler`.

`&threads[i]` stores the thread ID for the newly created thread.

`client_handler` is the function that will be executed in the new thread.

`¶ms` passes the address of `params` as an argument to `client_handler`.

If `pthread_create` fails, an error message is printed, and the program returns with an error code.

```
splitString(buffer, &numTokens);
```

The `splitString` function takes a string as a parameter. It uses `strtok` to split the string into tokens based on a delimiter and stores the split strings in a char pointer array. Finally, it returns the array containing the split strings.

```
void* client_handler(void* args)
```

It is the function where the commands received from the clients are read, processed, and returned. It takes a void pointer as a parameter and then casts this pointer to a `ThreadParams` structure. The `params` variable in the structure contains the `dirname` and `max_client` variables obtained from the `argv` in the main function. At the beginning of the function, the `dir_name` is assigned to a char pointer, which will be used as the server directory variable later on. Then, separate server read and client write descriptors are opened for each client to perform read and write operations, and data exchange within the loop is done using these descriptors. By using a `sem_wait` call before entering the while loop and a `sem_post` call at the end of the function, a race condition between clients is prevented.

Operations:

List:

The code snippet provided opens the current directory specified by the command-line argument `argv[1]`. If the directory fails to open, an error message is displayed and the program exits.

Next, the code reads the entries in the directory using `readdir` in a loop. It skips the entries for the current directory (`.`) and the parent directory (`..`). For each valid entry, it concatenates the entry name with a newline character and appends it to the response string. This creates a directory listing with each entry on a new line.

After processing all the directory entries, the code writes the response string, containing the directory listing, to the client using the file descriptor `client_write_fd`.

Finally, the code closes the directory using `closedir`.

WriteT:

It retrieves the file name and the line number from the tokens array obtained earlier. The file name is stored in `tokens[1]`, and the line number is converted from a string to an integer using `atoi(tokens[2])`.

It constructs the file path by copying the directory name specified in `dir_name` to `file_path`, and then appends the file name to the end of the path using `strcat`.

It attempts to open the file in "r+" mode. If the file doesn't exist, it tries to create it using "w+" mode. If opening or creating the file fails, an error message is displayed, and the program exits.

If the number of tokens is 4 (indicating a line replacement operation), it reads the file line by line until it reaches the desired line number. If the line number is found, it replaces the line with the string from `tokens[3]` by seeking back to the beginning of the line and using `fprintf` to overwrite it. If the line number exceeds the current number of lines in the file, it appends the string at the end using `fseek` and `fprintf`.

If the number of tokens is not 4 (indicating an append operation), it appends the string from `tokens[2]` at the end of the file using `fseek` and `fprintf`.

After performing the file write operation, the file is closed using `fclose`.

A response message is constructed as "write operation done" using `snprintf` and stored in the response array.

The response message is written to the client using `write` and the file descriptor `client_write_fd`. If the write operation fails, an error message is displayed, and the program exits.

ReadF:

The code initializes variables, including `file_name` (the name of the file to read), and `num` (the line number to retrieve).

It creates a buffer `file_path` to store the complete file path by concatenating the directory name from `dir_name` and the file name from `file_name`.

It attempts to open the file using `fopen` and checks if the file is successfully opened. If not, it prints an error message and exits.

Inside the while loop, it reads each line of the file using `fgets` until either the specified line is found or the end of the file is reached.

If the current line number matches the desired line number (`num`), it prepares a response by copying the line into `response`. It then writes the response to the client using the file descriptor `client_write_fd`. Finally, it cleans up allocated memory and breaks out of the loop.

If the desired line is not found (`line_exist` is 0), it prepares a response by copying the entire file content into `newstr`. It then writes the response to the client.

After the loop ends, if the desired line was not found, it prepares a response by copying the content of `newstr` (the entire file) into `response` and writes it to the client.

quit:

The "quit" command sends the message to client "quit". After receiving the message, the client exits the loop.

Help:

The "help" command sends the available commands as a message to the client.

Download:

The "download" command concatenates the string obtained from the `dir_name` with the string received from the client using the `strcat` function. It then opens the file based on this path and reads it line by line within a while loop. After reading each line, it writes the read strings to the file opened with the string received from the client. Finally, it sends a feedback message to the client indicating the number of bytes read.

Upload:

The "upload" command performs the opposite operation of "download." It reads the file from the client and creates a file in the server's directory to write the contents.

Test Outputs

Connect:

```
mrmiles@MILAPTOP-TCV809A5:/mnt/c/Users/yavuz/Desktop/1901042017_system_midterm$ ./biboServer deneme 3
Server Started PID 506...
Waiting for clients...
Client PID 508 connected as "client01"
```

List:

```
Connected to server (PID: 431). Enter your commands:
> list
txt1.txt
txt2.txt
```

Help:

```
> help
list
readF
writeT
upload
download
killServer
```

WriteT:

```
txt1 - Not Defteri
Dosya Düzen Biçim Görünüm Yardım
ddqwdqwdqwdqwd
dwqdwqdqwdqwdqwd
abcd
ne

dqwdwqdqwdqwdabcd
abcd
abcd
abcd
12345

writeT txt1.txt newstr
```

```
ddqwdqwdqwdqwd
dwqdwqdqwdqwdqwd
abcd
ne

dqwdwqdqwdqwdabcd
abcd
abcd
abcd
12345
newstr
```

```
> writeT txt1.txt 4 newstr2  
write operation done
```

txt1 - Not Defteri











Dosya Düzen Biçim Görünüm Yardım

ddqwdqwdwqdwqd
dwqdwqdqwdwqdqwd
abcd
newstr2
dwqdwqdqwabcd
abcd
abcd
abcd
12345
newstr




ReadF:

```
> readF txt1.txt 3  
abcd
```

Upload:











	deneme	10.05.2023 15:16 Dosya klasörü
	biboClient	16.05.2023 19:03 Dosya
	biboServer	16.05.2023 19:25 Dosya
	client	16.05.2023 19:02 C Kaynak Dosyası
	CSE 344	16.05.2023 19:17 Microsoft Word Be...
	makefile	13.05.2023 12:58 Dosya
	server	16.05.2023 19:25 C Kaynak Dosyası
	test	6.05.2023 15:12 Dosya
	txt1	10.05.2023 17:31 Metin Belgesi
	upload	10.05.2023 13:40 Metin Belgesi


```
> upload upload.txt  
47 bytes transferred >
```

	txt1	15.05.2023 14:41	Metin Belgesi
	txt2	7.05.2023 15:43	Metin Belgesi
	upload	16.05.2023 20:24	Metin Belgesi

Download:

```
> download txt1.txt  
90 bytes transferred
```

	deneme	16.05.2023 20:24	Dosya klasörü
	biboClient	16.05.2023 20:29	Dosya
	biboServer	16.05.2023 19:25	Dosya
	client	16.05.2023 20:29	C Kaynak Dosyası
	CSE 344	16.05.2023 19:17	Microsoft Word Be...
	makefile	13.05.2023 12:58	Dosya
	server	16.05.2023 19:25	C Kaynak Dosyası
	test	6.05.2023 15:12	Dosya
	txt1	16.05.2023 20:35	Metin Belgesi
	upload	10.05.2023 13:40	Metin Belgesi

txt1 - Not Defteri

Dosya Düzen Biçim Görünüm Yardım

```
ddqqwdqwdqdwqd
dwqdwqdqwdqdwqd
abcd
newstr2
dwqdwqdqwabcd
abcd
abcd
abcd
12345
newstr
```

Quit:

```
> quit
mrmiles001@LAPTOP-TCV809A5:/mnt/c/Users/yavuz/Desktop/1901042617_system_midterm$
```

Kill Signal:

Server:

```
Server Started PID 496...
Waiting for clients...
^C
Kill signal received. Terminating...
```

Client:

```
Connected to server (PID: 474). Enter your commands:
> ^C
```

Multiple Client:

```
mrmiles001@LAPTOP-TCV809A5:/mnt/c/Users/yavuz/Desktop/1901042617_system_midterm$ ./biboClient tryConnect 441
Connected to server (PID: 441). Enter your commands:
> list
txt1.txt
txt2.txt
upload.txt
>
mrmiles001@LAPTOP-TCV809A5:/mnt/c/Users/yavuz/Desktop/1901042617_system_midterm$ ./biboClient tryConnect 441
Connected to server (PID: 441). Enter your commands:
> list
txt1.txt
txt2.txt
upload.txt
>
mrmiles001@LAPTOP-TCV809A5:/mnt/c/Users/yavuz/Desktop/1901042617_system_midterm$ ./biboClient tryConnect 441
Connected to server (PID: 441). Enter your commands:
> list
txt1.txt
txt2.txt
upload.txt
>
```