

```
name: <unnamed>
         log: //Client/C$/Users/yfkas/Documents/GitHub/ARE213 Fall2023/PSet 3/Stata/pse
  > t3 logfile.smcl
    log type: smcl
   opened on: 20 Nov 2023, 12:22:08
2.
3 . // install programs
4 . // do "$do_loc/Code/01_programs.do"
6 . // analyze
7 . do "$do_loc/Code/02_q3.do"
8 . /*
  > Title:
                     02 q3b.do
  > Purpose:
                     Question 3.b, PSet 3
  > Outline: Question 3.b
  > (b) Still, let's try it out. Compute logNDi and estimate (2) by OLS without controls
  > Explain why this OLS may not be causal even if the specification is correct.
  > 3.b.i Compute logND */
12. // 1 Get list of cities with stations for lines open by 2016 13. use "$dta_loc/pset3_stations", clear
14. merge m:1 lineid using "$dta loc/pset3 lines", nogen assert(3) keepusing(open)
      Result
                                          # of obs.
      not matched
                                                  0
                                                565
      matched
15. byso cityid : egen open i = max(open)
16. keep cityid open i
17. duplicates drop
  Duplicates in terms of all variables
  (300 observations deleted)
18. isid cityid
19. label var open_i "City has any station open by 2016"
20. tempfile city_wline_dta
21. save
             `city wline dta'
  file C:\Users\\sqrt{YF}KASH~\overline{1}\AppData\Local\Temp\82\ST_17c4_000001.tmp saved
```

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22.
23. // 2 merge station dummy with matrix of cross-city distances
24. use "$dta_loc/pset3_distances", clear // distance between cities
25. rename cityid1 cityid
26. merge m:1 cityid using `city_wline_dta', assert(1 3) nogen // no cities only in usin
      Result
                                          # of obs.
                                            25,500
      not matched
          from master
                                            25,500
          from using
      matched
                                            90,100
27. replace open i = 0 if open i == .
  (25,500 real changes made)
29. // 3 find ND (nearest distance)
30. gen cond_dist = dist if open_i == 1
  (46,920 missing values generated)
31. sort cityid2 open_i cond_dist
32. byso cityid2 : egen nd = min(cond_dist)
33. gen lognd = log(nd)
34. label var lognd "log nearest distance"
35. // hist lognd
36. keep cityid2 lognd
37. duplicates drop
  Duplicates in terms of all variables
  (115,260 observations deleted)
38. isid cityid2
39. rename cityid2 cityid
41. // merge in city characteristics
42. merge 1:1 cityid using "$dta loc/pset3 cities", nogen assert(3)
                                          # of obs.
      Result
                                                 0
      not matched
      matched
                                               340
43.
44. // save for Q3c
45. save "$dta_loc/q3b_lognd", replace
 file //Client/C$/Users/yfkas/Dropbox (Personal)/ARE213/Pset3/data/q3b lognd.dta saved
```

```
46.
47.
48. /*3.b.i ------
 > Estimate (2) by OLS without controls */
49. encode province_en, gen(prov)
50.
51. sum lognd
     Variable
                       Obs
                                          Std. Dev.
                                  Mean
                                                          Min
                                                                     Max
        lognd
                       340
                              4.380005
                                          .8717383
                                                     2.692482
                                                                7.272453
52. reg empgrowth lognd
       Source
                      SS
                                   df
                                            MS
                                                    Number of obs
                                                                    =
                                                                            275
                                                    F(1, 273)
                                                                    =
                                                                          38.05
                 2.19897546
                                       2.19897546
                                                    Prob > F
        Model
                                    1
                                                                    =
                                                                         0.0000
                                                    R-squared
     Residual
                 15.7773816
                                  273
                                       .057792607
                                                                         0.1223
                                                    Adj R-squared
                                                                    =
                                                                         0.1191
        Total
                  17.976357
                                  274
                                       .065607143
                                                    Root MSE
                                                                          .2404
                             Std. Err.
                                                           [95% Conf. Interval]
    empgrowth
                     Coef.
                                            t
                                                 P>|t|
        lognd
                  -.1331077
                             .0215789
                                         -6.17
                                                 0.000
                                                          -.1755898
                                                                      -.0906255
        _cons
                  .8279967
                             .0922075
                                          8.98
                                                 0.000
                                                           .6464686
                                                                       1.009525
53. areg empgrowth lognd, absorb(prov) //
                                                                            275
 Linear regression, absorbing indicators
                                                 Number of obs
 Absorbed variable: prov
                                                 No. of categories =
                                                                            30
                                                 F( 1,
                                                            244)
                                                                  =
                                                                         11.70
                                                 Prob > F
                                                                         0.0007
                                                                   =
                                                 R-squared
                                                                         0.4645
                                                 Adj R-squared
                                                                   =
                                                                         0.3987
                                                 Root MSE
                                                                         0.1986
    empgrowth
                     Coef.
                             Std. Err.
                                            t
                                                 P>|t|
                                                           [95% Conf. Interval]
        lognd
                  -.0830188
                             .0242666
                                         -3.42
                                                 0.001
                                                          -.1308176
                                                                      -.0352201
                  .6166268
                             .1031008
                                          5.98
                                                 0.000
                                                           .4135457
                                                                       .8197079
         cons
 F test of absorbed indicators: F(29, 244) = 5.377
                                                               Prob > F = 0.000
55. // cities with missing data are more remote
56. // (farther away from Beijing and from nearest city with HSR)
57. gen miss = missing(empgrowth)
58. reg lognd miss
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number		340
Model Residual	36.8719355 220.74355	1 338	36.8719355 .653087425	R-squar	F =	0.0000 0.1431
Total	257.615485	339	.759927685	- Adj R-s Root MS	-	0.2100
lognd	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
miss cons	.8374606 4.219902	.1114557 .0487326		0.000	.6182266 4.124045	1.056695 4.315759

59. reg dist beijing miss

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	340
Model	28749484	1	28749484	F(1, 338) Prob > F R-squared Adj R-squared	=	82.61 0.0000
Residual	117622406		347995.283		=	0.1964 0.1940
Total	146371890	339	431775.486	Root MSE	=	589.91

dist_beijing	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
miss	739.4886	81.35853	9.09	0.000	579.4557	899.5214
_cons	1113.033	35.57299	31.29	0.000	1043.061	1183.005

```
60.
61. /*3.b.iii Threats to ID ------
 > Explain why this OLS may not be causal even if the specification is correct. */
62. // see overleaf
63.
64.
65.
66.
67.
68.
69.
70.
 end of do-file
71. do "$do loc/Code/02 q3c.do"
72. /*
 > Title:
                  02 q3c.do
 > Purpose:
                  Question 3.c, PSet 3
 > Outline: Question 3.c.i
 > Briefly describe how Assumptions A1-A3 allow you to construct
 > counterfactual 2016 railway networks (i.e., sets of lines) that
 > were as likely to have happened as the realized network.
 > Simulate 999 such counterfactual networks; make sure to set a
 > seed, such that your results can be exactly reproduced.
 > Compute logNDi for each city in each simulation and average it across simulations.
 > We denote this average by \mu i.
 > c.ii
 > Report two corrected estimates of \tau 2: recentering by and controlling for \mu i.
 > Are they very different from your estimate in 3(b)?
 > What do you learn from this?
 > */
73.
75. /*3.c.i -----
 > Estimate (2) by OLS without controls
 > We repeat part b only with randomly generated shocks g_k = open at the line level
```

```
77. // Question: should I adjust probablity of opening by the number of links?
78. // link stratified randomization? How do I force a positive relation between
79. // L k and propensity to get shocked? Not stratified for now.
80. pause on
81. set seed 154
82. local T = 999
84. use "$dta loc/pset3 lines", clear
85. count if open == 0 // get count of shocks to resample
86. local line_ct `r(N)' // 66
88. forval t = 1/T' {
89.
            dis "Simulation t = `t'"
    3.
                dis " - Randomize shocks"
                // 0 randomize the shocks (line openings)
    4.
90.
             aui {
    5.
91.
                      use "$dta_loc/pset3_lines", clear
    6.
                         isid līneid
    7.
                         // equal weights within nlinks
92.
                      byso nlinks : gen rand = runiform()
    8.
                         sort nlinks rand
    9.
93.
                      // keep number of open lines within nlinks levels
94.
                      // For lines with multiple draws, keep higher draw
95.
                      byso nlinks : egen open_ct = total(open)
  10.
                         sort nlinks rand
   11.
                         byso nlinks : egen rand rank = rank(rand), field
   12.
                      // generate simulated shock
gen open_`t' = rand_rank <= open_ct</pre>
                     // confirm number of shocks generated equals original number
byso open_`t' : egen line_ct = rank(lineid), track
    sort open_`t' line_ct
98.
   14.
  15.
                      count if open `t' == 0
99.
                        assert r(\overline{N})' == line ct'
   17.
                         sort lineid
   18.
                         drop open rand
   19.
                         rename open `t' open
                         tempfile line_rand save `line_rand'
   20.
   21.
   22.
                }
   23.
100
             dis "
                     - Merge openness data"
   24.
                qui {
   25.
                         // 1 Get list of cities with stations for lines open by 2016
                      use "$dta loc/pset3_stations", clear
101
  26.
                         merge m:1 lineid using "`line rand'", nogen assert(3) keepusing(o
  > pen)
   27.
                         byso cityid : egen open i = max(open)
   28.
                         keep cityid open_i
   29.
                         duplicates drop
   30.
                         isid cityid
                         label var open i "City has any station open by 2016"
   31.
   32.
                         tempfile city_wline_dta
   33.
                               `city_wline_dta'
                         save
   34.
```

- Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 4 Simulation t = 5- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 5 Simulation t = 6- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 6

- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 21

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 22

Simulation t = 23

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 23

Simulation t = 24

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 24

Simulation t = 25

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 25

Simulation t = 26

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 26

Simulation t = 27

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 27

Simulation t = 28

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 28

Simulation t = 29

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 29

Simulation t = 30

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 30

Simulation t = 31 - Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 31

Simulation t = 32

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 32

Simulation t = 33

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 33

Simulation t = 34

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 34

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

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- Merge result 35
Simulation t = 36
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 36
Simulation t = 37
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 37
Simulation t = 38
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 38
Simulation t = 39
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 39
Simulation t = 40
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 40
Simulation t = 41

    Randomize shocks

   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 41
Simulation t = 42
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 42
Simulation t = 43
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 43
Simulation t = 44
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 44
Simulation t = 45
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 45
Simulation t = 46
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 46
Simulation t = 47
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 47
Simulation t = 48
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 48
Simulation t = 49
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 49
Simulation t = 50
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 50
- Simulation t = 51 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 51
- Simulation t = 52
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 52
- Simulation t = 53
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 53
- Simulation t = 54
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 54
- Simulation t = 55
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 55
- Simulation t = 56
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 56
- Simulation t = 57
 - Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 57
- Simulation t = 58
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 58
- Simulation t = 59
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 59
- Simulation t = 60
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 60
- Simulation t = 61
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 61
- Simulation t = 62
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 62
- Simulation t = 63
 Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 63
- Simulation t = 64
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 64 Simulation t = 65- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 65 Simulation t = 66- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 66 Simulation t = 67 Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 67 Simulation t = 68- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 68 Simulation t = 69- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 69 Simulation t = 70- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 70 Simulation t = 71- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 71 Simulation t = 72- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 72 Simulation t = 73- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 73 Simulation t = 74- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 74 Simulation t = 75- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 75 Simulation t = 76- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result Simulation t = 77- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 77 Simulation t = 78- Randomize shocks

 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 78

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Simulation t = 79
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 79
Simulation t = 80
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 80
Simulation t = 81
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 81
Simulation t = 82
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 82
Simulation t = 83
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
    Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 83
Simulation t = 84
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 85
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 85
Simulation t = 86
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 86
Simulation t = 87
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 87
Simulation t = 88
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 89
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 89
Simulation t = 90
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 90
Simulation t = 91
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 91
Simulation t = 92
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 92
Simulation t = 93
   - Randomize shocks
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- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 93

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 94

Simulation t = 95

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 95

Simulation t = 96

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 96

Simulation t = 97

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 97

Simulation t = 98

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 98

Simulation t = 99

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 99

Simulation t = 100

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 100

Simulation t = 101

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 101

Simulation t = 102

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 102
- Simulation t = 103

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 103

Simulation t = 104

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 104

Simulation t = 105

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 105

Simulation t = 106

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 106

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

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- Merge result 107
Simulation t = 108
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 108
Simulation t = 109
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 109
Simulation t = 110
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 110
Simulation t = 111
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 111
Simulation t = 112
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 112
Simulation t = 113

    Randomize shocks

   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 113
Simulation t = 114
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 114
Simulation t = 115
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 115
Simulation t = 116
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 116
Simulation t = 117
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 117
Simulation t = 118
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 118
Simulation t = 119
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 119
Simulation t = 120
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 120
Simulation t = 121
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 121
Simulation t = 122
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 122
- Simulation t = 123
 Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 123
- Simulation t = 124
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 124
- Simulation t = 125
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 125
- Simulation t = 126
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 126
- Simulation t = 127
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 127
- Simulation t = 128
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 128
- Simulation t = 129
 Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 129
- Simulation t = 130
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 130
- Simulation t = 131
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 131
- Simulation t = 132
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 132
- Simulation t = 133
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 133
- Simulation t = 134
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 134
- Simulation t = 135
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 135
- Simulation t = 136
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result 136 $\,$ Simulation t = $137\,$
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 137
- Simulation t = 138
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 138
- Simulation t = 139
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 139
- Simulation t = 140
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 140
- Simulation t = 141
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 141
- Simulation t = 142
- Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 142
- Simulation t = 143
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 143
- Simulation t = 144
 - Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 144
- Simulation t = 145
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 145
- Simulation t = 146
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 146
- Simulation t = 147
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 147
- Simulation t = 148
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 148
- Simulation t = 149
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 149
- Simulation t = 150
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 150

Simulation t = 151- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 151 Simulation t = 152- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 152 Simulation t = 153- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 153 Simulation t = 154- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 154 Simulation t = 155- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 155 Simulation t = 156- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 156 Simulation t = 157- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 157 Simulation t = 158- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 158 Simulation t = 159- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 159 Simulation t = 160- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 160 Simulation t = 161- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 161 Simulation t = 162- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 162 Simulation t = 163- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 163 Simulation t = 164- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 164 Simulation t = 165- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 165

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 166

Simulation t = 167

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 167

Simulation t = 168

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 169

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 170

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 171

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness dataFind nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 172

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 173

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 174

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result 174
- Simulation t = 175

Simulation t = 1/5

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 175

Simulation t = 176

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 177

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 178

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

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- Merge result 179
Simulation t = 180
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 181
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 182
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 183
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 184
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 185

    Randomize shocks

   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 186
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 187
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 188
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 189
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 190
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 191
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 192
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 193
    Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 194
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- Randomize shocks
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 - Randomize shocks
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- Simulation t = 207
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 208
 - Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 210

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 211

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Simulation t = 212

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Simulation t = 220

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Simulation t = 221

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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 223- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 223 Simulation t = 224- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 224 Simulation t = 225- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 225 Simulation t = 226- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 226 Simulation t = 227- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 227 Simulation t = 228- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 228 Simulation t = 229- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 229 Simulation t = 230- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 230 Simulation t = 231- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 231 Simulation t = 232- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 232 Simulation t = 233- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 233 Simulation t = 234- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 234 Simulation t = 235- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 235 Simulation t = 236- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 236 Simulation t = 237- Randomize shocks

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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 239

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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 240

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Simulation t = 250

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

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- Merge result 251
Simulation t = 252
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 253
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 254
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 255
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 256
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 257
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 258
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 259
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 260
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 261
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 262
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 263
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 264
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 265
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Merge result 265 Simulation t = 266

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Simulation t = 271
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- Simulation t = 277
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- Simulation t = 278
 - Randomize shocks
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 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 279
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 280
 - Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 282

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 283

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 284

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 285

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 286

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 287

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 288

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Simulation t = 289

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 290

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Simulation t = 291

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Simulation t = 292

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness dataFind nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 293

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 295- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 295 Simulation t = 296- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 296 Simulation t = 297- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 297 Simulation t = 298- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 298 Simulation t = 299- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 299 Simulation t = 300- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 300 Simulation t = 301- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 301 Simulation t = 302- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 302 Simulation t = 303- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 303 Simulation t = 304- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 304 Simulation t = 305- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 305 Simulation t = 306- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 306 Simulation t = 307- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 307 Simulation t = 308- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 308 Simulation t = 309- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 311

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 312

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 313

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 314

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 315

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 316

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 317

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 318

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 319

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 320

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 321

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 322

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

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- Merge result 323
Simulation t = 324
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   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 325
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Simulation t = 326
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Simulation t = 327
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 328
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Simulation t = 329

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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 330
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Simulation t = 331
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Simulation t = 332
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Simulation t = 333
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Simulation t = 334
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Simulation t = 335
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Simulation t = 336
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 337
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 338
- Simulation t = 339
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 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 340
 - Randomize shocks
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- Simulation t = 347
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- Simulation t = 348
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 348
- Simulation t = 349
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 349
- Simulation t = 350
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 350
- Simulation t = 351
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 352
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 352

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 353

Simulation t = 354

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 355

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 356

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 357

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 358

- Randomize shocks
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 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 359

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 360

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 361

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 362

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 363

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 364

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 365

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 367
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 368
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 369
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 370
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 371
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 372
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 373
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 374
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Simulation t = 375
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Simulation t = 376
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Simulation t = 377
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 378
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Simulation t = 379
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 380
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 380
Simulation t = 381
   - Randomize shocks
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- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 381

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 383

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 384

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 386

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 387

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 388

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 389

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 390

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result $390\,$
- Simulation t = 391

Simulation t = 391

- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 391

Simulation t = 392

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 393

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 394

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

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- Merge result 395
Simulation t = 396
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 397
   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 398
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Simulation t = 399
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 409
    Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 411
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- Simulation t = 423
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 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 424
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 426

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 437

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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 439
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   - Randomize shocks
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 453
   - Randomize shocks
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- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 455

- Randomize shocks
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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 461

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Simulation t = 462

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 463

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 464

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 466

- Randomize shocks
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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 468
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 469
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 470
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 477
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Simulation t = 479
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Simulation t = 480
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 481
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Simulation t = 483
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
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- Simulation t = 484
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- Simulation t = 485
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- Simulation t = 486
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 - Randomize shocks
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- Simulation t = 495
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
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 - Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 498

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 499

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 500

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 501

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 503

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- Randomize shocks
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- Randomize shocks
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- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 508

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 509

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 510

Simulation t = 511- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 511 Simulation t = 512- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 512 Simulation t = 513- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 513 Simulation t = 514- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 514 Simulation t = 515- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 515 Simulation t = 516- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 516 Simulation t = 517- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 517 Simulation t = 518- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 518 Simulation t = 519- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 519 Simulation t = 520- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 520 Simulation t = 521- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 521 Simulation t = 522- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 522 Simulation t = 523- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 523 Simulation t = 524- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 524 Simulation t = 525- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 527

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 528

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Simulation t = 529

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 530

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 531

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 532

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 533

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 534

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 535

- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 536

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 537

- Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 538

- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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- Randomize shocks
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- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

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- Merge result 539
Simulation t = 540
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   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
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Simulation t = 541
   - Randomize shocks
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Simulation t = 542
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Simulation t = 543
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Simulation t = 544
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Simulation t = 545
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Simulation t = 546
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Simulation t = 547
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Simulation t = 548
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Simulation t = 550
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   - Merge result 550
Simulation t = 551
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 551
Simulation t = 552
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 552
Simulation t = 553
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 553
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 554
- Simulation t = 555
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 555
- Simulation t = 556
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 556
- Simulation t = 557
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 557
- Simulation t = 558
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 558
- Simulation t = 559
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 559
- Simulation t = 560
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 560
- Simulation t = 561 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 561
- Simulation t = 562
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 562
- Simulation t = 563
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 563
- Simulation t = 564
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 564
- Simulation t = 565
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 565
- Simulation t = 566
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 566
- Simulation t = 567
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 567
- Simulation t = 568
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 568 Simulation t = 569- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 569 Simulation t = 570- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 570 Simulation t = 571 Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 571 Simulation t = 572- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 572 Simulation t = 573- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 573 Simulation t = 574- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 574 Simulation t = 575- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 575 Simulation t = 576- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 576 Simulation t = 577- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 577 Simulation t = 578- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 578 Simulation t = 579- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 579
- Simulation t = 580
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 580
- Simulation t = 581
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 581
- Simulation t = 582
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 582

Simulation t = 583- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 583 Simulation t = 584- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 584 Simulation t = 585- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 585 Simulation t = 586- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 586 Simulation t = 587- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 587 Simulation t = 588- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 588 Simulation t = 589- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 589 Simulation t = 590- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 590 Simulation t = 591- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 591 Simulation t = 592- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 592 Simulation t = 593- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 593 Simulation t = 594- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 594 Simulation t = 595- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 595 Simulation t = 596- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 596 Simulation t = 597- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 597

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 598

Simulation t = 599

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 599

Simulation t = 600

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 600

Simulation t = 601

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 601

Simulation t = 602

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 602

Simulation t = 603

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 603

Simulation t = 604

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 604

Simulation t = 605

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 605

Simulation t = 606

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result 606
- Simulation t = 607

- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 607

Simulation t = 608

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 608

Simulation t = 609

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 609

Simulation t = 610

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 610

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

```
- Merge result 611
Simulation t = 612
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 612
Simulation t = 613
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 613
Simulation t = 614
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 614
Simulation t = 615
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 615
Simulation t = 616
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 616
Simulation t = 617

    Randomize shocks

   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 617
Simulation t = 618
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 618
Simulation t = 619
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 619
Simulation t = 620
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 620
Simulation t = 621
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 621
Simulation t = 622
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 622
Simulation t = 623
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 623
Simulation t = 624
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 624
Simulation t = 625
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 625
Simulation t = 626
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 626
- Simulation t = 627
 Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 627
- Simulation t = 628
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 628
- Simulation t = 629
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 629
- Simulation t = 630
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 630
- Simulation t = 631
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 631
- Simulation t = 632
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 632
- Simulation t = 633
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness dataFind nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 633
- Simulation t = 634
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 634
- Simulation t = 635
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 635
- Simulation t = 636
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 636
- Simulation t = 637
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 637
- Simulation t = 638
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 638
- Simulation t = 639
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 639
- Simulation t = 640
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result 640 Simulation t = 641
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 641
- Simulation t = 642
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness dataFind nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 642
- Simulation t = 643
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 643
- Simulation t = 644
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 644
- Simulation t = 645
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 645
- Simulation t = 646
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 646
- Simulation t = 647
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 647
- Simulation t = 648
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 648
- Simulation t = 649
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 649
- Simulation t = 650
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 650
- Simulation t = 651
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 651
- Simulation t = 652
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 652
- Simulation t = 653
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 653
- Simulation t = 654
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 654

```
Simulation t = 655
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 655
Simulation t = 656
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 656
Simulation t = 657
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 657
Simulation t = 658
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 658
Simulation t = 659
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
    Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 659
Simulation t = 660
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 660
Simulation t = 661
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 661
Simulation t = 662
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 662
Simulation t = 663
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 663
Simulation t = 664
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 664
Simulation t = 665
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 665
Simulation t = 666
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 666
Simulation t = 667
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 667
Simulation t = 668
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 668
Simulation t = 669
   - Randomize shocks
```

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 669

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 670

Simulation t = 671

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 671

Simulation t = 672

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 672

Simulation t = 673

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 673

Simulation t = 674

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 674

Simulation t = 675

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 675

Simulation t = 676

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 676

Simulation t = 677

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 677

Simulation t = 678

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 678
- Simulation t = 679

- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 679

Simulation t = 680

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 680

Simulation t = 681

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 681

Simulation t = 682

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 682

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

```
- Merge result 683
Simulation t = 684
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 684
Simulation t = 685
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 685
Simulation t = 686
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 686
Simulation t = 687
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 687
Simulation t = 688
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 688
Simulation t = 689

    Randomize shocks

   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 689
Simulation t = 690
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 690
Simulation t = 691
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 691
Simulation t = 692
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 692
Simulation t = 693
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 693
Simulation t = 694
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 694
Simulation t = 695
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 695
Simulation t = 696
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 696
Simulation t = 697
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 697
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 698
- Simulation t = 699
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 699
- Simulation t = 700
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 700
- Simulation t = 701
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 701
- Simulation t = 702
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 702
- Simulation t = 703
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 703
- Simulation t = 704
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 704
- Simulation t = 705 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 705
- Simulation t = 706
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 706
- Simulation t = 707
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 707
- Simulation t = 708
 - Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 708
- Simulation t = 709
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 709
- Simulation t = 710
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 710
- Simulation t = 711
 Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 711
- Simulation t = 712
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 712

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 713

Simulation t = 714

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 714

Simulation t = 715

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 715

Simulation t = 716

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 716

Simulation t = 717

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 717

Simulation t = 718

- Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 718

Simulation t = 719

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 719

Simulation t = 720

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 720

Simulation t = 721

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 721

Simulation t = 722

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result 722

Simulation t = 723

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 723

Simulation t = 724

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 724

Simulation t = 725

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 725

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 726

```
Simulation t = 727
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 727
Simulation t = 728
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 728
Simulation t = 729
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 729
Simulation t = 730
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 730
Simulation t = 731
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data

    Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
    Merge result 731

Simulation t = 732
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 732
Simulation t = 733
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 733
Simulation t = 734
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 734
Simulation t = 735
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 735
Simulation t = 736
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 736
Simulation t = 737
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 737
Simulation t = 738
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 738
Simulation t = 739
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 739
Simulation t = 740
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 740
Simulation t = 741
   - Randomize shocks
```

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 741

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 742

Simulation t = 743

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 743

Simulation t = 744

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 744

Simulation t = 745

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 745

Simulation t = 746

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 746

Simulation t = 747

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 747

Simulation t = 748

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 748

Simulation t = 749

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 749

Simulation t = 750

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result $750\,$
- Simulation t = 751

- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 751

Simulation t = 752

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 752

Simulation t = 753

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 753

Simulation t = 754

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 754

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

```
- Merge result 755
Simulation t = 756
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 756
Simulation t = 757
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 757
Simulation t = 758
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 758
Simulation t = 759
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 759
Simulation t = 760
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 760
Simulation t = 761
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 761
Simulation t = 762
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 762
Simulation t = 763
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 763
Simulation t = 764
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 764
Simulation t = 765
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 765
Simulation t = 766
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 766
Simulation t = 767
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 767
Simulation t = 768
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 768
Simulation t = 769
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 769
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 770
- Simulation t = 771
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 771
- Simulation t = 772
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 772
- Simulation t = 773
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 773
- Simulation t = 774
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 774
- Simulation t = 775
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 775
- Simulation t = 776
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 776
- Simulation t = 777
 Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 777
- Simulation t = 778
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 778
- Simulation t = 779
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 779
- Simulation t = 780
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 780
- Simulation t = 781
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 781
- Simulation t = 782
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 782
- Simulation t = 783
 - Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 783
- Simulation t = 784
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 784

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 785

Simulation t = 786

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 786

Simulation t = 787

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 787

Simulation t = 788

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 788

Simulation t = 789

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 789

Simulation t = 790

- Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 790

Simulation t = 791

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 791

Simulation t = 792

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 792

Simulation t = 793

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 793

Simulation t = 794

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 Merge result 794

Simulation t = 795

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 795

Simulation t = 796

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 796

Simulation t = 797

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 797

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 798

Simulation t = 799- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 799 Simulation t = 800- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 800 Simulation t = 801- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 801 Simulation t = 802- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 802 Simulation t = 803- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 803 Simulation t = 804- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 804 Simulation t = 805- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 805 Simulation t = 806- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 806 Simulation t = 807- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 807 Simulation t = 808- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 808 Simulation t = 809- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 809 Simulation t = 810- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 810 Simulation t = 811- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 811 Simulation t = 812- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 812 Simulation t = 813- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 813

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 814

Simulation t = 815

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 815

Simulation t = 816

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 816

Simulation t = 817

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 817

Simulation t = 818

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 818

Simulation t = 819

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 819

Simulation t = 820

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 820

Simulation t = 821

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 821

Simulation t = 822

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 822

Simulation t = 823

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 823

Simulation t = 824

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 824

Simulation t = 825

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 825

Simulation t = 826

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 826

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

```
- Merge result 827
Simulation t = 828
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 828
Simulation t = 829
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 829
Simulation t = 830
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 830
Simulation t = 831
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 831
Simulation t = 832
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 832
Simulation t = 833

    Randomize shocks

   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 833
Simulation t = 834
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 834
Simulation t = 835
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 835
Simulation t = 836
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 836
Simulation t = 837
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 837
Simulation t = 838
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 838
Simulation t = 839
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 839
Simulation t = 840
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 840
Simulation t = 841
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 841
Simulation t = 842
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 842
- Simulation t = 843
 - Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 843
- Simulation t = 844
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 844
- Simulation t = 845
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 845
- Simulation t = 846
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 846
- Simulation t = 847
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 847
- Simulation t = 848
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 848
- Simulation t = 849
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 849
- Simulation t = 850
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 850
- Simulation t = 851
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 851
- Simulation t = 852
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 852
- Simulation t = 853
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 853
- Simulation t = 854
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 854
- Simulation t = 855
 - Randomize shocks - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 855
- Simulation t = 856
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 856

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 857

Simulation t = 858

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 858

Simulation t = 859

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 859

Simulation t = 860

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 860

Simulation t = 861

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 861

Simulation t = 862

- Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 862

Simulation t = 863

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 863

Simulation t = 864

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 864

Simulation t = 865

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 865

Simulation t = 866

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 866

Simulation t = 867

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 867

Simulation t = 868

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 868

Simulation t = 869

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 869

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 870

Simulation t = 871- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 871 Simulation t = 872- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 872 Simulation t = 873- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 873 Simulation t = 874- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 874 Simulation t = 875- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 875 Simulation t = 876- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 876 Simulation t = 877- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 877 Simulation t = 878- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 878 Simulation t = 879- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 879 Simulation t = 880- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 880 Simulation t = 881- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 881 Simulation t = 882- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 882 Simulation t = 883- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 883 Simulation t = 884- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 884 Simulation t = 885- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 885

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 886

Simulation t = 887

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 887

Simulation t = 888

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 888

Simulation t = 889

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 889

Simulation t = 890

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 890

Simulation t = 891

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 891

Simulation t = 892

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 892

Simulation t = 893

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 893

Simulation t = 894

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city Merge result 894
- Simulation t = 895

- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 895

Simulation t = 896

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 896

Simulation t = 897

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 897

Simulation t = 898

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 898

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

```
- Merge result 899
Simulation t = 900
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 900
Simulation t = 901
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 901
Simulation t = 902
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 902
Simulation t = 903
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 903
Simulation t = 904
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 904
Simulation t = 905

    Randomize shocks

   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 905
Simulation t = 906
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 906
Simulation t = 907
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 907
Simulation t = 908
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 908
Simulation t = 909
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 909
Simulation t = 910
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 910
Simulation t = 911
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 911
Simulation t = 912
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 912
Simulation t = 913
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 913
Simulation t = 914
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 914
- Simulation t = 915
 - Randomize shocksMerge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 915
- Simulation t = 916
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 916
- Simulation t = 917
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 917
- Simulation t = 918
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 918
- Simulation t = 919
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 919
- Simulation t = 920
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 920
- Simulation t = 921 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 921
- Simulation t = 922
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 922
- Simulation t = 923
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 923
- Simulation t = 924
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 924
- Simulation t = 925
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 925
- Simulation t = 926
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 926
- Simulation t = 927
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 927

- Randomize shocks

- Simulation t = 928
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data

- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 928

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 929

Simulation t = 930

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 930

Simulation t = 931

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 931

Simulation t = 932

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 932

Simulation t = 933

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 933

Simulation t = 934

- Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 934

Simulation t = 935

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 935

Simulation t = 936

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 936

Simulation t = 937

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 937

Simulation t = 938

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 938

Simulation t = 939

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 939

Simulation t = 940

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 940

Simulation t = 941

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 941

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 942

Simulation t = 943- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 943 Simulation t = 944- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 944 Simulation t = 945- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 945 Simulation t = 946- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 946 Simulation t = 947- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 947 Simulation t = 948- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 948 Simulation t = 949- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 949 Simulation t = 950- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 950 Simulation t = 951- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 951 Simulation t = 952- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 952 Simulation t = 953- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 953 Simulation t = 954- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 954 Simulation t = 955- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 955 Simulation t = 956- Randomize shocks - Merge openness data - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city - Merge result 956 Simulation t = 957- Randomize shocks

- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 957

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 958

Simulation t = 959

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 959

Simulation t = 960

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 960

Simulation t = 961

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 961

Simulation t = 962

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 962

Simulation t = 963

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 963

Simulation t = 964

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 964

Simulation t = 965

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 965

Simulation t = 966

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 966 Simulation t = 967
- Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 967

Simulation t = 968

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 968

Simulation t = 969

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 969

Simulation t = 970

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 970

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city

```
- Merge result 971
Simulation t = 972
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 972
Simulation t = 973
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 973
Simulation t = 974
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 974
Simulation t = 975
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 975
Simulation t = 976
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 976
Simulation t = 977
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 977
Simulation t = 978
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 978
Simulation t = 979
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 979
Simulation t = 980
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 980
Simulation t = 981
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 981
Simulation t = 982
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 982
Simulation t = 983
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 983
Simulation t = 984
   - Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 984
Simulation t = 985
    Randomize shocks
   - Merge openness data
   - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
   - Merge result 985
```

- Randomize shocks
- Merge openness data
- Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 986
- Simulation t = 987
 Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 987
- Simulation t = 988
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 988
- Simulation t = 989
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
- Merge result 989
- Simulation t = 990
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 990
- Simulation t = 991
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 991
- Simulation t = 992
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 992
- Simulation t = 993
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 993
- Simulation t = 994
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 994
- Simulation t = 995
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 995
- Simulation t = 996
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 996
- Simulation t = 997
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 997
- Simulation t = 998
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness data
 - Find nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 998
- Simulation t = 999
 - Randomize shocks
 - Merge openness dataFind nearest distance to HSR city for each city
 - Merge result 999

```
110
111
112
113 // save
114 compress
    (0 bytes saved)
115 save "$dta_loc/q3c_lognd_i", replace
  file //Client/C$/Users/yfkas/Dropbox (Personal)/ARE213/Pset3/data/q3c lognd i.dta save
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
 end of do-file
123 do "$do loc/Code/02 q3cii.do"
124 /*
  > Title:
                   02 q3c.do
  > Purpose:
                   Question 3.c, PSet 3
  > Outline: Question 3.c.ii
  > Briefly describe how Assumptions A1-A3 allow you to construct
  > counterfactual 2016 railway networks (i.e., sets of lines) that
  > were as likely to have happened as the realized network.
  > c.ii
  > Report two corrected estimates of \tau 2: recentering by and controlling for \mu i.
  > Are they very different from your estimate in 3(b)?
  > What do you learn from this?
  > */
125
126 /*3.c.ii ------
                                           _____
  > Estimate (2) by OLS without controls */
127
128 eststo clear
129 use "$dta loc/q3c lognd i", clear
130
131 egen mu i = rowmean(lognd *)
132 label var mu i "Expected log nearest distance"
133 drop lognd_*
134
135 // merge lognd from 3b
136 merge 1:1 cityid using "$dta loc/q3b lognd", keepusing(lognd) assert(3) nogen
      Result
                                      # of obs.
                                             0
      not matched
      matched
                                           340
```

```
137 // merge dependent variable
138 merge 1:1 cityid using "$dta loc/pset3 cities", nogen assert(3)
                                      # of obs.
                                             0
     not matched
                                           340
     matched
139
140 // Approach 1: demeaned
141 gen ztilde = lognd-mu i
142 label var lognd "Log nearest distance"
143 label var ztilde "Log nearest distance (recentered)"
144 label var empgrowth "Employment growth"
145
146
> */
148
149 // Approach 0: recall 3b results
150 eststo: reg empgrowth lognd
       Source
                      SS
                                   df
                                            MS
                                                    Number of obs
                                                                           275
                                                    F(1, 273)
                                                                         38.05
                                                    Prob > F
        Model
                 2.19897546
                                       2.19897546
                                                                   =
                                                                         0.0000
                                    1
     Residual
                 15.7773816
                                  273
                                       .057792607
                                                    R-squared
                                                                         0.1223
                                                    Adj R-squared
                                                                         0.1191
                                                                   =
        Total
                  17.976357
                                  274
                                       .065607143
                                                    Root MSE
                                                                          .2404
    {\tt empgrowth}
                             Std. Err.
                                                 P>|t|
                                                           [95% Conf. Interval]
                     Coef.
                                            t
        lognd
                  -.1331077
                             .0215789
                                         -6.17
                                                 0.000
                                                          -.1755898
                                                                      -.0906255
        _cons
                  .8279967
                             .0922075
                                          8.98
                                                 0.000
                                                           .6464686
                                                                      1.009525
  (est1 stored)
152 // Approach 1: demeaned
153 eststo: reg empgrowth ztilde // recentering
                                                    Number of obs
       Source
                                                                           275
                      SS
                                   df
                                            MS
                                                                   =
                                                    F(1, 273)
Prob > F
                                                                           9.31
        Model
                  .593007441
                                       .593007441
                                                                         0.0025
                                    1
     Residual
                 17.3833496
                                  273
                                       .063675273
                                                    R-squared
                                                                   =
                                                                         0.0330
                                                    Adj R-squared
                                                                   =
                                                                         0.0294
        Total
                  17.976357
                                  274
                                       .065607143
                                                    Root MSE
                                                                   =
                                                                         .25234
```

(est2 stored)

empgrowth

ztilde

_cons

Coef.

-.1474426

.2678817

Std. Err.

.0483146

.0152255

P>|t|

0.002

0.000

-3.05

17.59

[95% Conf. Interval]

-.0523261

.297856

-.2425592

.2379073

```
154
155 // Approach 2: control function
156 eststo: reg empgrowth lognd mu i // controlling
        Source
                        SS
                                      df
                                                MS
                                                         Number of obs
                                                                                  275
                                                                                19.12
                                                         F(2, 272)
                                                                          =
         Model
                    2.2159479
                                           1.10797395
                                                         Prob > F
                                                                               0.0000
                                       2
                                                                               0.1233
      Residual
                   15.7604091
                                     272
                                           .057942681
                                                         R-squared
                                                                          =
                                                         Adj R-squared
                                                                               0.1168
                    17.976357
                                     274
                                           .065607143
                                                         Root MSE
                                                                                .24071
         Total
                                                                [95% Conf. Interval]
     empgrowth
                       Coef.
                                Std. Err.
                                                t
                                                     P>|t|
                                .0466068
                                             -2.38
                                                                            -.0190017
                   -.1107576
                                                     0.018
                                                               -.2025136
         lognd
          mū i
                   -.0309002
                                .0570938
                                             -0.54
                                                     0.589
                                                               -.1433021
                                                                             .0815017
                    .8637452
                                                     0.000
                                                                .6402525
                                                                             1.087238
                                .1135216
                                              7.61
          cons
  (est3 stored)
157
158 // Q3 table
159 esttab using "$do loc/Tables/table 3c.tex",
                                                                         ///
            style(tex)
                         ///
 >
 >
            nogaps
 >
                         ///
  >
            nobaselevels
               ///
  >
            label
  >
                ///
  >
            varwidth(50)
 >
                ///
            wrap
  >
                         ///
  >
>
>
            cells (b(fmt(2)) se(fmt(2) par))
                                                                                          ///
            stats (N,
                       fmt(%9.0f)
  >
                 ///
                       labels("Observations"))
                                                       ///
            eqlabel(none) ///
            replace
 (output written to //Client/C$/Users/yfkas/Documents/GitHub/ARE213_Fall2023/PSet_3/Sta > ta/Tables/table_3c.tex)
160
161
162
163
164
 end of do-file
165
166
167
168 log close
        name:
               <unnamed>
               //Client/C$/Users/yfkas/Documents/GitHub/ARE213 Fall2023/PSet 3/Stata/pse
         log:
  > t3 logfile.smcl
    log type:
               smcl
   closed on:
               20 Nov 2023, 12:31:12
```