



**Problem 1.** Perform a breadth-first search of the graph starting from vertex A. Give the number of steps to reach *every* other vertex. Additionally, give the order in which the vertices are *first* witnessed; that is, give the order in which they first enter the queue (and not necessarily the order in which they are explored).

Paths - Number of Steps

A: A - 0  
 B: A,B - 1  
 C: A,C - 1  
 D: A,B,D - 2  
 E: A,B,E - 2  
 F: A,B,E,F - 3

**Problem 2.** Use Dijkstra's algorithm on this graph starting from vertex A. Give the cost of the least-cost path to *every* other vertex. Additionally, give the order in which the vertices are *first* witnessed; that is, give the order in which they first enter the queue (and not necessarily the order in which they are explored).

Paths - Cost

A: A - 0  
 B: A,B - 5  
 C: A,B,C - 6  
 D: A,B,C,D - 8  
 E: A,B,E - 13  
 F: A,B,C,D,F - 16

Order in which the vertices are first witnessed: A,B,C,E,D,F

**Problem 3.** Give two valid topological sorts of this graph.

A-B-C-E-D-F  
 A-B-E-C-D-F