

#### 4.31.5

Using the solution from 4.31.4, we have the following instructions

```
(a) beqz x13, DONE
(b) li x12, 0
TOP:
(c) slli x5, x12, 3
(d) add x6, x10, x5
(e) d x7, 0(x6)
(f) add x31, x11, x5
(g) ld x29, 8(x6)
(h) addi x12, x12, 2
(i) sub x30, x7, x29
(j) sd x30, 0(x31)
(k) bne x12, x13, TOP
DONE:
```

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
a	IF	ID	EX	ME	WB																		
b	IF	ID		EX	ME	WB																	
c		IF		ID	EX	ME	WB																
d		IF		ID		EX	ME	WB															
e				IF		ID	EX	ME	WB														
f				IF		ID	EX	ME	WB														
g						IF	ID	EX	ME	WB													
h						IF	ID	EX	ME	WB													
i							IF	ID		EX	ME	WB											
j							IF	ID		EX	ME	WB											
k										IF	ID			EX	ME	WB							

#### 4.31.6

1 issue machine = 7 cycles

2 issue machine = 8 cycles

$$\text{hence speedup} = \frac{8}{7} = 1.14$$

$$\text{speedup} = 1.14$$

#### 4.31.7

beqz x13, DONE

li x12, 0

TOP:

slli x5, x12, 3

add x6, x10, x5

add x31, x11, x5

ld x7, 0(x6)

ld x29, 8(x6)

ld x5, 16(x6)

ld x15, 24(x6)

addi x12, x12, 2

sub x30, x7, x29

sd x30, 0(x31)

bne x12, x13, TOP

DONE: