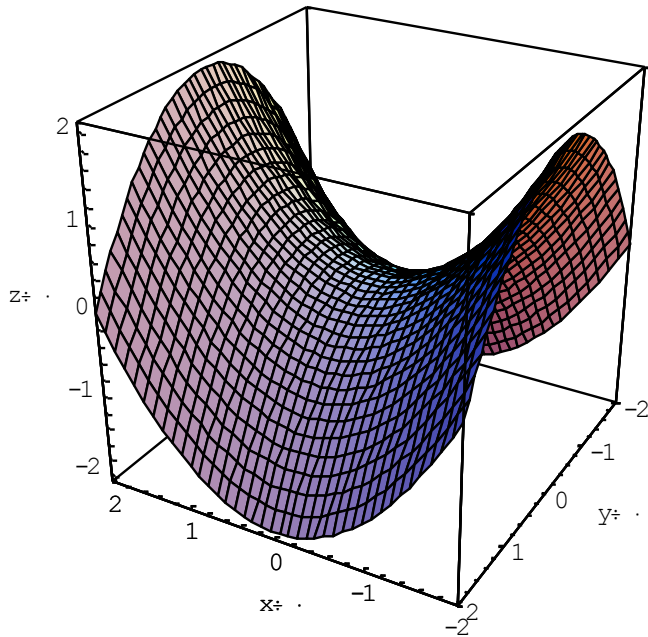
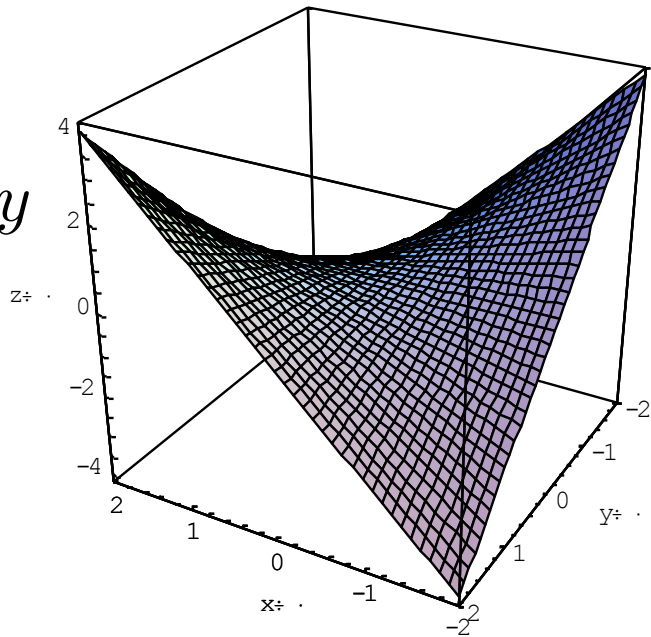


$$z = xy$$



$$z = \frac{x^2 - y^2}{2}$$