## **RBC Credit Risk Case**

Andy Ran

2023-07-02

## R Markdown

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <a href="http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com">http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com</a>.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

```
Reading Data
library(readx1)
Risk Data <-
read excel("C:/Users/ranic/OneDrive/Documents/Credit Risk Data.xlsx")
library(tidyverse)
## - Attaching packages -
                                                             - tidyverse
1.3.2 —
## √ ggplot2 3.4.0 √ purrr 1.0.0

√ dplyr 1.0.10

## √ tibble 3.1.8
                    ✓ stringr 1.5.0
## √ tidyr 1.2.1
## √ readr 2.1.3

√ forcats 0.5.2

## Warning: package 'stringr' was built under R version 4.2.3
## -- Conflicts -
tidyverse_conflicts() —
## X dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## X dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
library(dplyr)
```

## **Revenue and Cost**

```
data <- Risk_Data
data$Reward_Expense <- data$NET_PURCH_SUM * data$Cost_per_Spend

data$Net_Credit_Loss <- data$WO_AMT_SUM - (data$Recovery_Rate2 *
data$WO_AMT_SUM)
interchange <- 0.014
data$Revenue <- data$ANNUAL_FEE_SUM + data$OVERLIMIT_SUM +</pre>
```

```
data$PROF INT INC SUM + (data$NET PURCH SUM * data$Foreign Spend *
data$Foreign Exchange Rate) + (data$NET PURCH SUM * interchange)
cost_of_rewards <- 0.015</pre>
data$Total Cost <- data$Opex + data$Insurance cost + data$Signup Bonus +</pre>
data$Net Credit Loss + data$Reward Expense
data$Net_income <- data$Revenue - data$Total_Cost</pre>
data$Resilience Rate <- data$Net income / data$Net Credit Loss</pre>
data$ULR <- data$WO CNT SUM / data$RESTATE CNT SUM
data$active per open <- data$ACTIVE CNT SUM/ data$RESTATE CNT SUM
data$limit per person <- data$LIMIT MTH SUM / data$RESTATE CNT SUM
data$Opex Per Open <- (data$Opex/data$ACTIVE CNT SUM) / data$active per open
data$Balance_Utilization <- (data$RESTATE_BAL_SUM / data$LIMIT_MTH_SUM) /</pre>
data$RESTATE CNT SUM
data$purchase utilization <- (data$NET PURCH SUM / data$LIMIT MTH SUM)
/data$RESTATE_CNT_SUM
data$revolving rate <- (data$REVOLVE BAL SUM / data$LIMIT MTH SUM) /
data$RESTATE CNT SUM
data$OVERLIMIT Per Open <- data$OVERLIMIT SUM/ data$RESTATE CNT SUM
data$ANNUAL FEE Per Open <- data$ANNUAL FEE SUM/ data$RESTATE CNT SUM
data$open_accounts <- data$RESTATE_CNT_SUM/(data$CNT_SUM+data$WO_CNT_SUM)</pre>
grouping by segment
segmentation <- data %>%
  group_by(SEGMENTATION_VAR_2, SEGMENTATION_VAR_3, SEGMENTATION VAR 4,
SEGMENTATION VAR 5) %>%
  summarise(
    average ULR = mean(ULR, na.rm = TRUE),
    average net income = mean(Net income, na.rm = TRUE),
    average_resilience_rate = case_when(
      (mean(Net income, na.rm = TRUE) != 0 & mean(Net Credit Loss, na.rm =
TRUE) == 0) ~ Inf,
      (mean(Net_income, na.rm = TRUE) == 0 & mean(Net_Credit_Loss, na.rm =
TRUE) == 0) ~ NA real ,
      TRUE ~ mean(Net income, na.rm = TRUE) / mean(Net Credit Loss, na.rm =
TRUE),
    ),
    .groups = "drop"
Group by ULR
data %>%
  group by (SEGMENTATION VAR 1, SEGMENTATION VAR 2, SEGMENTATION VAR 3,
SEGMENTATION VAR 4, SEGMENTATION VAR 5) %>%
  summarise(
    average_ULR = mean(ULR, na.rm = TRUE),
```

```
.groups = "drop"
  ) %>%
  print(n = Inf)
## # A tibble: 151 × 6
       SEGMENTATION_VAR_1 SEGMENTATION_VAR_2 SEGMENTATION_VAR_3
SEGMENTATION_VAR_4
##
        <chr>>
                             <chr>
                                                  <chr>
                                                                       <chr>>
##
     1 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       H5
##
     2 Branch
                                                                       H5
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
##
                                                                       Н5
     3 Branch
                                                  EXISTING
                             ESTABLISHED
##
     4 Branch
                                                                       H5
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
##
     5 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       Н6
##
     6 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       H6
##
     7 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       H6
##
     8 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       H6
##
     9 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       H7
##
    10 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       H7
##
    11 Branch
                                                                       H7
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
##
    12 Branch
                                                                       H7
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
##
    13 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       Low
##
    14 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       Low
##
    15 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       Low
##
    16 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       Low
##
    17 Branch
                                                                       Med
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
##
    18 Branch
                                                                       Med
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
##
    19 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       Med
##
    20 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       Med
##
    21 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       SafetyNet
##
    22 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       SafetyNet
##
    23 Branch
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       SafetyNet
                             ESTABLISHED
##
    24 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  EXISTING
                                                                       SafetyNet
##
    25 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H5
##
    26 Branch
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H5
                             ESTABLISHED
##
                                                                       H5
    27 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
##
    28 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H5
##
    29 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H5
##
    30 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H6
##
    31 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H6
##
    32 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H6
##
    33 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H6
##
    34 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H6
##
    35 Branch
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H7
                             ESTABLISHED
##
    36 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H7
##
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H7
    37 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
##
    38 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       H7
##
    39 Branch
                                                  NEW
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                                       Low
##
    40 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       Low
##
    41 Branch
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                  NEW
                                                                       Low
##
    42 Branch
                                                  NEW
                             ESTABLISHED
                                                                       Low
```

шш	42. Duranah	ECTABLITCHED	NELL	1
##	43 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	44 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	45 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	46 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	47 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	48 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	49 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	SafetyNet
##	50 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	SafetyNet
##	51 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	SafetyNet
##	52 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	53 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	54 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	55 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	56 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	57 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	58 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	59 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	60 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	61 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	62 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	63 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	64 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	65 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	66 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	67 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	68 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
##	69 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
##	70 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
##	71 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	72 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	73 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	74 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	75 Branch	NHNS	NEW	H5
##	76 Branch	NHNS	NEW	H6
##	77 Branch	NHNS	NEW	H7
##	78 Branch	NHNS	NEW	Low
##	79 Branch	NHNS	NEW	Med
##	80 Branch	NHNS	NEW	SafetyNet
##	81 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H5
##	82 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H5
##	83 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H5
##	84 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H5
##	85 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	86 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	87 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	88 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	89 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H7
##	90 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H7
##	91 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H7
##	92 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H7

		_	-			
##		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##	94	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##	95	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##	96	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##	97	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Med
##	98	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Med
##		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Med
##		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Med
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	SafetyNet
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	SafetyNet
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	SafetyNet
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	SafetyNet
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H6
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H6
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H6
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H6
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
			Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
			Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	
		-		ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low Med
			Direct Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	
		-				Med
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
			Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
##	142	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Med

```
## 143 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                                                   SafetyNet
                                               EXISTING
                           NHNS
## 144 Royal Direct
                                               EXISTING
                                                                   SafetyNet
## 145 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                               EXISTING
                                                                   SafetyNet
## 146 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                                                   SafetyNet
                                               EXISTING
## 147 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                               NEW
                                                                   H5
## 148 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                               NEW
                                                                   Н6
## 149 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                               NEW
                                                                   H7
## 150 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                               NEW
                                                                   Low
## 151 Royal Direct
                           NHNS
                                               NEW
                                                                   Med
## # i 2 more variables: SEGMENTATION_VAR_5 <chr>, average_ULR <dbl>
```

###Analyzing After and Before 18###

```
After18 <- data %>%
  filter(MOB > 18) %>%
  group by (SEGMENTATION VAR 2, SEGMENTATION VAR 3, SEGMENTATION VAR 4,
SEGMENTATION_VAR_5) %>%
  summarise(
    average ULR = mean(ULR, na.rm = TRUE),
    average_net_income = mean(Net_income, na.rm = TRUE),
    average resilience rate = case when(
      (mean(Net_income, na.rm = TRUE) != 0 & mean(Net_Credit_Loss, na.rm =
TRUE) == 0) ~ Inf,
      (mean(Net income, na.rm = TRUE) == 0 & mean(Net Credit Loss, na.rm =
TRUE) == 0) ~ NA real ,
      TRUE ~ mean(Net_income, na.rm = TRUE) / mean(Net_Credit_Loss, na.rm =
TRUE),
    ),
    .groups = "drop"
  )
Before19 <- data %>%
  filter(MOB < 19) %>%
  group by (SEGMENTATION VAR 2, SEGMENTATION VAR 3, SEGMENTATION VAR 4,
SEGMENTATION_VAR_5) %>%
  summarise(
    average_ULR = mean(ULR, na.rm = TRUE),
    average_net_income = mean(Net_income, na.rm = TRUE),
    average resilience rate = case when(
      (mean(Net income, na.rm = TRUE) != 0 & mean(Net Credit Loss, na.rm =
TRUE) == 0) ~ Inf,
      (mean(Net income, na.rm = TRUE) == 0 & mean(Net Credit Loss, na.rm =
TRUE) == 0) \sim NA_{real}
      TRUE ~ mean(Net income, na.rm = TRUE) / mean(Net Credit Loss, na.rm =
TRUE),
    ),
    .groups = "drop"
```

## **Group by ULR After and Before 18** ULR18 <- data %>% filter(MOB > 18) %>% group\_by(SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_1, SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_2, SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_3, SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_4, SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_5) %>% average\_ULR = mean(ULR, na.rm = TRUE), .groups = "drop" ) %>% print(n = Inf) ## # A tibble: 133 × 6 SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_1 SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_2 SEGMENTATION\_VAR\_3 SEGMENTATION VAR 4 ## <chr>> <chr> <chr>> <chr>> ## 1 Branch **H5 ESTABLISHED EXISTING** 2 Branch ## **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** H5 ## 3 Branch **ESTABLISHED H5 EXISTING** ## 4 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING H5** ## 5 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING H6** ## 6 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING H6** ## 7 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING H6** ## 8 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING H6** ## 9 Branch H7 **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** ## 10 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** H7 ## 11 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** H7 ## 12 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** H7 ## 13 Branch **EXISTING ESTABLISHED** Low ## 14 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** Low ## 15 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** Low ## 16 Branch ESTABLISHED EXISTING Low ## 17 Branch Med **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** ## 18 Branch **EXISTING** Med **ESTABLISHED** ## 19 Branch **ESTABLISHED** Med **EXISTING** ## 20 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** Med ## 21 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** SafetyNet ## 22 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** SafetyNet ## 23 Branch **ESTABLISHED EXISTING** SafetyNet ## 24 Branch **ESTABLISHED** NEW H5 ## 25 Branch ESTABLISHED NEW **H5** ## NEW **H5** 26 Branch **ESTABLISHED** ## 27 Branch **ESTABLISHED** NEW H5 ## 28 Branch **H5 ESTABLISHED** NEW ## 29 Branch **ESTABLISHED** NEW **H6** ## 30 Branch **ESTABLISHED** NEW **H6** ## 31 Branch **ESTABLISHED** NEW **H6** ## 32 Branch **ESTABLISHED** NEW **H6**

NEW

NEW

NEW

**ESTABLISHED** 

**ESTABLISHED** 

**ESTABLISHED** 

Н6

H7

H7

##

##

##

33 Branch

34 Branch

35 Branch

##	36 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
##	37 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	38 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	39 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	40 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	41 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	42 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	43 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	44 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	45 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	46 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	47 Branch	ESTABLISHED	NEW	SafetyNet
##	48 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	49 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	50 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	51 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	52 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	53 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Н6
##	54 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Н6
##	55 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	56 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	57 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	58 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	59 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	60 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	61 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	62 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	63 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
##	64 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
##	65 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
##	66 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	67 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	68 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	69 Branch	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	70 Branch	NHNS	NEW	H5
##	71 Branch	NHNS	NEW	H6
##	72 Branch	NHNS	NEW	H7
##	73 Branch	NHNS	NEW	Low
##	74 Branch	NHNS	NEW	Med
##	75 Branch	NHNS	NEW	SafetyNet
##	76 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H5
##	77 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H5
##	78 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H5
##	79 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	80 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	81 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	82 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H6
##	83 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H7
##	84 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H7
##	85 Royal Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	H7
II IT	os nogue berece	LUINDLIUNE	L/\131110	117

##	86	-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##	87	-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Low
##		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Med
##	91	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Med
##	92	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	Med
##	93	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	94	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	95	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	EXISTING	SafetyNet
##	96	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
##	97	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
##	98	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
##	99	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
##	100	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H5
##	101	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H6
##	102	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H6
			Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
##	104	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
##	105	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	H7
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	107	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	108	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Low
##	109	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	110	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
		-	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	112	Royal	Direct	ESTABLISHED	NEW	Med
##	113	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	114	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	115	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H5
##	116	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	117	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	118	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H6
##	119	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
##	120	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	H7
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
##	123	Royal	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Low
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	Med
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
		-	Direct	NHNS	EXISTING	SafetyNet
		-	Direct	NHNS	NEW	H5
		-	Direct	NHNS	NEW	H6
		-	Direct	NHNS	NEW	H7
		-	Direct	NHNS	NEW	Low
		-	Direct	NHNS	NEW	Med
		-			<chr>, average_ULR</chr>	
					, 0 _	

```
ULRbefore19 <- data %>%
  filter(MOB < 19) %>%
  group_by(SEGMENTATION_VAR_1, SEGMENTATION_VAR_2, SEGMENTATION_VAR_3,
SEGMENTATION_VAR_4, SEGMENTATION_VAR_5) %>%
  summarise(
   average_ULR = mean(ULR, na.rm = TRUE),
   .groups = "drop"
)
```